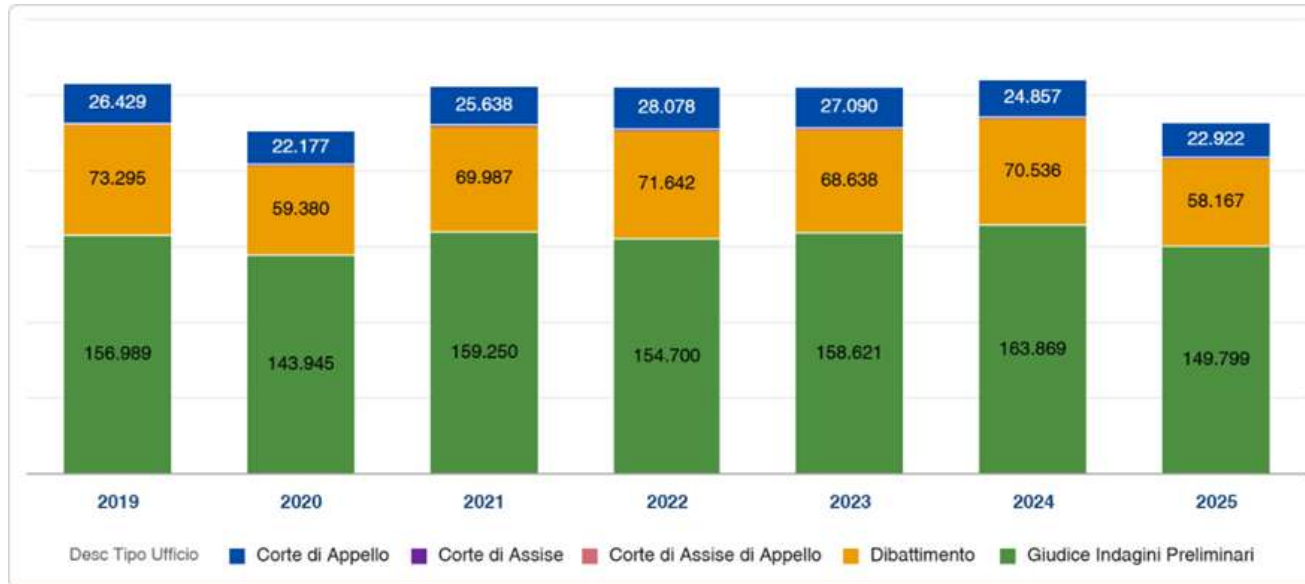


ANNEX 1

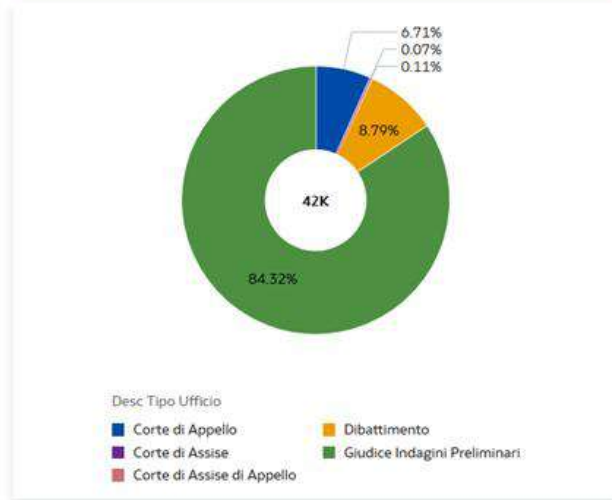
In 2025, 231.495 proceedings were registered before the Tribunals (i.e., proceedings in which the Public Prosecutor exercised criminal prosecution), 65% before the GIP, 25% before the Tribunal in trial phase, and 10% before the Court of Appeal. There were 305.681 injured parties and 279.781 defendants. It is noted that, with respect to the number of complaints, such data fall under the competence of the Ministry of the Interior.

Below is the number of proceedings registered for gender-based violence, disaggregated by year, for the period 2019–2025:

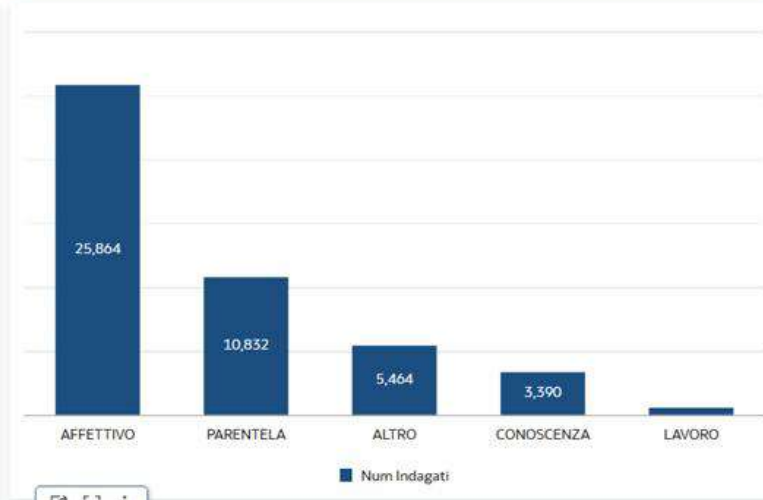


The second dashboard reports data concerning the number of proceedings concluded by office and the number of defendants by type of relationship. The data shown in the following figures—extracted directly from the dashboard—refer to the years 2023–2025. Specifically, the total number of proceedings concluded during the last three years is 42.000; of these, 84.32% pertain to the GIP Office. Moreover, considering the victim–perpetrator relationship, the type characterised by the highest number of defendants is the *affective relationship* (25.864), family ties (10.832), other (5.464), knowledge relationship (3.390), while the *work-related relationship* records the lowest number (590).

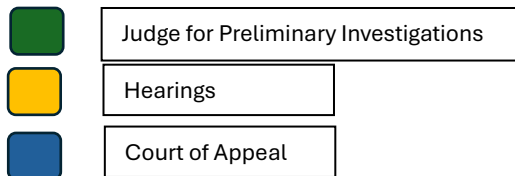
Numero Procedimenti Definiti per Ufficio



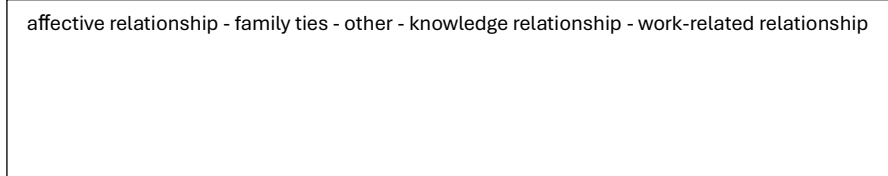
Numero Indagati per Tipo Rapporto



Number of proceedings concluded by office

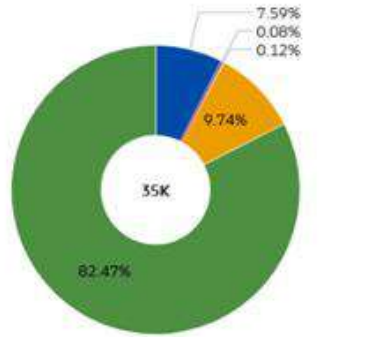


Number of defendants by type of relationship



The distribution by sex of the defendant, based on the number of proceedings concluded in the last three years, shows a clear predominance of male defendants (83.3%), while the victim–perpetrator relationship involving the highest number of defendants—regardless of sex—is the *affective relationship*. The following figure illustrates the distribution of male defendants.

