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# ANNEX I: MAP OF ÅLAND

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# ANNEX II: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT FINLAND

## Table 20. Number of births and fertility rate, 2007–2018

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Number of live births** | **Total fertility rate** | **Mother’s mean age by all live births** | **Mother’s mean age by first live birth** |
| **2007** | 58 729 | 1.83 | 30.0 | 28.1 |
| **2008** | 59 530 | 1.85 | 30.1 | 28.2 |
| **2009** | 60 430 | 1.86 | 30.1 | 28.2 |
| **2010** | 60 980 | 1.87 | 30.1 | 28.3 |
| **2011** | 59 961 | 1.83 | 30.3 | 28.4 |
| **2012** | 59 493 | 1.80 | 30.3 | 28.5 |
| **2013** | 58 134 | 1.75 | 30.4 | 28.6 |
| **2014** | 57 232 | 1.71 | 30.5 | 28.6 |
| **2015** | 55 472 | 1.65 | 30.6 | 28.8 |
| **2016** | 52 814 | 1.57 | 30.8 | 29.1 |
| **2017** | 50 321 | 1.49 | 30.9 | 29.2 |
| **2018** | 47 577 | 1.41 | 31.1 | 29.4 |

Source: Statistics Finland

## Table 21. Deaths by year and sex and deaths of infants under age 1, 2002–2018

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Total** | **Men** | **Women** | **Infants under 1** |
| **2002** | 49 418 | 23 992 | 25 426 | 168 |
| **2003** | 48 996 | 23 922 | 25 074 | 176 |
| **2004** | 47 600 | 23 802 | 23 798 | 191 |
| **2005** | 47 928 | 24 057 | 23 871 | 174 |
| **2006** | 48 065 | 24 315 | 23 750 | 167 |
| **2007** | 49 077 | 24 809 | 24 268 | 161 |
| **2008** | 49 094 | 24 457 | 24 637 | 157 |
| **2009** | 49 883 | 25 150 | 24 733 | 158 |
| **2010** | 50 887 | 25 539 | 25 348 | 140 |
| **2011** | 50 585 | 25 335 | 25 250 | 143 |
| **2012** | 51 707 | 25 623 | 26 084 | 141 |
| **2013** | 51 472 | 25 631 | 25 841 | 102 |
| **2014** | 52 186 | 25 748 | 26 438 | 124 |
| **2015** | 52 492 | 25 992 | 26 500 | 97 |
| **2016** | 53 923 | 26 922 | 27 001 | 100 |
| **2017** | 53 722 | 26 895 | 26 827 | 102 |
| **2018** | 54 527 | 27 184 | 27 343 | 101 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Deaths

## Table 22. Families by family type, 1990–2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Family type** | **1990** | **1995** | **2000** | **2005** | **2010** | **2015** | **2017** | **2018** | **Change 2017–2018** |
| **Families, total** | 1 365 341 | 1 382 970 | 1 401 963 | 1 426 002 | 1 455 073 | 1 475 335 | 1 471 500 | 1 468 681 | -2 819 |
| **Married couple, no children, total** | 364 452 | 395 953 | 436 019 | 481 209 | 513 889 | 528 539 | 531  575 | 533  763 | 2 188 |
| **-opposite sex** | 364 452 | 395 953 | 436 019 | 481 209 | 513 889 | 528 539 | 530 404 | 532 304 | 1900 |
| **- same sex** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 171 | 1 459 | 288 |
| **Married couple and children, total** | 640 062 | 579 578 | 514 868 | 468 266 | 446 433 | 424 185 | 412 497 | 404  663 | -7 834 |
| **-opposite sex** | 640 062 | 579 578 | 514 868 | 468 266 | 446 433 | 424 185 | 412102 | 404 142 | -7 960 |
| **-same sex** | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 395 | 521 | 126 |
| **Cohabiting couple, no children** | 123 471 | 135 996 | 160 132 | 180 590 | 195 967 | 215 620 | 217 644 | 220 179 | 2 535 |
| **Cohabiting couple and children** | 65 896 | 85 309 | 102 581 | 112 847 | 117 254 | 122 657 | 123 234 | 122 614 | -620 |
| **Mother and children** | 147 297 | 159 063 | 159 432 | 153 024 | 149 651 | 150 274 | 152 460 | 152 888 | 428 |
| **Father and children** | 24 161 | 27 071 | 28 931 | 29 238 | 30 278 | 31 452 | 32 616 | 33 292 | 676 |
| **Registered male couple** | .. | .. | .. | 398 | 706 | 1 023 | 640 | 586 | -54 |
| **Registered female couple** | .. | .. | .. | 430 | 895 | 1 585 | 834 | 696 | -138 |
| **Family population** | 4 101 922 | 4 093 238 | 4 053 850 | 4 037 753 | 4 065 168 | 4 080 544 | 4 055 224 | 4 033 721 | -21 503 |
| **Population at 31 Dec** | 4 998 478 | 5 116 826 | 5 181 115 | 5 255 580 | 5 375 276 | 5 487 308 | 5 513 130 | 5 517 919 | 4 789 |
| **Proportion of family population, %** | 82.1 | 80.0 | 78.2 | 76.8 | 75.6 | 74.4 | 73.6 | 73.1 | -0.5 |
| **Average family size** | 3.00 | 2.96 | 2.89 | 2.83 | 2.79 | 2.77 | 2.76 | 2.75 | 0.0 |

