# **Annexure A:** **Statistical information supporting the State Party Report**

## **Part two: Definition of the child**

### The number and proportion of children under 18 years of age living in Swaziland

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Indicator** | **Year** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | **2007** | | | **2008** | | **2009** | | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013** | | **2014** | | **2015** | |
|  | **Population** | | **Percent** | **Population** | | **Percent** | **Population** | **Percent** | **Population** | **Percent** | **Population** | **Percent** | **Population** | **Percent** | **Population** | **Percent** | **Population** | **Percent** | **Population** | **Percent** |
| **Sex** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Male** | 238308 | | 23.4% | 231958 | | 22.5% | 234051 | 22.4% | 236125 | 22.4% | 238172 | 22.3% | 240189 | 22.2% | 242208 | 22.2% | 244261 | 22.1% | 246370 | 22.0% |
| **Female** | 243637 | | 23.9% | 238428 | | 23.1% | 238646 | 22.9% | 238930 | 22.6% | 239250 | 22.4% | 239600 | 22.2% | 240022 | 22.0% | 240576 | 21.7% | 241292 | 21.6% |
| **Total** | **481945** | | **47.3%** | **470386** | | **45.6%** | **472697** | **45.3%** | **475055** | **45.0%** | **477422** | **44.7%** | **479789** | **44.4%** | **482230** | **44.2%** | **484837** | **43.8%** | **487662** | **43.6%** |
|  |  | |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Place of Residence** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Urban** | 78953 | | 7.8% | 82191 | | 8.0% | 81442 | 7.8% | 80842 | 7.7% | 80452 | 7.5% | 80350 | 7.4% | 80532 | 7.4% | 81015 | 7.3% | 81795 | 7.3% |
| **Rural** | 402992 | | 39.6% | 388195 | | 37.6% | 391255 | 37.5% | 394213 | 37.3% | 396970 | 37.2% | 399439 | 37.0% | 401698 | 36.8% | 403822 | 36.5% | 403867 | 36.1% |
| **Total** | **481945** | | **47.3%** | **470386** | | **45.6%** | **472697** | **45.3%** | **475055** | **45.0%** | **477422** | **44.7%** | **479789** | **44.4%** | **482230** | **44.2%** | **484837** | **43.8%** | **485662** | **43.4%** |

### *Source: Swaziland Population Projections 2007-2030* **PART 2 - 2.1 A**

Comment: The female population is shrinking at a faster rate than the male counterparts.

Source: Swaziland Population Projections 2007-2030 PART 2 -2.1 B

Source: Swaziland Population Projections 2007 – 2030 PART 2- 2.1 C

### **The number and proportion of married children (under 18 years).**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Indicators** | **Year** | |
| **2010** | **2014** |
| **Percent** | **Percent** |
| Marriage before 15 years ( Percentage of people who were first married or in union before age 15 ) | | |
| Male | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Female | 2.3 | 1.3 |
|  |  |  |
| Marriage before age 18 ( Percentage of people age 20-49 years who were first married or in union before age18 ) | | |
| Male | 1.7 | 2 |
| Female | 10.9 | 8.8 |
|  |  |  |
| Young people age 15-19 years currently married or in union ( Percentage of young people age 15-19 years who are married or in union ) | | |
| Male | 0 | 0 |
| Female | 4.3 | 4 |
|  |  |  |
| **Source** : 2010 and 2014 Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey Comparative Report **PART 2 -2.2 A** | | |