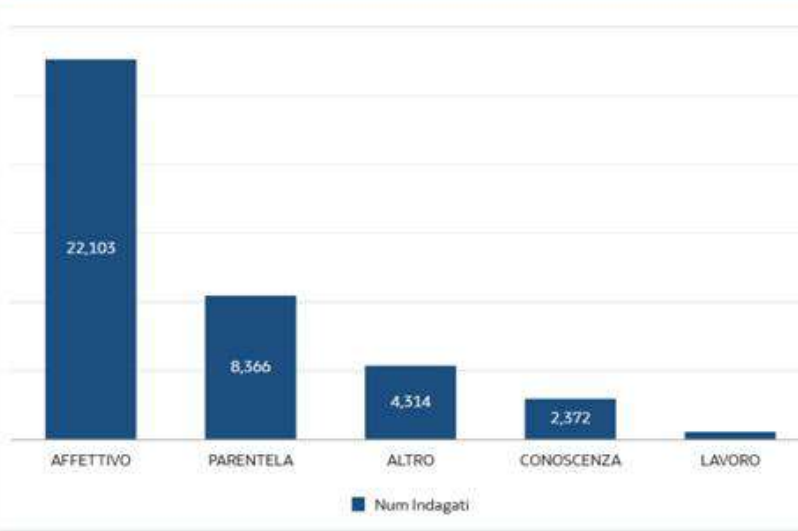
Numero Procedimenti Definiti per Ufficio



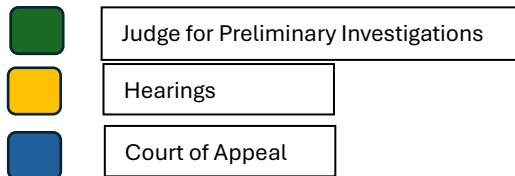
Desc Tipo Ufficio

- Corte di Appello
- Corte di Assise
- Corte di Assise di Appello
- Dibattimento
- Giudice Indagini Preliminari

Numero Indagati per Tipo Rapporto



Number of proceedings concluded by office



Number of defendants by type of relationship

affective relationship - family ties - other - knowledge relationship - work-related relationship

ANNEX 2

The data show, for the period considered, an increase in the number of registered proceedings for most of the offences examined.

In particular, an increase is observed for trafficking in human beings (Article 601 of the Criminal Code), with 47 proceedings registered in 2024 compared to 34 in 2023. This is followed by the offence of illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code), with 623 proceedings registered in 2024 compared to 466 in 2023; among these, proceedings under Article 603-bis more than doubled, rising from 36 in 2023 to 70 in 2024. More modest increases are observed for other primary offences, such as reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code) and the sale and purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code). As regards the offence under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law), proceedings increased from 1.469 in 2023 to 1.773 in 2024 (+20.7%), while the increase for the offences of facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution is +13%. Conversely, a slight decrease is observed for proceedings involving child prostitution exploitation (Article 600-bis of the Criminal Code) and facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree 286/1998 (-9.4% and -1.8% respectively).

Proceedings registered with the Public Prosecutor's Offices. Years 2024 and 2023 (absolute values and variations):

	2024	2023	Absolute value	Variation - %	Trend
reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code)	64	57	7	12,3%	↑
child prostitution exploitation (Article 600 bis of the Criminal Code)	116	128	-12	-9,4%	↓
trafficking in human beings (Article 601 of the Criminal Code)	47	34	13	38,2%	↑
sale and purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code)	8	3	5		↑
illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code)	623	466	157	33,7%	↑
Article 603-bis§2	70	36	34	94,4%	↓
facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	1.177	1.198	-21	-1,8%	↑

facilitation of irregular entry or stay under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	1.773	1.469	304	20,7%	↑
facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution under Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958	572	506	66	13,0%	↑

With regard to the number of individuals under investigation, the situation reflects what has already been observed for the number of registered proceedings.

With the exception of the offence concerning the exploitation of child prostitution (Article 600-bis of the Criminal Code), which experienced a decrease of 22% compared to 2023, the data show significant increases across the other categories of offences. In particular, these increases range from a minimum of +12% for the offence under Article 12 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998, to a maximum of +83.3% for the offence of illicit intermediation and labour exploitation under Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code. The number of individuals under investigation for the offences of reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code) and trafficking in persons (Article 601 of the Criminal Code) has likewise increased, by 25.8% and 21.8% respectively. As for the offence of sale or purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code), the number of suspects increased from 4 in 2023 to 11 in 2024.

Individuals under investigation. Years 2024 and 2023 (absolute values and variations):

	2024	2023	Absolute value	Variation - %	Trend
reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code)	112	89	23	25,8%	↑
child prostitution exploitation (Article 600 bis of the Criminal Code)	134	172	-38	-22,1%	↓
trafficking in human beings (Article 601 of the Criminal Code)	95	78	17	21,8%	↑
sale and purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code)	11	4	7		↑
illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code)	1.214	1.077	137	12,7%	↑

Article 603-bis§2	143	78	65	83,3%	↑
facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	2.781	2.483	298	12,0%	↑
facilitation of irregular entry or stay under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	1.945	1.658	287	17,3%	↑
facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution under Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958	950	820	130	15,9%	↑

Particularly noteworthy is that, in 2024, the number of individuals subjected to precautionary measures more than doubled, compared to 2023, for the following offences:

- exploitation of child prostitution (Article 600-bis of the Criminal Code);
- illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code);
- facilitation of irregular entry or stay, limited to Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998;
- facilitation, exploitation and inducement to prostitution (Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958).

Conversely, between 2023 and 2024, the number of individuals subjected to pre-trial detention for the offence of trafficking in persons (Article 601 of the Criminal Code) remained stable. The number of individuals sanctioned for the offence of facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 decreased from 478 to 419, reflecting a variation of -12.3%.

Individuals apprehended/arrested and/or subjected to pre-trial detention. Years 2024 and 2023 (absolute values and variations):

	2024	2023	Absolute value	Variation - %	Trend
reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code)	15	8	7	87,5%	↑
child prostitution exploitation (Article 600 bis of the Criminal Code)	25	10	15	150,0%	↑
trafficking in human beings (Article 601 of the Criminal Code)	3	4	-1		↑
sale and purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code)	1	0	1		↑
illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code)	123	60	63	105,0%	↑
Article 603-bis§2	53	19	34	178,9%	↑
facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	419	478	-59	-12,3%	↓
facilitation of irregular entry or stay under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	28	10	18	180,0%	↑
facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution under Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958	163	71	92	129,6%	↑

Proceedings concluded with the exercise of criminal prosecution


Below are the proceedings concluded in 2023 and 2024. It is noted that the conclusions refer both to proceedings registered in the same year and to those registered in previous years. This circumstance may account for discrepancies when compared with the trends observed in the registrations.

The data show, for 2024 compared to 2023:

- an increase of more than 37% in proceedings concluded concerning the offence of facilitation of irregular entry or stay under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998; conversely, proceedings concerning the offence under Article 12 of the same decree decreased by 2%;
- a significant increase in proceedings concluded for the offences of reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code, +25%); trafficking in persons (Article 601 of the Criminal Code, +17.6%); exploitation of child prostitution (Article 600-bis of the Criminal Code, +9.9%);
- a decrease in proceedings concluded concerning illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis, -4.8%) and facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution (Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958, -4.9%);
- the number of proceedings concluded for the offence of sale or purchase of slaves remained stable.