Source: Statistics Finland, families

## Table 23. Number of households and proportion of all households according to lifecycle, 2017

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Economic unit** | **Number of households** | **Proportion of all households (%)** | **Average size (number of persons)** | **Economically active (number of persons)** |
| **One-person households, total** | 1 167 000 | 43.0 | 1.0 |  |
| **One-person household aged under 35** | 285 000 | 10.5 | 1.0 | 0.35 |
| **One-person household aged 35–64** | 431 000 | 15.9 |
| **One-person household aged over 64** | 451 000 | 16.6 |
| **Single parent households** | 96 000 | 3.6 | 2.75 | 0.67 |
| **Childless couples, total** | 815 000 | 30.0 | 2.0 | 0.89 |
| **Childless couples aged under 35** | 173 000 | 6.4 |  |  |
| **Childless couples aged 35–64** | 328 000 | 12.1 |  |  |
| **Childless couples aged over 64** | 341 000 | 11.6 |  |  |
| **Couples with children, total** | 477 000 | 17.6 | 4.04 | 1.64 |
| **Couples with children, all aged under 7** | 156 000 | 5.7 |  |  |
| **Couples with children, youngest aged under 7** | 92 000 | 3.4 |  |  |
| **Couples with children, youngest aged 7–12** | 113 000 | 4.2 |  |  |
| **Couples with children, youngest aged 13–17** | 64 000 | 2.3 |  |  |
| **Couples with children aged both under and over 18** | 53 000 | 1.9 |  |  |
| **Other households** | 157 000 | 5.8 |  |  |
| **All households** | 2 713 000 | 100.0 | 2.00 | 0.82 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Income distribution statistics, StatFin database

## Table 24. Household income and change in income by lifecycle, 2017

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Economic unit** | **Income, EUR** | **Change in income, %** |
| **2000–2010** | **1989–2017** |
| **One-person households, total** | 18 000 | 26 | 39 |
| **One-person household aged under 35** | 16 700 | 15 | 9 |
| **One-person household aged 35–64** | 22 100 | 30 | 37 |
| **One-person household aged over 64** | 17 000 | 28 | 55 |
| **Single parent households** | 18 100 | 21 | 17 |
| **Childless couples, total** | 28 100 | 28 | 42 |
| **Childless couples aged under 35** | 26 000 | 27 | 20 |
| **Childless couples aged 35–64** | 34 000 | 33 | 55 |
| **Childless couples aged over 64** | 23 900 | 38 | 65 |
| **Couples with children, total** | 26 400 | 28 | 38 |
| **Couples with children, all aged under 7** | 26 300 | 28 | 38 |
| **Couples with children, youngest aged under 7** | 23 700 | 27 | 33 |
| **Couples with children, youngest aged 7–12** | 28 900 | 29 | 45 |
| **Couples with children, youngest aged 13–17** | 27 800 | 27 | 39 |
| **Couples with children aged both under and over 18** | 25 700 | 28 | 31 |
| **Other households** | 27 300 | 29 | 44 |
| **All households** | 23 041 | 28 | 33 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Income distribution statistics, StatFin database

## Table 25. Infant mortality, 2005–2018

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Births** | **Number of deaths of infants under 1** | **Number of infant deaths per one thousand live-born children** |
| **2018** | 47 577 | 101 | 2.1 |
| **2017** | 50 321 | 102 | 2.0 |
| **2016** | 52 814 | 100 | 1.9 |
| **2015** | 55 472 | 97 | 1.7 |
| **2014** | 57 232 | 124 | 2.2 |
| **2013** | 58 134 | 102 | 1.8 |
| **2012** | 59 493 | 141 | 2.4 |
| **2011** | 59 961 | 143 | 2.4 |
| **2010** | 60 980 | 140 | 2.3 |
| **2009** | 60 430 | 158 | 2.6 |
| **2008** | 59 530 | 157 | 2.6 |
| **2007** | 58 729 | 161 | 2.7 |
| **2006** | 58 840 | 167 | 2.8 |
| **2005** | 57 745 | 174 | 3.0 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Population and cause of death statistics

## Table 26. Life expectancy, 2004–2018

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Total** | **Men** | **Women** |
| **2018\*** | 81.6 | 78.9 | 84.3 |
| **2017** | 81.5 | 78.7 | 84.2 |
| **2016** | 81.3 | 78.4 | 84.1 |
| **2015** | 81.4 | 78.5 | 84.1 |
| **2014** | 81.1 | 78.2 | 83.8 |
| **2013** | 80.9 | 77.8 | 83.8 |
| **2012** | 80.5 | 77.5 | 83.4 |
| **2011** | 80.4 | 77.2 | 83.5 |
| **2010** | 80.0 | 76.7 | 83.2 |
| **2009** | 79.8 | 76.5 | 83.1 |
| **2008** | 79.7 | 76.3 | 83.0 |
| **2007** | 79.4 | 75.8 | 82.9 |
| **2006** | 79.4 | 75.8 | 82.8 |
| **2005** | 79.0 | 75.5 | 82.3 |
| **2004** | 78.8 | 75.3 | 82.3 |