## **Part four: Civil Rights and Freedoms**

### **Birth registration rates**

**Source**: Swaziland Demographic and Health Survey 2006/7, MICS 2010 and MICS 2014 PART 4- 4.1 A

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2006/7** | | | | **2010** | |  | | |  |  | **2014** |
|  | **Had a birth certificate (%)** | **Did not have a birth certificate (%)** | **Total registered (%)** | **Number of Children** | **Had a birth certificate (%)** | **Did not have a birth certificate (%)** | | **Total registered (%)** | **Number of children** | | | **Total registered (%)** |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |  |
| Male | 19.9 | 9.9 | 29.8 | 1600 | 30.5 | 19.7 | | 50.2 | 1265 | | |
| Female | 20.1 | 9.7 | 29.8 | 1618 | 29 | 19.7 | | 48.8 | 1382 | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| **Region** |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| Hhohho | 24.9 | 10.1 | 35 | 835 | 32.9 | 18.3 | | 51.2 | 655 | | |
| Manzini | 22.2 | 8.3 | 30.5 | 966 | 32.1 | 22.8 | | 54.9 | 787 | | |
| Shiselweni | 16.5 | 11.5 | 28 | 779 | 26.9 | 15.1 | | 42 | 683 | | |
| Lubombo | 14.5 | 9.8 | 24.3 | 638 | 26 | 22.8 | | 48.8 | 523 | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| **Residence** |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| Urban | 29.2 | 8.9 | 38.1 | 555 | 39.8 | 21.7 | | 61.5 | 527 | | |
| Rural | 18.1 | 10 | 28.1 | 2664 | 27.3 | 19.2 | | 46.5 | 2120 | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| 0-11 Months | 11.7 | 10 | 21.6 | 1265 | 32 | 25 | | 41 | 524 | | |
| 12-23 Months | 23.3 | 20.6 | | 43.9 | 521 | | |
| 24-35 Months | 25.4 | 9.8 | 35.1 | 1953 | 29.2 | 19.7 | | 48.9 | 534 | | |
| 36-47 Months | 35.5 | 16.6 | | 52.1 | 533 | | |
| 48-59 Months | 44.4 | 16.7 | | 61.1 | 536 | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| **Wealth index quintiles** | |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| Poorest | 8.9 | 8.9 | 17.7 | 745 | 18.9 | 19.8 | | 38.7 | 646 | | |
| Second | 13.9 | 10.8 | 24.7 | 754 | 21.1 | 21.2 | | 42.3 | 557 | | |
| Middle | 21.4 | 10.1 | 31.5 | 627 | 28.1 | 18.1 | | 46.2 | 544 | | |
| Fourth | 22.1 | 10.8 | 32.8 | 601 | 32.7 | 22.8 | | 55.5 | 486 | | |
| Richest | 41.8 | 8.4 | 50.2 | 491 | 57.1 | 16.1 | | 73.2 | 411 | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  | | |
| **Total** | **20** | **9.8** | **29.8** | **3219** | **29.8** | **19.7** | | **49.5** | **2647** | | | **53.5** |

**Source:** Swaziland Demographic and Health Survey 2006/7, MICS 2010 and MICS 2014 PART 4- 4.1 B

**Children’s Access to Libraries and Computer Labs**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region** | **Number of schools with library** | **Number of regional Libraries** | **Number of schools with computer labs** |
| **Hhohho** | 72 | 1 | 91 |
| **Lubombo** | 67 | 1 | 85 |
| **Manzini** | 98 | 1 | 104 |
| **Shiselweni** | 49 | 1 | 57 |
| **National total** | **286** | **4** | **337** |

**Source**: 2014 Annual Education Census Report PART 4 4.2 A

## **Part five: Violence against children**

### Cases of violence, abuse and neglect reported and collated through the national networked surveillance system in 2015

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Disaggregated by age** | |
| 0-5 | 353 |
| 6-11 | 579 |
| 12-17 | 1353 |
| 18 – 24 | 1609 |
| 25 plus | 2889 |
| **Total cases reported in 2016:** | **7590** |
| **Disaggregated by gender - victims** | |
| Female | 5776 |
| Male | 1058 |
| Other | 127 |
| **Nature of offence** | |
| Physical | 2066 |
| Sexual | 1366 |
| Emotional abuse | 2 735 |
| Financial | 888 |
| Neglect | 633 |
| Other | 41 |
| **Gender of perpetrators** | |
| Males | 5432 |
| Female | 1380 |

## **Source:** Department of Social Welfare, 2016 national surveillance data **PART 5-5.1 A**

## **Part seven**: Disability Health and welfareLearners in Senior Secondary Schools with Special Education Needs by Sex, Status and Region