Proceedings concluded with the exercise of criminal prosecution. Years 2024 and 2023 (absolute values and variations):

	2024	2023	Absolute value	Variation - %	Trend
reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code)	20	16	4	25,0%	↑
child prostitution exploitation (Article 600 bis of the Criminal Code)	78	71	7	9,9%	↑
trafficking in human beings (Article 601 of the Criminal Code)	20	17	3	17,6%	↑
sale and purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code)	2	2	0		
illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code)	198	208	-10	-4,8%	↓
Article 603-bis§2	48	49	-1	-2,0%	↓
facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	566	579	-13	-2,2%	↓
facilitation of irregular entry or stay under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	1.040	755	285	37,7%	↑

facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution under Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958	273	287	-14	-4,9%	
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Final judgments and convictions

First-instance convictions

With regard to first-instance judgments for the years 2024 and 2023, most offences show either a reduction or stability in the number of final convictions. A particularly notable decrease is observed for the offence of reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code), which fell by 43%. Conversely, convictions increased by 2% for the offence of exploitation of child prostitution (Article 600-bis of the Criminal Code) and by 24% for the offence of illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code).

Second-instance convictions

In 2024, second-instance convictions remained stable, compared to 2023, for the offences of sale or purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code), illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis(2) of the Criminal Code), and facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998.

Significant increases were recorded for:

- illicit intermediation and labour exploitation under Article 603-bis (2) of the Criminal Code (+79%);
- trafficking in persons under Article 601 of the Criminal Code (+38%).

Declines ranging from -17% to -22% were observed for the offences of reduction to slavery (Article 600), exploitation of child prostitution (Article 600-bis), facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree 286/1998, and facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution (Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958).

Conviction judgments. Years 2024 and 2023 (absolute values and variations):

	First-instance convictions					Second-instance convictions				
	2024	2023	Absolute value	Variation - %	Trend	2024	2023	Absolute value	Variation - %	Trend
reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code)	13	23	10	43%	↓	18	23	5	22%	↓
child prostitution exploitation (Article 600 bis of the Criminal Code)	61	60	1	2%	↑	40	48	8	17%	↓
trafficking in human beings (Article 601 of the Criminal Code)	14	16	2	13%	↓	18	13	5	38%	↑
sale and purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code)	0	2	2			2	2	0		
illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code)	104	84	20	24%	↑	25	14	11	79%	↑
Article 603-bis§2	20	20	0	0%	↔	8	8	0	-	
facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	315	380	65	17%	↓	158	201	43	21%	↓
facilitation of irregular entry or stay under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	189	196	7	4%	↓	47	47	0	0%	↔
facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution under Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958	226	266	40	15%	↓	156	194	38	20%	↓

It is specified that the data referring to the various offences considered cannot be added together, as the listed offences may occur within the same indictment or the same proceeding. Consequently, it would be incorrect to sum the data relating to each offence (sum of rows).

Final convicted persons

With regard to the analysis of final convictions, the criminal-record data show that most of the offences considered exhibit a decrease in the number of individuals finally convicted in 2024 compared to 2023.

Negative variations range from a maximum of –64.3% for trafficking in persons (Article 601 of the Criminal Code), to a minimum of –15.7% for illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis).

By contrast, there was a slight increase in the number of final convictions for the offence of facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 22 of Legislative Decree 286/1998 (+2%).

The average length of custodial sentences remained stable.

Variations in monetary sanctions differed significantly between 2024 and 2023. Notably, there was a substantial decrease in sanctions for the offence of facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree 286/1998 (–€345,939,300), corresponding to a 25.6% decrease in the number of final convictions.

Monetary sanctions increased, however, for the following offences:



- reduction to slavery (+€14.200);
- trafficking in persons (+€13.200);
- facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution (+€27.455).

It is further specified that the set of data concerning final convictions may be underestimated due to delays in transmission of information by the competent offices to the Criminal Records Department.

Final convicted persons. Years 2024 and 2023 (absolute values and variations):

	Number Convicted Persons				Fines (euro)			
	2024	2023	Variation - %	Trend	2024	2023	Absolute value	Trend

reduction to slavery (Article 600 of the Criminal Code)	21	38	-44,7%	↓	22.500	8.300	14.200	↑
child prostitution exploitation (Article 600 bis of the Criminal Code)	51	76	-32,9%	↓	276.999	495.249	-218.250	↓
trafficking in human beings (Article 601 of the Criminal Code)	15	42	-64,3%	↓	13.500	300	13.200	↑
sale and purchase of slaves (Article 602 of the Criminal Code)	2	-	-		9.000	-	-	↓
illicit intermediation and labour exploitation (Article 603-bis of the Criminal Code)	97	115	-15,7%	↓	315.117	720.794	-405.677	↓
Article 603-bis§2	4	-	-		1.000	-	-	
facilitation of irregular immigration under Article 12 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	589	792	-25,6%	↓	299.838.647	645.777.946	-345.939.300	↓
facilitation of irregular entry or stay under Article 22 of Legislative Decree No. 286/1998 (consolidated immigration law)	308	302	2,0%	↑	1.639.509	1.872.921	-233.412	↓

facilitation, exploitation, and inducement to prostitution under Articles 3 and 4 of Law No. 75/1958	24	46	-47,8%		173.090	145.635	27.455	
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As previously noted, the data relating to the various offences considered cannot be summed, as the offences may be present in the same indictment or proceeding.

ANNEX 3

Juvenile Detention Admissions

Year	Italian males	Italian females	Italian total	Foreign males	Foreign females	Foreign total	Total males	Total females	Total total
2021	450	18	468	320	47	367	770	65	835
2021 Apr-Dec	349	15	364	233	32	265	582	47	629
2022	491	20	511	484	56	540	975	76	1051
2023	561	24	585	521	36	557	1082	60	1142
2024	594	30	624	585	49	634	1179	79	1258
2025	617	29	646	521	30	551	1138	59	1197
2026 (to Feb 12)	69	0	69	52	7	59	121	7	128

“Average daily presence.”

For the years 2025 and 2026, processing on data from the Juvenile Services Information System (SISM). Provisional data.

Period	Italian males	Italian females	Italian total	Foreign males	Foreign females	Foreign total	Total males	Total females	Total total
April- Dec 2021	184	7	190	133	7	140	316	14	330
2022	193	5	198	178	7	184	370	12	382
2023	201	9	210	211	4	215	412	13	425
2024	268	15	283	263	10	273	531	25	556

2025	298	14	312	268	8	276	566	22	588
2026 (to Feb 12)	324	14	338	233	6	239	557	20	577

YEAR 2021

Admissions to juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. 2021.

Detention Admissions Table

Reason	Italians (m)	Italians (f)	Italians (total)	Foreigners (m)	Foreigners (f)	Foreigners (total)	Total (m)	Total (f)	Total (overall)
From liberty	95	2	97	68	5	73	163	7	170
From CPA	82	2	84	80	7	87	162	9	171
From prescriptions (measure change)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From home stay (measure change)	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
From community (measure change)	13	1	14	11	1	12	24	2	26
From community for new proceedings	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
From community (worsening)	149	10	159	86	10	96	235	20	255
From house arrest (adults)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From adult penal institute	2	0	2	2	0	2	4	0	4

From liberty (sentence execution)	47	1	48	50	23	73	97	24	121
From community (sentence)	4	0	4	2	0	2	6	0	6
Revocation/suspension of community measure	50	2	52	16	0	16	66	2	68
Revocation of controlled liberty	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Escape (sentence execution)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From house arrest (adults, sentence)	2	0	2	2	0	2	4	0	4
From adult penal institute (sentence)	2	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	3
TOTAL	450	18	468	320	47	367	770	65	835

Juvenile detention center admissions by age, nationality, and gender. 2021.