\*Preliminary data for 2018

Source: Statistics Finland, Deaths

## Table 27. Causes of death, 2017

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Cause of death** | **Total deaths** | **%** | **Men** | **%** | **Women** | **%** |
| **Diseases of the circulatory system** | 19 077 | 36 | 9 553 | 36 | 9 524 | 36 |
| **Neoplasms** | 12 949 | 24 | 6 905 | 26 | 6 044 | 23 |
| **Dementia, Alzheimer’s disease** | 9 390 | 17 | 3 059 | 11 | 6 331 | 24 |
| **Accidents (excl. accidental poisoning by alcohol)** | 2 325 | 4 | 1 519 | 6 | 806 | 3 |
| **Diseases of the respiratory system** | 2 084 | 4 | 1 263 | 5 | 821 | 3 |
| **Alcohol-related diseases and accidental poisoning by alcohol** | 1 558 | 3 | 1 160 | 4 | 398 | 1 |
| **Diseases of the digestive system** | 1 231 | 2 | 606 | 2 | 625 | 2 |
| **Suicides** | 824 | 2 | 611 | 2 | 213 | 1 |
| **Other causes of death** | 4 232 | 8 | 2 183 | 8 | 2 049 | 8 |
| **Total** | 53 670 | 100 | 26 859 | 100 | 26 811 | 100 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Causes of death

## Table 28. Average teaching group size in years 1–6, 2010–2016

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Average group size 2010** | **Average group size 2013** | **Average group size 2016** | **Change in group size 2010–2013**  | **Change in group size 2013–2016** |
| **All years, total** | 19.2 | 18.8 | 19.4 | -0.4 | 0.6 |
| **Pre-primary education** | 14.1 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| **Year 1** | 18.5 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| **Year 2** | 19.1 | 18.8 | 19.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| **Year 3** | 20.3 | 20.0 | 20.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| **Year 4** | 20.9 | 19.8 | 20.7 | -1.1 | 0.9 |
| **Year 5** | 21.3 | 20.4 | 20.7 | -0.9 | 0.4 |
| **Year 6** | 21.7 | 20.7 | 20.9 | -1.1 | 0.2 |
| **Multi-grade class/ other** | 16.3 | 15.8 | 16.0 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| **Years 1–6, total** | 20.2 | 19.7 | 20.1 | -0.6 | 0.4 |

Source: National Finnish Agency for Education, Teachers and Principals in Finland 2016

## Table 29. Basic education students by region, 2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region of school location** | **Number of schools** | **Pupils in pre-primary education** | **Pupils in years 1–6** | **Pupils in years 7–9** | **Pupils in additional education (year 10)** | **Pupils, total** |
| **Finland, total** | 2 341  | 9 995  | 370 020  | 180 058  | 430  | 560 503 |
| **Mainland Finland, total** | 2 319 | 9 995 | 368 042 | 179 097 | 426 | 557 560 |
| **Uusimaa** | 533 | 1 647 | 113 040 | 53 385 | 188 | 168 260 |
| **Southwest Finland** | 204 | 257 | 30 050 | 14 780 | 15 | 45 102 |
| **Satakunta** | 114 | 407 | 13 853 | 6 978 | 5 | 21 243 |
| **Kanta-Häme** | 86 | 160 | 11 741 | 5 795 | 4 | 17 700 |
| **Pirkanmaa** | 172 | 1 641 | 34 542 | 16 482 | 62 | 52 727 |
| **Päijät-Häme** | 67 | 152 | 12 608 | 6 548 | 12 | 19 320 |
| **Kymenlaakso** | 82 | 229 | 10 115 | 5 455 | 13 | 15 812 |
| **South Karelia** | 37 | 60 | 7 694 | 3 825 | 0 | 11 579 |
| **South Savo** | 74 | 248 | 8 012 | 4 336 | 5 | 12 601 |
| **North Savo** | 115 | 439 | 15 290 | 7 783 | 31 | 23 543 |
| **North Karelia** | 72 | 340 | 9 271 | 4 637 | 0 | 14 248 |
| **Central Finland** | 109 | 461 | 19 009 | 8 952 | 4 | 28 426 |
| **Southern Ostrobothnia** | 134 | 799 | 13 522 | 6 841 | 4 | 21 166 |
| **Ostrobothnia** | 121 | 677 | 13 158 | 6 189 | 8 | 20 032 |
| **Central Ostrobothnia** | 55 | 148 | 5 414 | 2 569 | 1 | 8 132 |
| **Northern Ostrobothnia** | 212 | 1 880 | 34 740 | 16 867 | 57 | 53 544 |
| **Kainuu** | 33 | 112 | 4 464 | 2 217 | 0 | 6 793 |
| **Lapland** | 99 | 338 | 11 519 | 5 458 | 17 | 17 332 |
| **Åland, total** | 22 | 0 | 1 978 | 961 | 4 | 2 943 |
| **Åland** | 22 | 0 | 1 978 | 961 | 4 | 2 943 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Education