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender** | **SEN Need** | **Hhohho** | **Lubombo** | **Manzini** | **Shiselweni** | **Grand Total** |
| Female | Hearing impaired | 60 | 9 | 46 | 20 | 135 |
| Learning Disability | 19 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 43 |
| Other Impairment | 33 | 4 | 26 | 4 | 67 |
| Physical Disability | 7 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 20 |
| Visually Impaired | 191 | 34 | 257 | 76 | 558 |
| **Female Total** | | **310** | **53** | **346** | **114** | **823** |
| Male | Hearing impaired | 40 | 7 | 46 | 8 | 101 |
| Learning Disability | 11 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 37 |
| Other Impairment | 24 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 54 |
| Physical Disability | 5 |  | 8 | 5 | 18 |
| Visually Impaired | 138 | 20 | 142 | 37 | 337 |
| **Male Total** | | **218** | **38** | **231** | **60** | **547** |
| **Grand Total** | | **528** | **91** | **577** | **174** | **1370** |

### **Source:** 2014 Annual Education Census Report **PART 7-7.1 A**

### **Learners in Secondary Schools with Special Education Needs by Sex, Status and Region**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender** | **SEN Need** | **Hhohho** | **Lubombo** | **Manzini** | **Shiselweni** | **Grand Total** |
| Female | Hearing impaired | 66 | 57 | 119 | 42 | 284 |
| Learning Disability | 26 | 35 | 26 | 17 | 104 |
| Other Impairment | 84 | 35 | 114 | 20 | 253 |
| Physical Disability | 18 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 46 |
| Visually Impaired | 304 | 152 | 454 | 180 | 1090 |
| **Female Total** | | **498** | **284** | **733** | **262** | **1777** |
| Male | Hearing impaired | 55 | 39 | 78 | 45 | 217 |
| Learning Disability | 24 | 24 | 24 | 8 | 80 |
| Other Impairment | 56 | 18 | 69 | 13 | 156 |
| Physical Disability | 16 | 4 | 23 | 15 | 58 |
| Visually Impaired | 212 | 92 | 308 | 126 | 738 |
| **Male Total** | | **363** | **177** | **502** | **207** | **1249** |
| **Grand Total** | | **861** | **461** | **1235** | **469** | **3026** |

**Source**: 2014 Annual Education Census Report **PART 7-7.1 B**

### **Learners in Primary Level with Special Education Needs by Sex, Status and Region**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender** | **SEN Need** | **2013** | **2014** |
| Female | Hearing impaired |  | 780 |
| Learning Disability | 680 |
| Other Impairment | 143 |
| Physical Disability | 165 |
| Visually Impaired | 1096 |
| **Female Total** | | **2864** |
| Male | Hearing impaired | 673 |
| Learning Disability | 1058 |
| Other Impairment | 152 |
| Physical Disability | 272 |
| Visually Impaired | 1049 |
| **Male Total** | | **3204** |
| **Grand Total** | | **3319** | **6068** |

**Source:** 2014 Annual Education Census Report **PART 7-7.1C**

### **Infant and Under 5 Mortality Rates (per 1,000 live births)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Child Mortality** | **Year** | |
|  | **2010** | **2014** |
| Infant Mortality | 79 | 50 |
| Under five mortality | 104 | 67 |

### Source: 2010 and 2014 Swaziland MICS Comparative Report **PART 7-7.3 A**

**Source**: 2010 and 2014 Swaziland MICS Comparative Report **PART 7-7.3 B**

### **The proportion of children with low birth weight**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Indicator** | **2007** | **2010** | **2014** |
| Low birth weight infants (<2.5kg) | 7.8% | 8.7% | 8.0% |
| Infants weighted at birth |  | 91.3% | 92.3% |

**Source**: 2006/7 SDHS, 2010 and 2014 Swaziland MICS Comparative Report **PART 7-7.3 C**

### **The proportion of children with moderate and severe underweight, wasting and stunting**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Nutritional Status** |  | **2007 (%)** | **2010 (%)** | **2014 (%)** |
| **Underweight prevalence** | Moderate and severe | 5 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Severe | 1 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| **Stunting prevalence** | Moderate and severe | 29 | 30.9 | 25.5 |
| Severe | 10 | 10 | 7.2 |
| **Wasting Prevalence** | Moderate and severe | 3 | 0.8 | 2 |
| Severe | 1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| **Overweight prevalence** | Moderate and severe | 11 | 10.7 | 9 |
| Severe |  |  |  |