Age	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total total
14-15 years	63	6	69	40	5	45	103	11	114
16-17 years	243	6	249	187	15	202	430	21	451
18-20 years	101	5	106	56	15	71	157	20	177
21-24 years	43	1	44	37	12	49	80	13	93
Total	450	18	468	320	47	367	770	65	835

Admissions to juvenile detention centers by nationality and gender. 2021.

The table shows details of countries where the number of minors was equal to or greater than 5.

Country of Origin	Males	Females	Total
Italy	450	18	468
Other EU Countries	58	19	77
of which: Croatia	6	5	11
Romania	49	13	62
Other European Countries	49	25	74
of which: Albania	9	0	9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	15	26
Moldova	9	2	11
Serbia	11	8	19
Africa	196	0	196
of which: Algeria	5	0	5
Egypt	26	0	26
Morocco	93	0	93
Senegal	9	0	9
Tunisia	49	0	49
America	10	2	12
Asia	7	0	7
Stateless	0	1	1
Total	770	65	835

Releases from juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. Year 2021.

Reason for release	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreigners m	Foreigners f	Foreigners total	Total m	Total f	Total
Expiry of pre-trial detention terms	2	0	2	8	2	10	10	2	12
Revocation of pre-trial detention	2	0	2	9	1	10	11	1	12
Release	18	1	19	11	6	17	29	7	36
Prescriptions	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
Home stay	21	1	22	15	1	16	36	2	38
Placement in community (incl. end of aggravation)	230	10	240	157	13	170	387	23	410
Suspension of trial and probation	9	1	10	9	2	11	18	3	21
House arrest	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Conditional suspension of sentence	1	0	1	2	2	4	3	2	5
Judge decision after hearing	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
Sentence served	30	1	31	21	1	22	51	2	53
Postponement of sentence execution	0	0	0	0	17	17	0	17	17

Suspension of sentence execution	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2
Conditional suspension of sentence (execution)	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2
Early release	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Probation	25	0	25	22	1	23	47	1	48
Home detention	35	1	36	19	6	25	54	7	61
Law 199/2010 release	5	0	5	2	0	2	7	0	7
Transfer to adult facilities	34	1	35	25	0	25	59	1	60
Total	415	17	432	304	54	358	719	71	790

APRIL-DECEMBER 2021

Admissions to juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. April-December 2021.

Reason	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total total
From liberty	70	1	71	44	3	47	114	4	118
From CPA	60	1	61	57	3	60	117	4	121
From prescriptions (measure change)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From home stay (measure change)	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
From community (measure change)	10	1	11	6	1	7	16	2	18
From community for new proceedings	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
From community (worsening)	118	10	128	68	7	75	186	17	203
From house arrest (adults)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From adult penal institute	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	3
From liberty (sentence execution)	42	1	43	36	17	53	78	18	96
From community (sentence)	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
Revocation/suspension of community measure	41	1	42	14	0	14	55	1	56
Revocation of controlled liberty	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1

From house arrest (adults, sentence)	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	3
Escape (sentence execution)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From adult penal institute (sentence)	2	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	3
Total	349	15	364	233	32	265	582	47	269

Juvenile detention center admissions by age, nationality, and gender. April-December 2021.

Age	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total total
14-15 years	51	5	56	23	4	27	74	9	83
16-17 years	181	6	187	138	9	147	319	15	334
18-20 years	79	3	82	42	9	51	121	12	133
21-24 years	38	1	39	30	10	40	68	11	79
Total	349	15	364	233	32	265	582	47	629

Admissions to juvenile detention centers by origin and gender. April-December 2021.

The table shows details of countries where the number of minors was equal to or greater than 3.

Table: Country of Origin by Gender

Country of Origin	Males	Females	Total
Italy	349	15	364

Other EU Countries	37	13	50
of which: Croatia	4	4	8
France	2	1	3
Romania	31	8	39
Other EU Countries	37	17	54
of which: Albania	6	0	6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	9	19
Moldova	7	1	8
Serbia	9	7	16
Other	5	0	5
Africa	151	0	151
of which: Algeria	4	0	4
Ivory Coast	3	0	3
Egypt	19	0	19
Gambia	3	0	3
Morocco	74	0	74
Senegal	7	0	7
Somalia	3	0	3
Tunisia	35	0	35
Other	3	0	3
America	5	1	6
of which: Ecuador	3	0	3
Other	2	1	3
Asia	3	0	3

Stateless	0	1	1
Total	582	47	629

Releases from juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. April-December 2021.

Reason for Release	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreigners m	Foreigners f	Foreigners total	Total m	Total f	Total total
Expiry of pre-trial detention terms	2	0	2	8	1	9	10	1	11
Revocation of pre-trial detention	2	0	2	8	1	9	10	1	11
Release	13	0	13	7	4	11	20	4	24
Prescriptions	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Home stay	19	1	20	11	1	12	30	2	32
Community placement (including end of aggravation)	180	10	190	125	11	136	305	21	326
Suspension of trial and probation	7	1	8	9	1	10	16	2	18
House arrest	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Conditional suspension of sentence	1	0	1	2	2	4	3	2	5
Judge decision after hearing	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2

Sentence served	24	1	25	16	0	16	40	1	41
Postponement of sentence execution	0	0	0	0	12	12	0	12	12
Suspension of sentence execution	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2
Conditional sentence suspension (execution)	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2
Early release	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Probation	16	0	16	20	0	20	36	0	36
Home detention	23	1	24	15	5	20	38	6	44
Law 199/2010 release	4	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	5
Transfer to adult facilities	28	1	29	17	0	17	45	1	46
Total	321	16	337	243	40	283	564	56	620

Year 2022

Admissions to juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. 2022.

Reason	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreigners m	Foreigners f	Foreigners total	Total m	Total f	Total
From liberty (pre-trial)	110	1	111	110	4	114	220	5	225
From CPA	65	3	68	149	5	154	214	8	222
From home stay (measure change)	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
From community (measure change)	26	2	28	12	2	14	38	4	42
From community (new proceedings)	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4
From community (worsening)	160	10	170	128	11	139	288	21	309
From adult penal institute	2	0	2	10	1	11	12	1	13
From liberty (sentence execution)	63	4	67	49	32	81	112	36	148
From community (sentence)	8	0	8	3	0	3	11	0	11
Revocation/suspension of community measure	46	0	46	21	1	22	67	1	68
Revocation of controlled liberty	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From house arrest (adults)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Escape (sentence execution)	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2

From adult penal institute (sentence)	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3
Total	491	20	511	484	56	540	975	76	1051

Juvenile detention center admissions by age, nationality, and gender. 2022

Age	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total total
14-15 years	71	5	76	56	8	64	127	13	140
16-17 years	252	10	262	310	14	324	562	24	586
18-20 years	119	3	122	87	14	101	206	17	223
21-24 years	49	2	51	31	20	51	80	22	102
Total	491	20	511	484	56	540	975	76	1.051

Juvenile detention center admissions by origin and gender. Year 2022

The table shows details of countries where the number of minors was equal to or greater than 3

Country of Origin	Males	Females	Total
Italy	491	20	511
Other EU Countries	39	21	60
of which: Croatia	2	9	11
Romania	33	9	42
Other European Countries	54	28	82
of which: Albania	21	1	22