## Table 30. Number and size of comprehensive schools, 2014–2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Under 50 pupils** | **50–99 pupils** | **100–299 pupils** | **300–499 pupils** | **500 pupils or more** | **Total** |
| **2014** | Comprehensive schools | 483 | 449 | 906 | 468 | 192 | 2 498 |
| **2015** | Comprehensive schools | 418 | 424 | 870 | 468 | 216 | 2 396 |
| **2016** | Comprehensive schools | 383 | 406 | 847 | 469 | 233 | 2 338 |
| **2017** | Comprehensive schools | 376 | 381 | 816 | 444 | 258 | 2 275 |
| **2018** | Comprehensive schools | 358 | 374 | 796 | 431 | 274 | 2 233 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Education

## Table 31. Unionisation rate of wage-earners and persons whose interests are represented, 2002–2017

neither (Working Life Barometers)

unemployment fund only (Working Life Barometers)

trade union (Working Life Barometers)

unionisation rate among those whose interests are represented based on reports by L. Ahtiainen

Source: Working Life Barometers and reports by Lasse Ahtiainen (published by the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment

## Table 32. Monthly employment rate trend, 2009–2019

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Source: Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey

## Table 33. Monthly unemployment rate trend, 2009–2019



Source: Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey

## Table 34. Employed persons by industry, 2011–2018, 100 persons

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Industry** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** |
| **Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying** | 110 | 109 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 101 | 99 | 101 |
| **Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management** | 384 | 382 | 377 | 359 | 352 | 356 | 355 | 361 |
| **Construction**  | 176 | 175 | 176 | 169 | 168 | 178 | 187 | 198 |
| **Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles** | 303 | 300 | 296 | 290 | 284 | 290 | 282 | 292 |
| **Transportation and storage** | 147 | 144 | 142 | 140 | 137 | 141 | 139 | 143 |
| **Accommodation and food service activities** | 83 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 85 | 86 |
| **Information and communication** | 99 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 106 | 101 | 106 | 114 |
| **Financial, insurance and real estate activities** | 75 | 74 | 71 | 74 | 73 | 75 | 81 | 77 |
| **Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities** | 253 | 262 | 260 | 269 | 277 | 271 | 283 | 291 |
| **Public administration and defence; compulsory social security** | 116 | 113 | 111 | 106 | 106 | 111 | 115 | 116 |
| **Education** | 179 | 175 | 175 | 180 | 179 | 173 | 181 | 184 |
| **Human health and social work activities** | 396 | 409 | 399 | 402 | 404 | 409 | 404 | 417 |
| **Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities** | 141 | 142 | 144 | 151 | 145 | 148 | 152 | 153 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Labour Force Survey

## Table 35. Legal aid applications considered by year and category, 2010–2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year / Category** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** |
| **Total** | 70 284 | 69 314 | 65 492 | 69 780 | 70 088 | 76 408 | 80 051 | 71 340 | 71 663 |
| **Marital and family law** | 11 788 | 11 697 | 11 027 | 11 299 | 120 54 | 12 691 | 11 987 | 11 716 | 11 898 |
| **Pensions and other social benefits** | 2 075 | 1 866 | 1 735 | 1 639 | 1 556 | 1 478 | 1 334 | 1 349 | 1 358 |
| **Tenancy** | 2 034 | 1 873 | 1 726 | 1 755 | 2 087 | 2 197 | 2 143 | 2 088 | 2 069 |
| **Movable property** | 770 | 760 | 650 | 641 | 725 | 724 | 680 | 693 | 639 |
| **Disasters** | 1 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |
| **Real estate** | 1 681 | 1 669 | 1 632 | 1 520 | 1 556 | 1 672 | 1 516 | 1 387 | 1 412 |
| **Employment and equality** | 1 312 | 1 240 | 1 130 | 1 205 | 1 175 | 1 273 | 1 170 | 1 005 | 1 099 |
| **Inheritance** | 11 222 | 11 083 | 10 550 | 10 499 | 10 862 | 10 771 | 10 641 | 10 645 | 10 344 |
| **Crimes** | 8 657 | 8 710 | 7 371 | 7 853 | 7 456 | 7 466 | 6 914 | 6 752 | 6 496 |
| **Compensation for damage** | 1 281 | 1 345 | 1 205 | 1 285 | 1 301 | 1 311 | 1 223 | 1 240 | 1 217 |
| **Payment of debts** | 2 658 | 2 611 | 2 577 | 2 791 | 2 633 | 2 810 | 2 674 | 2 631 | 2 628 |
| **Debt reorganisation, private individual** | 295 | 322 | 337 | 310 | 335 | 334 | 297 | 293 | 309 |
| **Other** | 4 607 | 4 812 | 4 665 | 4 772 | 4 993 | 5 672 | 6 578 | 6 166 | 6 094 |
| **Aliens** |  |  |  |  |  |  | 985 | 2 907 | 3 148 |
| **Legal aid decisions for private attorneys** | 21 903 | 21 326 | 20 885 | 24 211 | 23 354 | 28 009 | 31 908 | 22 468 | 22 952 |