**Source**: 2006/7 SDHS, 2010 and 2014 MICS Reports **PART 7-7.3 D**

### **The percentage of households without access to hygienic sanitation facilities and access to safe drinking water**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Indicator** | **2007** | **2010** | **2014** |
| Use of improved drinking water | 69.8% | 67.3% | 72.0% |
| Water treatment | 11.2% | 15.0% | 16.8% |
| Use of improved sanitation facilities | 49.4% | 53.8% | 53.0% |

**Source**: 2006/7 SDHS, 2010 and 2014 MICS Reports **PART 7-7.3 E**

### **Proportion of Children fully immunized by the age of one**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Vaccine** | **2007** | **2010** | **2014** |
| Tuberculosis immunization (BCG) | 97.0% | 98.2% | 98.4% |
| Polio immunization (OPV) | 85.9% | 85.0% | 85.0% |
| diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus (Dpt3) and HepB3 | 90.2% | 90.6% | 91.6% |
| Measles | 82.7% | 97.8% | 91.4% |
| Fully immunized (Vaccinations recommended in the national immunization schedule by their first birthday (measles by second birthday) | 73.7%[[1]](#footnote-1) | 83.1% | 75.0% |

**Source**: 2006/7 SDHS, 2010 and 2014 MICS Reports **PART 7-7.3 F**

### **The rates of maternal mortality**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Indicator** | **2007** | **2010** | **2014** |
| Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live Births | 589 | 320 | 593 |

**Source**: 2012 and 2015 Swaziland MDG Progress Report **PART 7-7.3 G**

**Source**: 2012 and 2015 Swaziland MDG Progress Report **PART 7-7.3 H**

### **The proportion of pregnant women who have access to prenatal and postnatal health care**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Indicator** | **2010** | **2014** |
| Proportion with at least one ANC visit by a skilled professional | 96.8% | 98.5% |
| Proportion with at least four ANC visit by any provider | 76.6% | 76.1% |
| Percentage of women age 15-49 year with a live birth in the last 2 years who had their blood pressure measured and gave urine and blood samples during the last pregnancy that led to a live birth | 80.6% | 90.0% |
| Percentage of women age 15-49 years with a live birth In the last 2 years who were attended by skilled health personnel during their most recent live birth | 82.0% | 88.3% |
| Percentage of women age 15-49 years with a live birth in the last 2 years whose most recent live birth was delivered in a health facility | 80.4% | 87.7% |
| Percentage of women age 15-49 years whose most recent live birth in the last 2 years was delivered by caesarean section | 12.3% | 11.6% |

**Source**: 2010 and 2014 Swaziland MICS Comparative Report **PART 7-7.3I**

### **Post-natal health Checks**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Indicator** | **2014** |
| Percentage of women age 15-49 years who stayed in the health facility for 12 hours or more after the delivery of their most recent live birth in the last 2 years | 90.2% |
| Percentage of last live births in the last 2 years who received a health check while in facility or at home following delivery, or a post-natal care visit within 2 days after delivery | 90.1% |
| Percentage of women age 15-49 years who received a health check while in facility or at home following delivery, or a post-natal care visit within 2 days after delivery of their most recent live birth in the last 2 years | 87.2% |

**Source**: 2014 Swaziland MICS Comparative Report **PART 7-7.3 J**

### **The proportion of mothers who practise exclusive breastfeeding**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Indicator** | **2010** | **2014** |
| Percentage of women with a live birth in the last 2 years who breast fed their last live -born child at anytime | 90.9% | 92.1% |
| Percentage of women with a live birth in the last 2 years who put their last new born to the breast within one hour of birth | 54.5% | 48.3% |
| Percentage of infants under 6 months of age who are exclusively breast fed | 44.1% | 63.8% |
| Percentage of infants under 6 months of age who received breast milk as the predominant source of nourishment during the previous day | 59.2% | 70.2% |
| Percentage of children age 12-15 months who received breast milk during the previous day | 60.0% | 47.8% |
|  |  |  |