Bosnia-Herzegovina	9	20	29
Moldova	3	1	4
Serbia	15	6	21
Africa	370	5	375
of which: Algeria	15	3	18
Ivory Coast	3	0	3
Egypt	60	0	60
Gambia	3	0	3
Libya	3	0	3
Morocco	162	2	164
Nigeria	3	0	3
Senegal	13	0	13
Tunisia	102	0	102
America	10	2	12
of which: Brazil	2	1	3
Asia	10	0	10
of which: Pakistan	3	0	3
Stateless	1	0	1
Total	975	76	1051

Releases from juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. Year 2022

Table of Release Reasons

Reason for Release	Italians (m)	Italians (f)	Italians (total)	Foreigners (m)	Foreigners (f)	Foreigners (total)	Total (m)	Total (f)	Total (overall)
Expiry of pre-trial detention terms	10	0	10	6	1	7	16	1	17
Revocation of pre-trial detention	7	0	7	20	5	25	27	5	32
Release	20	0	20	17	1	18	37	1	38
Prescriptions	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
Home stay	34	2	36	33	1	34	67	3	70
Community placement (incl. end of aggravation)	249	12	261	213	11	224	462	23	485
Suspension of trial and probation	8	0	8	12	1	13	20	1	21
House arrest	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Conditional suspension of sentence	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	3
Judge decision after hearing	3	0	3	4	0	4	7	0	7
Extradition	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2

Sentence served	25	0	25	23	2	25	48	2	50
Postponement of sentence execution	0	1	1	0	27	27	0	28	28
Suspension of sentence execution	2	1	3	1	0	1	3	1	4
Probation	28	0	28	21	0	21	49	0	49
Home detention	33	0	33	17	6	23	50	6	56
Law 199/2010 release	3	1	4	1	0	1	4	1	5
Transfer to adult facilities	60	1	61	43	1	44	103	2	105
Total	485	18	503	416	56	472	901	74	975

YEAR 2023

Admissions to juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. Year 2023.

Reason	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total total
From liberty (pre-trial)	117	3	120	104	1	105	221	4	225
From CPA	86	5	91	185	4	189	271	9	280
From community (measure change)	31	3	34	17	2	19	48	5	53
From community (new proceedings)	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2

From community (worsening)	189	6	195	118	6	124	307	12	319
Escape / no return (pre-trial)	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
From house arrest (adults)	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
From adult penal institute	0	0	0	23	0	23	23	0	23
From liberty (sentence)	67	7	74	46	20	66	113	27	140
From community (sentence)	3	0	3	5	0	5	8	0	8
Revocation/suspension of community measure	55	0	55	17	2	19	72	2	74
Revocation of controlled liberty	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
From house arrest (sentence)	3	0	3	0	1	1	3	1	4
Escape / no return (sentence)	6	0	6	0	0	0	6	0	6
From adult penal institute (sentence)	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3
Total	561	24	585	521	36	557	1,082	60	1,142

Juvenile detention center admissions by age, nationality, and gender. 2023.

Age	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total overall
14-15 years	82	4	86	74	1	75	156	5	161

16-17 years	271	14	285	333	10	343	604	24	628
18-20 years	139	6	145	84	7	91	223	13	236
21-24 years	69	0	69	30	18	48	99	18	117
Total	561	24	585	521	36	557	1082	60	1142

Admissions to juvenile detention centers by origin and gender. Year 2023.

The table shows details of countries where the number of minors was equal to or greater than 3.

Country of Origin	Males	Females	Total
Italy	561	24	585
Other EU Countries	30	7	37
of which: Croatia	6	5	11
Romania	19	2	21
Other European Countries	52	20	72
of which: Albania	29	0	29
Bosnia-Herzegovina	9	14	23
Moldova	4	0	4
Serbia	7	6	13
Africa	423	7	430
of which: Algeria	36	4	40
Egypt	115	0	115
Libya	4	0	4
Morocco	114	3	117

Nigeria	3	0	3
Senegal	12	0	12
Tunisia	133	0	133
America	5	2	7
Asia	11	0	11
of which: Pakistan	4	0	4
Total	1,082	60	1,142

Releases from juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. Year 2023

Reason for Release	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreigners m	Foreigners f	Foreigners total	Total m	Total f	Total total
Expiry of pre-trial detention terms	8	0	8	9	0	9	17	0	17
Revocation of pre-trial detention	7	2	9	3	1	4	10	3	13
Release	11	1	12	27	1	28	38	2	40
Prescriptions	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	3
Home stay	34	0	34	16	1	17	50	1	51
Community placement (incl. end of aggravation)	261	9	270	249	5	254	510	14	524
Suspension of trial and probation	10	1	11	19	1	20	29	2	31
House arrest	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1

Conditional suspension of sentence	4	0	4	3	1	4	7	1	8
Judge decision after hearing	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
Extradition	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
Sentence served	27	1	28	25	0	25	52	1	53
Postponement of sentence execution	0	1	1	0	18	18	0	19	19
Suspension of sentence execution	1	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	3
Probation	23	2	25	20	0	20	43	2	45
Home detention	34	1	35	12	6	18	46	7	53
Law 199/2010 release	2	0	2	2	0	2	4	0	4
Transfer to adult facilities	78	0	78	43	1	44	121	1	122
TOTAL	503	18	521	435	35	470	938	53	991

YEAR 2024

Juvenile detention centers admissions by reason, nationality, and gender. Year 2024

Reason	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total total
From liberty (pre-trial)	134	3	137	137	11	148	271	14	285

From CPA	112	6	118	204	8	212	316	14	330
From community (measure change)	84	10	94	65	6	71	149	16	165
From community (new proceedings)	4	0	4	2	0	2	6	0	6
From community (worsening)	117	5	122	83	2	85	200	7	207
Escape / failure to return (pre-trial)	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
From adult penal institute (pre-trial)	1	0	1	13	0	13	14	0	14
From liberty (sentence execution)	74	2	76	49	20	69	123	22	145
From community (sentence)	4	0	4	3	0	3	7	0	7
Revocation/suspension of community measure	56	4	60	24	1	25	80	5	85
Revocation of controlled liberty	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
From house arrest (adults)	6	0	6	3	0	3	9	0	9
Escape / failure to return (sentence)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From adult penal institute (sentence)	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Total	594	30	624	585	49	634	1179	79	1258

Juvenile detention centers admissions by age, nationality, and gender. Year 2024.

Age	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total total
14-15 years	84	6	90	75	11	86	159	17	176
16-17 years	319	17	336	389	15	404	708	32	740
18-20 years	127	4	131	82	7	89	209	11	220
21-24 years	64	3	67	39	16	55	103	19	122
Total	594	30	624	585	49	634	1179	79	1258

Juvenile detention center admissions by origin and gender. Year 2024.

The table shows details of countries where the number of minors was equal to or greater than 3.

Country	Males	Females	Total
Italy	594	30	624
Other EU Countries	32	17	49
of which: Croatia	8	9	17
Romania	20	8	28
Other European Countries	38	22	60
of which: Albania	12	2	14
Bosnia-Herzegovina	7	15	22
Macedonia	2	1	3
Moldova	3	0	3

Serbia	5	4	9
Ukraine	4	0	4
Africa	481	7	488
of which: Algeria	21	0	21
Egypt	126	0	126
Libya	4	2	6
Morocco	114	3	117
Senegal	6	0	6
Tunisia	202	2	204
America	23	3	26
Chile	4	0	4
Colombia	3	0	3
Peru	4	1	5
Asia	11	0	11
of which: Pakistan	3	0	3
Total	1179	79	1258

Releases from juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. Year 2024.