Source: Statistics Finland Official Statistics of Finland (OSF): Public legal aid [e-publication]

## Table 36. Prosecution Authority personnel development, 2016–2018

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Office / Year** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** |
| Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total |
| **Office of the Prosecutor General** | 9 | 30 | 39 | 10 | 30 | 40 | 10 | 33 | 43 |
| **Helsinki** | 30 | 52 | 82 | 33 | 53 | 86 | 33 | 66 | 99 |
| **Western Uusimaa** | 12 | 31 | 43 | 17 | 26 | 43 | 17 | 30 | 47 |
| **Eastern Uusimaa** | 14 | 47 | 61 | 16 | 48 | 64 | 13 | 45 | 58 |
| **Salpausselkä** | 19 | 36 | 55 | 16 | 39 | 55 | 14 | 37 | 51 |
| **Western Finland** | 24 | 34 | 58 | 26 | 34 | 60 | 26 | 33 | 59 |
| **Pirkanmaa/ Inland Finland** | 18 | 44 | 62 | 17 | 45 | 62 | 17 | 48 | 65 |
| **Ostrobothnia** | 13 | 20 | 33 | 14 | 20 | 34 | 12 | 19 | 31 |
| **Eastern Finland** | 20 | 23 | 43 | 20 | 21 | 41 | 18 | 20 | 38 |
| **Oulu** | 14 | 26 | 40 | 13 | 29 | 42 | 12 | 26 | 38 |
| **Lapland** | 3 | 17 | 20 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 4 | 17 | 21 |
| **Åland** | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| **Prosecution Authority, total** | 179 | 362 | 541 | 190 | 361 | 551 | 178 | 377 | 555 |