**Source**: 2010 and 2014 Swaziland MICS Comparative Report **PART 7-7.3**

### **Number of Individuals newly enrolled on ART**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region** | **Age Category** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **Comments** |
| **Hhohho** | Children (0-14 ) | 494 | 307 | 259 | 234 | Sharp decline |
| Adults (15 +) | 3,316 | 3,514 | 3,536 | 3,675 | Mild rise |
| **Lubombo** | Children (0-14 ) | 298 | 267 | 263 | 260 | Mild decline |
| Adults (15 +) | 2,422 | 2,336 | 2,468 | 3,069 | Definite rising trend |
| **Manzini** | Children (0-14 ) | 375 | 454 | 416 | 403 | Mild undulation |
| Adults (15 +) | 4,433 | 5,916 | 6,379 | 7,688 | Definite rising trend |
| **Shiselweni** | Children (0-14 ) | 218 | 206 | 228 | 199 | Volatile trend |
| Adults (15 +) | 2,628 | 2,438 | 2,830 | 3,046 | Tending upwards trend |
| **Subtotal** | Children (0-14 ) | 1,385 | 1,234 | 1,166 | 1,096 | Definite decline |
| Adults (15 +) | 12,799 | 14,204 | 15,213 | 17,478 | Remarkable rise |
| **Grand Total Newly Enrolled on ART** | | 14,184 | 15,438 | 16,379 | 18,574 |  |

**Source**: Annual HIV Programs Report 2014 **PART 7-7.3 L**

**Comment; Adult intakes rising while children new cases reasonably declining over time. PMTCT interventions may be taking root, but it is interesting to note that the young population is shrinking sharply in rural and moderately in urban areas.**

### **Cumulative number of People currently on ART**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region** | **Age Category** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** |
| **Hhohho** | Children (0-14 ) | 3,174 | 3,460 | 3,752 | 3,986 |
| Adults (15 +) | 25,825 | 30,597 | 38,145 | 41,820 |
| **Lubombo** | Children (0-14 ) | 1,993 | 2,200 | 2,316 | 2,576 |
| Adults (15 +) | 16,408 | 19,263 | 21,277 | 24,296 |
| **Manzini** | Children (0-14 ) | 1,941 | 2,355 | 2,531 | 2,934 |
| Adults (15 +) | 25,993 | 33,876 | 41,293 | 48,981 |
| **Shiselweni** | Children (0-14 ) | 1,316 | 1,522 | 1,670 | 1,869 |
| Adults (15 +) | 16,645 | 19,632 | 22,486 | 25,532 |
| **Subtotal** | Children (0-14 ) | 8,424 | 9,537 | 10,269 | 11,365 |
| Adults (15 +) | 84,871 | 103,368 | 123,151 | 140,629 |
| **Grand Total Newly Enrolled on ART** | | 93,295 | 112,905 | 133,420 | 151,994 |

**Source**: Annual HIV Programs Report 2014 **PART 7-7.3 M**

### **Adolescent Health: Early sexual debut and substance abuse**

### 

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Indicator** | **Sex** | **2010** | **2014** |
| Age-specific fertility rate for women age 15-19 years |  | 89/1000 | 87/1000 |
| Percentage of women age 20-24 years who had at least one live birth before age 18 |  | 22.1% | 16.7% |
| Percentage of young people age 15-24 years who had sexual intercourse before age 15 | Female | 3.8% | 3.0% |
| Male | 2.6% | 2.8% |
| Percentage of sexually active young people age 15-24 years who had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabitating partner in the last 12 months | Female | 67.0% | 37.3% |
| Male | 93.1% | 40.9% |
| **Alcohol and Tobacco Use** |  |  |  |
| Percentage of people who smoked a whole cigarette before age 15 | Female |  | 0.2% |
| Male |  | 2.8% |
| Percentage of people who had at least one alcoholic drink before age 15 | Female |  | 1.5% |
| Male |  | 5.8% |

**Source**: 2010 and 2014 Swaziland MICS Comparative Report **PART 7-7.3 N**

1. BCG, measles, and three doses each of DPT and polio vaccine (excluding polio vaccine given at birth) [↑](#footnote-ref-1)