Release Reasons Table

Reason for Release	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreigners m	Foreigners f	Foreigners total	Total m	Total f	Total
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Expiry of pre-trial detention terms	7	0	7	15	0	15	22	0	22
Revocation of pre-trial detention	6	0	6	11	1	12	17	1	18
Release	14	1	15	28	2	30	42	3	45
Prescriptions	5	0	5	2	0	2	7	0	7
Home stay	34	0	34	23	2	25	57	2	59
Community placement (incl. end of aggravation)	254	12	266	282	11	293	536	23	559
Suspension of trial and probation	3	0	3	25	1	26	28	1	29
House arrest	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3
Conditional suspension of sentence	9	0	9	2	0	2	11	0	11
Judge decision after hearing	0	0	0	6	1	7	6	1	7
Sentence served	27	5	32	32	2	34	59	7	66
Postponement of sentence execution	1	2	3	0	14	14	1	16	17
Suspension of sentence execution	3	0	3	1	1	2	4	1	5

Conditional sentence suspension	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Early release	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2
Conditional release	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Probation	22	0	22	21	0	21	43	0	43
Home detention	40	1	41	13	4	17	53	5	58
Law 199/2010 release	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	2
Transfer to adult facilities	89	4	93	94	2	96	183	6	189
Total	521	25	546	557	42	599	1078	67	1145

YEAR 2025

Admissions to juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. 2025.

Reason	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreigners m	Foreigners f	Foreigners total	Total m	Total f	Total overall
From liberty (pre-trial)	142	7	149	129	7	136	271	14	285
From CPA	103	6	109	141	6	147	244	12	256
From home stay (measure change)	2	0	2	0	1	0	2	1	3
From community (measure change)	119	8	127	85	4	89	204	12	216
From community (new proceedings)	9	0	9	10	0	10	19	0	19

From community (worsening)	94	3	97	68	2	70	162	5	167
From escape (pre-trial)	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
From house arrest (adults)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
From adult penal institute	0	0	0	13	0	13	13	0	13
From liberty (sentence execution)	77	3	80	47	10	57	124	13	137
From community (sentence)	6	0	6	4	0	4	10	0	10
Revocation/suspension of community measure	50	2	52	22	0	22	72	2	74
From house arrest (adults, sentence)	4	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	5
Escape (sentence execution)	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4
From adult penal institute (sentence)	4	0	4	1	0	1	5	0	5
Total	617	29	646	521	30	551	1138	59	1197

Juvenile detention center admissions by age, nationality, and gender. Year 2025

Processing based on data from the Juvenile Services Information System (SISM). Provisional data.

Age	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreign m	Foreign f	Foreign total	Total m	Total f	Total total
14-15 years	97	8	105	67	3	70	164	11	175

16-17 years	334	14	348	333	12	345	667	26	693
18-20 years	116	3	119	97	5	102	213	8	221
21-24 years	70	4	74	24	10	34	94	14	108
Total	617	29	646	521	30	551	1138	59	1197

Juvenile detention center admissions by origin and gender. Year 2025.

The table shows details of countries where the number of minors was equal to or greater than 3. Processing based on data from the Juvenile Services Information System (SISM). Provisional data.

Country of Origin	Males	Females	Total
Italy	617	29	646
Other EU Countries	32	7	39
of which: Bulgaria	4	0	4
Croatia	2	3	5
Romania	24	2	26
Other European Countries	34	12	46
of which: Albania	13	0	13
Bosnia-Herzegovina	5	10	15
Macedonia	3	0	3
Moldova	4	0	4
Serbia	3	1	4
Ukraine	3	1	4
Africa	414	7	421

of which: Algeria	11	0	11
Egypt	107	0	107
Gambia	3	0	3
Morocco	100	5	105
Nigeria	3	0	3
Senegal	11	0	11
Tunisia	166	1	167
America	18	4	22
of which: Cuba	4	0	4
Peru	6	3	9
Asia	22	0	22
of which: Pakistan	10	0	10
Stateless	1	0	1
Total	1138	59	1197

Releases from juvenile detention centers by reason, nationality, and gender. Year 2025

Processing based on data from the Juvenile Services Information System (SISM). Provisional data.

Release Reasons - Table

<i>Reason for Release</i>	<i>Italians m</i>	<i>Italians f</i>	<i>Italians total</i>	<i>Foreign m</i>	<i>Foreign f</i>	<i>Foreign total</i>	<i>Total m</i>	<i>Total f</i>	<i>Total total</i>
<i>Expiry of pre-trial detention terms</i>	8	1	9	7	0	7	15	1	16

<i>Revocation of pre-trial detention</i>	7	2	9	10	0	10	17	2	19
<i>Release</i>	21	3	24	35	2	37	56	5	61
<i>Prescriptions</i>	5	0	5	6	0	6	11	0	11
<i>Home stay</i>	41	2	43	24	0	24	65	2	67
<i>Community placement (including end of aggravation)</i>	246	14	260	289	19	308	535	33	568
<i>Suspension of trial and probation</i>	9	1	10	16	0	16	25	1	26
<i>House arrest</i>	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
<i>Conditional suspension of sentence</i>	9	0	9	1	0	1	10	0	10
<i>Judge decision after hearing</i>	1	0	1	2	1	3	3	1	4
<i>Extradition</i>	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	1	3
<i>Sentence served</i>	30	2	32	38	2	40	68	4	72
<i>Postponement of sentence execution</i>	0	1	1	1	4	5	1	5	6
<i>Suspension of sentence execution</i>	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
<i>Early release</i>	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1

<i>Conditional release</i>	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
<i>Probation</i>	22	0	22	23	0	23	45	0	45
<i>Home detention</i>	38	1	39	30	1	31	68	2	70
<i>Law 199/2010 release</i>	7	0	7	3	0	3	10	0	10
<i>Transfer to adult facilities</i>	114	1	115	75	5	80	189	6	195
<i>Total</i>	560	29	589	564	36	600	1124	65	1189

YEAR 2026,until 12.2

Juvenile detention centers admissions by reason, nationality, and gender. 2026, until February 12.

Juvenile Detention Admissions - Summary Table

Reason	Italians m	Italians f	Italians total	Foreigners m	Foreigners f	Foreigners total	Total m	Total f	Total overall
From liberty (pre-trial)	15	0	15	18	0	18	33	0	33
From CPA	19	0	19	16	2	18	35	2	37
From prescriptions (measure change)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
From home stay (measure change)	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1

From community (measure change)	5	0	5	9	0	9	14	0	14
From community (worsening)	18	0	18	3	0	3	21	0	21
From adult penal institute	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	2	3
From liberty (sentence)	7	0	7	5	3	8	12	3	15
From community (sentence)	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Revocation of home detention	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
TOTAL	69	0	69	52	7	59	121	7	128

Juvenile detention center admissions by age, nationality, and gender. 2026, until February 12.

Processing based on data from the Juvenile Services Information System (SISM). Provisional data.

Age	It. m	It. f	It. total	For. m	For. f	For. total	Tot. m	Tot. f	Tot. total
14-15	18	0	18	7	2	9	25	2	27
16-17	31	0	31	33	2	35	64	2	66
18-20	16	0	16	9	1	10	25	1	26
21-24	4	0	4	3	2	5	7	2	9
Total	69	0	69	52	7	59	121	7	128

Juvenile detention centers admissions by origin and gender. 2026, until February 12.

The table shows details of countries where the number of minors was equal to or greater than 3.

Country of Origin	Males	Females	Total
Italy	69	0	69
Other EU Countries	5	0	5
of which: Romania	5	0	5
Other European Countries	4	3	7
of which: Bosnia-Herzegovina	1	3	4
Africa	38	2	40
of which: Egypt	10	1	11
Morocco	6	0	6
Tunisia	20	0	20
America	4	2	6
Asia	1	0	1
Total	121	7	128

Releases from juvenile detention centers according to reason, nationality, and gender. Year 2026, until February 12.