Source: Statistics Finland

## Table 37. Development of certain types of offences, 2012–2018

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** |
| **1) OFFENCES AND INFRACTIONS, TOTAL** | 860 692 | 869 402 | 828 296 | 817 307 | 823 449 | 861 921 | 873 415 |
| **2) OFFENCES AGAINST THE CRIMINAL CODE** | 491 846 | 489 765 | 482 050 | 472 646 | 466 857 | 438 373 | 443 525 |
| **A Offences against property** | 237 609 | 240 547 | 241 326 | 235 945 | 230 174 | 210 773 | 206 961 |
| **Burglaries, total** | 35 046 | 32 514 | 33 972 | 34 178 | 33 251 | 29 754 | 28 254 |
| **Breaking into a residence** | 6 281 | 5 749 | 6 363 | 5 969 | 5 300 | 4 770 | 4 922 |
| **- into a free-time residence** | 1 478 | 1 791 | 1 840 | 1 684 | 1 227 | 1 512 | 1 200 |
| **- into another residence** | 4 803 | 3 958 | 4 523 | 4 285 | 4 073 | 3 258 | 3 722 |
| **Breaking into business premises** | 4 001 | 3 843 | 4 044 | 4 081 | 3 329 | 3 034 | 2 927 |
| **Breaking into a motor vehicle** | 10 738 | 9 597 | 9 253 | 9 484 | 8 654 | 7 650 | 6 972 |
| **Other burglaries** | 14 026 | 13 325 | 14 312 | 14 644 | 15 968 | 14 300 | 13 433 |
| **Unauthorised uses and thefts of a motor vehicle, thefts of use of a motor vehicle, total** | 8 815 | 7 963 | 7 773 | 7 435 | 6 700 | 6 103 | 5 795 |
| **Robberies 31:1–2, total** | 1 616 | 1 524 | 1 689 | 1 546 | 1 673 | 1 640 | 1 701 |
| **-Aggravated robbery, Preparation of an aggravated robbery 31:2, 2a** | 218 | 196 | 216 | 266 | 277 | 264 | 303 |
| **Criminal damage 35:1–3, total** | 44 417 | 43 375 | 42 516 | 37 705 | 35 170 | 33 466 | 30 448 |
| **-Aggravated criminal damage 35:2** | 239 | 266 | 253 | 252 | 300 | 262 | 239 |
| **Embezzlement, petty embezzlement 28:4,6** | 2 898 | 3 216 | 2 703 | 2 476 | 2 529 | 2 791 | 2 975 |
| **Embezzlement, total** | 3 272 | 3 574 | 3 075 | 2 832 | 2 924 | 3 149 | 3 385 |
| **Aggravated embezzlement 28:5** | 374 | 358 | 372 | 356 | 395 | 358 | 410 |
| **Fraud, total** | 20 946 | 22 835 | 23 515 | 25 526 | 25 065 | 23 380 | 24 483 |
| **Aggravated fraud 36:2** | 1 052 | 1 100 | 1 351 | 1 441 | 1 422 | 1 429 | 1 692 |
| **Means of payment fraud, total** | 6 231 | 7 607 | 7 771 | 10 891 | 15 124 | 6 678 | 6 111 |
| **Aggravated means of payment fraud 37:9** | 127 | 123 | 123 | 192 | 161 | 245 | 212 |
| **B Crimes against life and health** | 40 853 | 38 026 | 35 236 | 36 005 | 36 094 | 35 744 | 36 074 |
| **Manslaughter, murder or killing** | 89 | 95 | 101 | 96 | 78 | 73 | 85 |
| **Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing 21:1–3,34a:1** | 350 | 264 | 327 | 299 | 311 | 348 | 355 |
| **Assaults 21:5–7,34a:1§1/6, total** | 38 231 | 35 515 | 32 928 | 33 661 | 33 769 | 33 535 | 33 639 |
| **Aggravated assault 21:6,34a:1(1/6)** | 1 874 | 1 791 | 1 645 | 1 563 | 1 592 | 1 581 | 1 609 |
| **C Sexual crimes** | 3 511 | 3 310 | 3 001 | 2 955 | 3 327 | 3 269 | 3 779 |
| **Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child 20:6–7** | 1 567 | 1 657 | 1 416 | 1 225 | 1 242 | 1 168 | 1 373 |
| **Rape, aggravated rape, rape (subsection 3) 20:1–2** | 1 009 | 975 | 1 009 | 1 043 | 1 160 | 1 245 | 1 393 |
| **D Crimes against public authority and public peace** | 14 361 | 13 700 | 12 592 | 12 743 | 13 399 | 12 355 | 12 482 |
| **(Violent) Resistance to a public official 16:1–2** | 1 852 | 1 682 | 1 704 | 1 717 | 1 883 | 1 723 | 1 895 |
| **Obstruction of a public official 16:3** | 2 183 | 1 916 | 1 863 | 1 809 | 1 852 | 1 525 | 1 542 |
| **L Traffic offences** | 142 372 | 137 231 | 134 349 | 129 684 | 121 235 | 110 292 | 116 411 |
| **Causing a traffic hazard, Flight from the scene of a traffic accident 23:1,11** | 94 367 | 91 980 | 88 792 | 84 761 | 76 476 | 65 204 | 67 651 |
| **…speeding as reason for causing a traffic hazard** | 57 492 | 58 970 | 58 400 | 56 620 | 51 555 | 43 363 | 45 150 |
| **Causing a serious traffic hazard 23:2** | 3 635 | 3 809 | 3 854 | 3 912 | 3 879 | 3 808 | 4 047 |
| **…speeding as reason for causing a serious traffic hazard** | 2 374 | 2 561 | 2 518 | 2 535 | 2 480 | 2 394 | 2 579 |
| **Driving while intoxicated, total 23:3–4** | 19 134 | 17 994 | 17 608 | 17 620 | 17 308 | 17 685 | 19 006 |
| **Driving while seriously intoxicated 23:4** | 10 333 | 9 001 | 8 304 | 7 815 | 7 285 | 7 019 | 7 238 |
| **M Other offences against the Criminal Code** | 53 139 | 56 951 | 55 546 | 55 314 | 62 628 | 65 940 | 67 818 |
| **Narcotics offences 50:1–4, total** | 20 102 | 22 656 | 21 781 | 23 410 | 25 082 | 27 777 | 29 140 |
| **Aggravated narcotics offence 50:2** | 1 025 | 1 237 | 1 161 | 1 071 | 1 179 | 1 282 | 1 251 |
| **Alcohol offence 50a:1** | 126 | 186 | 140 | 139 | 121 | 89 | 118 |
| **Aggravated alcohol offence 50a:2** | 7 | 29 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 2 |
| **Petty alcohol offence 50a:3** | 1 246 | 1 288 | 1 320 | 1 080 | 786 | 533 | 558 |
| **N Offences against other Acts and Decrees** | 368 846 | 379 637 | 346 246 | 344 661 | 356 592 | 423 548 | 429 890 |
| **Alcohol infraction (Act 1102/2017)** | 3 222 | 2 971 | 2 211 | 1 982 | 1 963 | 1 177 | 992 |
| **Traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic, vehicle infraction, Act 729/2018, 103, 105a** | 340 904 | 352 636 | 321 606 | 321 021 | 335 248 | 405 998 | 413 887 |
| **...speeding as reason for traffic infraction** | 229 038 | 254 318 | 232 834 | 232 196 | 245 277 | 329 385 | 338 622 |

Source: Statistics Finland, Statistics on offences and coercive measures (e-publication)