Processing based on data from the Juvenile Services Information System (SISM). Provisional data.

Release Reasons - Summary Table

Reason	It. M	It. F	It. Total	Fr. M	Fr. F	Fr. Total	Tot. M	Tot. F	Tot. Total
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Expiry of pre-trial detention terms	1	0	1	4	0	4	5	0	5
Revocation of pre-trial detention	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3
Release	3	0	3	2	0	2	5	0	5
Prescriptions	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Home stay	2	0	2	1	0	1	3	0	3
Community placement	28	2	30	23	2	25	51	4	55
Suspension of trial/probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
House arrest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conditional suspension	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Judge decision	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Extradition	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
Sentence served	5	0	5	1	0	1	6	0	6
Postponement of execution	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	3	3
Suspension of execution	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2
Early release	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2
Probation	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	3
Home detention	8	0	8	3	0	3	11	0	11

Law 199/2010 release	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Transfer to adult facilities	14	0	14	12	1	13	26	1	27
TOTAL	68	5	73	51	7	58	119	12	131

ANNEX 4

Inmates present and capacity of IPMs. Status as of February 12, 2026.

Detainees	Detainees present	Capacity	Occupancy rate %
Male	546	531	103%
Female	16	43	37%
Total	562	574	98%

The data refer to the detainees present in the Juvenile Penal Institutions (IPM) at the time of processing, as well as to the capacities of the facilities according to the latest available update, taking into account ongoing renovation/maintenance works and any non-usable sleeping rooms. The occupancy rate is calculated by comparing the number of detainees present with the number of places provided by the official capacity and is expressed as a percentage.

For completeness of information, it should be specified that the calculation of capacity within a sleeping room of a juvenile penal institution is defined by allocating 9 square meters for the first detainee and 5 square meters for each additional occupant of the room.

With regard to those who are serving a sentence, the commitment of the treatment teams of the Juvenile Penal Institutes (IPM), in collaboration with the Juvenile Social Services Offices (USSM), remains constant in defining projects to be submitted to the Judicial Authority for the application of community-based measures, such as probation and home detention.

In developing treatment plans, the Juvenile Social Services Office plays an active and safeguarding role, as well as verifying the feasibility of the proposed treatment plan in the external penal area and overseeing and monitoring the treatment program.

ANNEX 5

Percentage (average) of female detainees in Juvenile Penal Institutions from April 2021 to February 12 2026

Year	Male	Female	Total	% <i>female detainees</i>
Apri-December 2021	316	14	330	4%
2022	370	12	382	3%
2023	412	13	425	3%
2024	531	25	556	4%
2025	566	22	588	4%
2026, until Dec, 12	557	20	577	3%

Detainees

at	Male	Female	Total	% <i>female detainees</i>
1 April 2021	300	16	316	5%
12 December 2026	546	16	562	3%

ANNEX 6

No homicide cases were recorded in the years under review.

2021

IPM	RIOTS	VIOLENCE AMONG DETAINEES	PERSONAL INJURIES	BRAWL	TOTAL
Acireale	0	0	3	1	<u>10</u>
Airola	0	1	0	1	<u>17</u>
Bari	0	0	0	0	<u>15</u>
Bologna	0	0	0	0	<u>7</u>
Caltanissetta	0	0	0	0	<u>1</u>
Catania	5	1	0	0	<u>8</u>
Catanzaro	4	1	3	1	<u>21</u>
Florence	1	2	0	0	<u>9</u>
L'Aquila	0	0	0	0	<u>0</u>
Milan	2	40	1	1	<u>106</u>
Nisida	0	1	1	0	<u>13</u>
Palermo	3	1	1	0	<u>7</u>
Pontremoli	0	0	0	1	<u>6</u>
Potenza	0	0	0	1	<u>9</u>
Quartucciu	3	1	0	0	<u>16</u>
Rome	26	14	9	3	<u>157</u>
Turin	0	2	2	1	<u>13</u>
Treviso	0	0	1	0	<u>3</u>
TOTAL	<u>44</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>418</u>

2022

IPM	RIOTS	VIOLENCE AMONG DETAINEES	PERSONAL INJURIES	BRAWL	SEXUAL VIOLENCE	TOTAL
Acireale	1	0	1	2	0	<u>10</u>
Airola	4	5	3	0	0	<u>53</u>
Bari	1	0	1	0	0	<u>8</u>
Bologna	0	0	0	0	0	<u>19</u>
Caltanissetta	0	1	0	0	0	<u>11</u>
Catania	1	0	4	1	0	<u>16</u>
Catanzaro	8	1	2	1	0	<u>32</u>
Florence	1	4	0	0	0	<u>5</u>
L'Aquila	0	0	0	0		<u>0</u>
Milan	7	11	8	3	4	<u>96</u>
Nisida	2	0	0	1	0	<u>6</u>
Palermo	1	1	1	0	0	<u>9</u>
Pontremoli	2	0	3	0	0	<u>10</u>
Potenza	3	0	0	1	0	<u>11</u>
Quartucciu	0	0	1	0	0	<u>9</u>
Rome	12	10	6	8	0	<u>75</u>
Turin	15	5	4	0	0	<u>38</u>
Treviso	2	1	0	0	0	<u>7</u>
TOTAL	<u>60</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>415</u>

2023

IPM	RIOTS	VIOLENCE AMONG DETAINEES	PERSONAL INJURIES	BRAWL	SEXUAL VIOLENCE	TOTAL
Acireale	2	2	5	1	0	<u>17</u>
Airola	0	3	0	3	0	<u>39</u>
Bari	0	0	0	1	0	<u>1</u>
Bologna	0	0	2	0	0	<u>7</u>
Caltanissetta	1	0	0	2	0	<u>7</u>
Catania	6	2	8	1	0	<u>26</u>
Catanzaro	2	2	2	1	0	<u>16</u>
Florence	1	0	0	0	0	<u>8</u>
L'Aquila	0	0	0	0	0	<u>0</u>
Milan	4	13	13	0	0	<u>92</u>
Nisida	0	0	1	1	0	<u>13</u>
Palermo	12	1	9	0	0	<u>55</u>
Pontremoli	0	0	2	0	0	<u>4</u>
Potenza	0	0	0	1	0	<u>2</u>
Quartucciu	0	2	1	0	0	<u>11</u>
Rome	11	8	7	5	0	<u>110</u>
Turin	6	5	9	3	1	<u>41</u>
Treviso	0	1	0	1	0	<u>2</u>
TOTAL	<u>45</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>451</u>

2024

IPM	RIOTS	VIOLENCE AMONG DETAINEES	PERSONAL INJURIES	BRAWL	SEXUAL VIOLENCE	TOTAL
Acireale	2	1	2	0	0	<u>18</u>
Airola	1	0	4	1	0	<u>24</u>
Bari	3	3	2	2	0	<u>27</u>
Bologna	1	3	6	0	0	<u>22</u>
Caltanissetta	0	0	0	0	0	<u>3</u>
Catania	0	0	4	1	0	<u>14</u>
Catanzaro	1	1	1	0	0	<u>10</u>
Florence	0	0	1	0	0	<u>4</u>
L'Aquila	0	0	0	0	0	<u>0</u>
Milan	4	8	28	3	1	<u>116</u>
Nisida	0	4	0	4	0	<u>32</u>
Palermo	5	4	6	1	0	<u>38</u>
Pontremoli	1	1	3	0	0	<u>5</u>
Potenza	0	0	0	0	0	<u>8</u>
Quartucciu	1	0	0	0	0	<u>4</u>
Rome	11	8	20	8	0	<u>101</u>
Turin	1	1	1	1	0	<u>15</u>
Treviso	1	3	3	1	0	<u>16</u>
TOTALEù	<u>32</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>457</u>