## Table 38. Sexual offences, 2007–2018

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Sexual offences** | **Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child 20:6–7** | **Rape, aggravated rape, rape (subsection 3) 20:1–2** | **Other sexual offences 20:4–5,5a, 8–9** |
| **2007** | 2 326 | 1 025 | 739 | 562 |
| **2008** | 2 906 | 1 321 | 915 | 670 |
| **2009** | 2 205 | 1 068 | 660 | 477 |
| **2010** | 2 417 | 1 102 | 818 | 497 |
| **2011** | 3 252 | 1 682 | 1 039 | 531 |
| **2012** | 3 511 | 1 567 | 1 009 | 935 |
| **2013** | 3 310 | 1 657 | 975 | 678 |
| **2014** | 3 001 | 1 416 | 1 009 | 576 |
| **2015** | 2 955 | 1 225 | 1 043 | 687 |
| **2016** | 3 327 | 1 242 | 1 160 | 925 |
| **2017** | 3 269 | 1 168 | 1 245 | 856 |
| **2018** | 3 779 | 1 373 | 1 393 | 1 013 |

Source: Statistics Finland. Statistics on offences and coercive measures

# ANNEX III: GENERAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE PROTECTION AND PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

## Table 39. United Nations human rights instruments and optional Protocols

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Convention / Optional Protocol** | **Signed (S)** **Ratified (R)** | **Reservations** | **Recognition of additional jurisdiction** |
| **International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD), 1965** | R 14/07/1970 |  | Finland recognises the competence of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination to receive and consider communications from individuals or groups of individuals within the jurisdiction of Finland claiming to be victims of a violation by Finland of any of the rights set forth in the said Convention, with the reservation that the Committee shall not consider any communication from an individual or a group of individuals unless the Committee has ascertained that the same matter is not being examined or has not been examined under another procedure of international investigation or settlement. |
| **International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 1966**  | R 23/06/1975 |  |  |
| **Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 2008** | R 1/1/2014 |  | Finland declares that it recognises the competence of the committee to receive and consider inter-state communications made against it provided for in article 10 of the Protocol and the competence of the committee concerning an inquiry procedure provided for in article 11 of the Protocol. |
| **International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 1966** | R 19/08/1975 | With respect to article 10, paragraph 2 (b) and 3, of the Covenant, Finland declares that although juvenile offenders are, as a rule, segregated from adults, it does not deem appropriate to adopt an absolute prohibition not allowing for more flexible arrangements;With respect to article 14, paragraph 7, of the Covenant, Finland declares that it is going to pursue its present practice, according to which a sentence can be changed to the detriment of the convicted person, if it is established that a member or an official of the court, the prosecutor or the legal counsel have through criminal or fraudulent activities obtained the acquittal of the defendant or a substantially more lenient penalty, or if false evidence has been presented with the same effect, and according to which an aggravated criminal case may be taken up for reconsideration if within a year until then unknown evidence is presented, which would have led to conviction or a substantially more severe penalty. With respect to article 20, paragraph 1, of the Covenant, Finland declares that it will not apply the provisions of this paragraph, this being compatible with the standpoint Finland already expressed at the 16th United Nations General Assembly by voting against the prohibition of propaganda for war, on the grounds that this might endanger the freedom of expression referred in article 19 of the Covenant. | Finland declares, under article 41 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, that it recognises the competence of the Human Rights Committee referred to in article 28 of the said Covenant, to receive and consider communications to the effect that a State Party claims that another State Party is not fulfilling its obligations under this Covenant. |
| **Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights on communications from individuals, 1966** | R 19/08/1975 |  |  |
| **Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights aiming at the abolition of the death penalty , 1989** | R 04/04/1991 |  |  |
| **Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 1979** | R 04/09/1986 |  |  |
| **Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women on communications from individuals and groups of individuals, 1999** | R 29/12/2000 |  |  |
| **Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CAT), 1984** | R 30/08/1989 |  | Finland declares that it recognises fully the competence of the Committee against Torture as specified in article 21, paragraph 1 and article 22, paragraph 1 of the Convention. |
| **Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture on visits by national and international bodies, 2003** | R 08/10/2014 |  |  |
| **Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 1989** | R 20/06/1991 |  |  |
| **Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000** | R 10/04/2002 | Finland declares that the minimum age for any recruitment of persons into its national armed forces is 18 years. The minimum age applies equally to the military service of men and to the voluntary service of women. |  |
| **Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000**  | R 01/06/2012 |  |  |
| **Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure, 2011** | R 12/11/2015 |  | Finland declares that it recognises the competence of the Committee to receive and consider inter-state communications made against it provided for in Article 12 of the Protocol. |
| **Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006** | R 11/05/2016 |  |  |
| **Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities on a communications procedure, 2006** | R 11/05/2016 |  |  |
| **International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006** | S 6/2/2007 | The Government is currently preparing ratification of the Convention. |  |

## Table 40. Other United Nations instruments relating to human rights

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Convention / Optional Protocol** | **Signed (S)** **Ratified (R)** **Acceded (A)** |
| Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 1948 | A 18/12/1959 |
| Convention to Suppress the Slave Trade and Slavery, 1926, amended 1955 | R29/09/1927, 19/03/1954 |
| Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others, 1949 | R 08/06/1972 |
| Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees 1951 and its 1967 Optional Protocol | A 10/10/1968 |
| Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Person, 1954 | A 10/10/1968 |
| Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness , 1961 | A 07/08/2008 |
| Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 1998 | R 29/12/2000 |
| United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime 2000 and its supplemental Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air and Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children  | R 10/02/2004 |

## Table 41. International Labour Organization ILO instruments

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Convention / Protocol** | **Ratified (R)** |
| Weekly Rest (Industry) Convention, 1921 (No. 14) | R 19/06/1923 |
| Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29) | R 13/01/1936 |
| Labour Inspection Convention, 1947 (No. 81) | R 20/01/1950 |
| Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention, 1948 (No. 87) | R 20/01/1950 |
| The Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949 (No. 98) | R 22/12/1951 |
| Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951 (No. 100) | R 14/01/1963 |
| Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No. 105) | R 27/05/1960 |
| Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958 (No. 111) | R 23/04/1970 |
| Equality of Treatment (Social Security) Convention, 1962 (No. 118) | R 15/08/1969 |
| Employment Policy Convention, 1964 (No. 122) | R 23/09/1968 |
| Labour Inspection (Agriculture) Convention, 1969 (No. 129) | R 03/09/1974 |
| Holidays with Pay Convention (Revised), 1970 (No. 132) | R 15/01/1990 |
| Minimum Age Convention, 1973 (No. 138) | R 13/01/1976 |
| Labour Relations (Public Service) Convention, 1978 (No. 151) | R 25/02/1980 |
| Occupational Safety and Health Convention, 1981 (No. 155) | R 24/04/1985 |
| Workers with Family Responsibilities Convention, 1981 (No. 156) | R 09/02/1983 |
| Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No. 182) | R 17/01/2000 |
| Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930 | R 27/01/2017 |
| Violence and Harassment Convention, 2019 (No. 190) |  |

## Table 42. UNESCO instruments

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Convention / Protocol** | **Ratification (R)** |
| Convention against Discrimination in Education, 1960 | R 18/10/1971 |
| Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, 1972 | R 04/03/1987 |
| Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict and related Protocol, 1954 | R 16/09/1994 |
| Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transport of Ownership of Cultural Property, 1970 | R 14/06/1999 |
| Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions, 2005 | R 600/2006 |
| Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage, 2003 | R 21/02/2013 |
| International Convention against Doping in Sport, 2005 | R 22/12/2006 |

## Table 43. UNIDROIT instruments

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Convention / Protocol** | **Ratification (R)** |
| Convention on Stolen or Illegally Exported Cultural Objects, 1995 | R 28/05/1999 |

## Table 44. Hague Conference on Private International Law instruments

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Convention / Protocol** | **Signed (S)****Ratified (R)** |
| Convention concerning the recognition and enforcement of decisions relating to maintenance obligations towards children, 1958 | R 26/06/1967 |
| Convention on the Recognition of Divorces and Legal Separations, 1970 | R 16/06/1977 |
| Convention of on the Recognition and Enforcement of Decisions Relating to Maintenance Obligations, 1973 | R 29/04/1983 |
| Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, 1973 | R 25/05/1994 |
| Convention on Celebration and Recognition of the Validity of Marriages,1978 | S 24/09/1980 |
| Convention on International Access to Justice, 1980 | R 13/06/1980 |
| Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption, 1993 | R 27/03/1997 |
| Convention on Jurisdiction, Applicable Law, Recognition, Enforcement and Co-operation in Respect of Parental Responsibility and Measures for the Protection of Children, 1996 | R 19/11/2010 |
| Convention of 13 January 2000 on the International Protection of Adults, 2002 | R 19/11/2010 |

## Table 45. Geneva Convention and other humanitarian law instruments

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Convention / Protocol** | **Signed (S)****Ratified (R)** |
| Geneva Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field 1949 | R 22/02/1955 |
| Geneva Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea, 1949 | R 22/02/1955 |
| Geneva Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, 1949 | R 22/02/1955 |
| Geneva Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, 1949 | R 22/02/1955 |
| Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I), 1977 | R 07/08/1980 |
| Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II), 1977 | R 07/08/1980 |
| Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on their Destruction, 1997 | R 09/01/2012 |

## Table 46. Regional human rights instruments of the Council of Europe

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Convention / Protocol** | **Ratified (R)** |
| Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 1950 | R 10/05/1990 |
| European Agreement relating to Persons participating in Proceedings of the European Commission and Court of Human Rights | R 27/02/1991 |
| European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment , 1987 | R 20/12/1990 |
| European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages, 1992 | R 09/11/1994 |
| Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities ,1995 | R 03/10/1997 |
| European Convention on the Exercise of Children’s Rights, 1996 | R 29/11/2010 |
| European Agreement relating to persons participating in proceedings of the European Court of Human Rights, 1996 | R 23/12/1998 |
| Revised European Social Charter, 1996 | R 21/06/2002 |
| Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Dignity of the Human Being with regard to the Application of Biology and Medicine, 1999 | R 30/11/2009 |
| Additional Protocol to the Convention on Cybercrime, concerning the criminalisation of acts of a racist and xenophobic nature committed through computer, 2003 | R 20/05/2011 |
| Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings, 2005  | R 30/05/2012 |
| Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence, 2011 | R 17/04/2015 |
| Council of Europe Framework Convention on the Value of Cultural Heritage for Society, 2005 | R 31/05/2018 |