2025

IPM	RIOTS	VIOLENCE AMONG DETAINEES	PERSONAL INJURIES	BRAWL	SEXUAL VIOLENCE	TOTAL
Acireale	0	0	0	1	0	<u>15</u>
Airola	0	3	3	3	1	<u>26</u>
Bari	3	2	2	0	0	<u>34</u>
Bologna	2	1	2	1	0	<u>7</u>
Caltanissetta	0	0	2	0	0	<u>4</u>
Catania	2	2	0	1	0	<u>10</u>
Catanzaro	1	3	0	0	0	<u>18</u>
Florence	0	0	0	0	1	<u>3</u>
L'Aquila	0	0	1	0		<u>1</u>
Milan	11	44	51	6	1	<u>238</u>
Nisida	0	0	0	1	0	<u>7</u>
Palermo	2	6	4	3	0	<u>37</u>
Pontremoli	0	1	0	0	0	<u>2</u>
Potenza	0	1	1	0	0	<u>4</u>
Quartucciu	1	2	0	0	1	<u>7</u>
Rome	7	1	6	1	0	<u>44</u>
Turin	2	1	5	0	0	<u>18</u>
Treviso	1	4	2	0	0	<u>25</u>
TOTAL	<u>32</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>500</u>

ANNEX 7

Year	Number of suicides
2021	0
2022	0
2023	0
2024	0
2025	0
2026 until Feb 12	0

Processing of data from the Juvenile Services Information System (SISM) referring to the date of February 12, 2026, carried out on February 13, 2026.

ANNEX 8

Data relate to **compensation paid by the Department to the families of deceased prisoners.**

YEAR	N. RELATIVES	COST
2021	29	3.741.670,94
2022	11	1.015.422,64
2023	1	25.779,10
2024	10	1.821.983,97
2025	7	567.127,29
TOTAL	58	7.171.983,94

ANNEX 9

Social Protection permits (Article 18 – Consolidated Text on Migration)		
2024	2025	2026
336	377	50

ANNEX 10

Repatriation – year	Nationality	Sex	
		Female	Male
2023	Total	59	4216
	Albania	16	551
	Algeria		62
	Argentina		1
	Australia		2
	Bangladesh		22
	Bolivia		2
	Bosnia and Herzegovina		9
	Brazil	5	11
	Burkina Faso		1
	Cameroon		1
	Canada		2
	Chile	1	3
	China	8	23
	Colombia	3	12
	Cuba	1	1
	Dominican Republic	1	9
	Ecuador	1	8
	Egypt		284
	El Salvador	2	2
	Gambia		120
	Georgia	4	119
	Ghana		12
	Guinea		3
	India		22
	Israel		1
Ivory Coast		9	

	Japan		1
	Kazakhstan		2
	Kenya		1
	Kosovo		11
	Libya		3
	Mali		1
	Moldova	7	40
	Montenegro		5
	Morocco	1	395
	Nicaragua	1	
	Nigeria	1	159
	North Macedonia		14
	Pakistan		29
	Peru	2	40
	Philippines		10
	RDC		1
	Russian Federation		4
	Senegal		26
	Serbia		18
	Somalia		2
	Sri Lanka	1	9
	Thailand	1	1
	Tunisia	2	2134
	Turkey		16
	US	1	2

ANNEX 11

Repatriation – year	Nationality	Sex	
		Female	Male
2024	Total	134	4491
	Albania	25	645
	Algeria		52
	Argentina		4
	Australia		1
	Azerbaijan		1
	Bangladesh		56
	Belarus	1	8
	Bolivia		5
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	12
	Brazil	10	16
	Burkina Faso		2
	Cameroon		1
	Canada		1
	Chile		12
	China	28	55
	Colombia	7	14
	Cuba		1
	Dominica		1
	Dominican Republic	1	4
	Ecuador		1
	Egypt		320
	El Salvador		4
	Gambia		108
	Georgia	7	130
	Ghana		41
Guinea		3	

Guinea Bissau		1
Honduras	1	2
India	2	62
Iran		1
Iran-Kurdistan		1
Iraq		3
Ivory Coast		22
Kazakhstan		2
Kirghizstan		2
Kosovo		23
Liberia		1
Libya		1
Mali		1
Martinica		1
Mauritius		2
Mexico		2
Moldova	9	85
Montenegro		4
Morocco	11	379
Nigeria	2	219
North Macedonia		13
Pakistan		43
Peru	11	58
Philippines	2	21
Russian Federation		2
Senegal	1	51
Serbia	2	11
Sierra Leon		1
Singapore		1
Somalia		1
Sri Lanka	1	20
Tajikistan		3

	Tanzania		2
	Thailand	5	3
	Tunisia	3	1910
	Turkey	1	20
	Ukraine		2
	UK		1
	Uruguay	1	
	US		5
	Uzbekistan		1
	Venezuela	2	3

ANNEX 12

Repatriation – year	Nationality	Sex	
		Female	Male
2025	Total	306	4478
	Albania	35	826
	Algeria	1	84
	Argentina	1	13
	Azerbaijan		1
	Bangladesh		140
	Benin		1
	Belarus		2
	Bolivia		1
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	13
	Brazil	27	35
	Burkina Faso		3
	Cameroon	1	2
	Canada		1
	Chile	4	47
	China	34	98
	Colombia	19	34
	Cuba		3
	Dominican Republic	1	8
	Ecuador	1	13
	Egypt		577
	El Salvador	5	11
	Gambia		154
	Georgia	44	208
	Ghana		50
	Guinea		4
Guinea Bissau		2	

Honduras	2	3
India	1	107
Iran-Kurdistan		1
Ivory Coast		14
Jordan		1
Kazakhstan		5
Kenya		1
Kyrgyzstan		6
Kosovo		31
Libya		4
Malaysia		6
Mali		3
Mauritius	1	8
Mexico	1	2
Moldova	24	102
Montenegro		2
Morocco	13	324
Nepal	1	3
New Zealand		1
Nicaragua		1
Niger		1
Nigeria	4	269
North Macedonia	1	22
Pakistan	1	99
Paraguay	1	1
Peru	63	178
Philippines	3	19
RDC		1
Russian Federation	1	8
Senegal	1	52
Serbia	2	41
Sierra Leone		1

	Syria		4
	Somalia		2
	South Korea		1
	Sri Lanka	1	52
	Tajikistan		2
	Tanzania		1
	Thailand		1
	Tunisia	5	698
	Turkey	2	42
	UK		6
	Uruguay		2
	US	1	9
	Uzbekistan		4
	Venezuela	1	6

ANNEX 13

FOREIGN CITIZENS RETURNED FROM ITALY

	2023 (Dec 31)	2024 (Dec 31)	2025 (Dec 31)
NUMBER OF RETURN ORDERS	28.411	24.746	21.443
Forced repatriations:			
<i>Repatriated and accompanied at borders</i>	2.524	3.141	4.006
<i>Repatriated in compliance with Judicial Authority order</i>	542	613	646
<i>Repatriated following Minister's order</i>	4	15	7
<i>Repatriated from the Quaestor</i>	1.205	856	125
Compliance:			
<i>following the Quaestor order</i>	374	617	828
<i>Voluntary repatriation</i>	102	172	485
TOTAL	4.751	5.414	6.097

* Source: Ministry of the Interior – data are under constant monitoring and update