Statistics of Norway's Ninth Report to the Committee on Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)

## Women and poverty

1. Persistently low income by OECD scale and EU scale ${ }^{1}$ (women and menn) 2006-20013.
(Percentage of women and men who live in households with persistently low incomes) (students are not included)

| OECD scale 50 percent | EU scale 60 per cent |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

[^0]Education and training of women
2. PART I - Educational level of the population by gender and age, 2009-2014

## Population 16 years and over, by gender, year and level of education. Absolute figures and shares ${ }^{1}$

|  |  | 2009 |  | 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Males | Females | Males | Females |
|  | Total | 1923950 | 1953809 | 2091035 | 2083780 |
| Below upper secondary education |  | 539537 | 573165 | 566040 | 564157 |
|  | Upper secondary education ${ }^{2}$ | 845754 | 765190 | 923455 | 789770 |
|  | Higher education, short ${ }^{3}$ | 323217 | 462298 | 387392 | 554944 |
|  | Higher education, long ${ }^{4}$ | 154031 | 101032 | 200472 | 159222 |
|  | Unknown or no completed education ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 61411 | 52124 | 13676 | 15687 |
|  |  | Shares ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  |
| Below upper secondary education |  | 29.0 | 30.1 | 27.2 | 27.3 |
|  | Upper secondary education ${ }^{2}$ | 45.4 | 40.2 | 44.5 | 38.2 |
|  | Higher education, short ${ }^{3}$ | 17.4 | 24.3 | 18.6 | 26.8 |
|  | Higher education, long ${ }^{4}$ | 8.3 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 7.7 |
|  | Total | 1923950 | 1953809 | 2091035 | 2083780 |

${ }^{-}$For many immigrants SSB has no information about their level of education. 2014 figures includes an estimated level of education for missing values for these immigrants. For more information see About the statistics.

## Population 16 years and over, by gender, year and level of education. Absolute figures and shares

| 2009 |  | 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | Females | Males | Females |

Includes intermediate level courses based on completed upper secondary level, but which are not accredited as tertiary education
Higher education, short comprises higher education up to 4 years in duration
Higher education, long comprises higher education more than 4 years in duration.
People with unknown or no completed education are not included.
3. PART II - Educational level of the population by gender and age, 2009-2014

Population 16 years and over, by gender, year and level of education. Absolute figures and shares ${ }^{1}$

|  |  | 2009 |  |  | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Below upper secondary education |  | 539537 | 573165 | 566040 | 564157 |
|  | Upper secondary education ${ }^{2}$ | 845754 | 765190 | 923455 | 789770 |
|  | Higher education, short ${ }^{3}$ | 323217 | 462298 | 387392 | 554944 |
|  | Higher education, long ${ }^{4}$ | 154031 | 101032 | 200472 | 159222 |
|  | Unknown or no completed education ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | 61411 | 52124 | 13676 | 15687 |
|  |  | Shares ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |
| Below upper secondary education |  | 29.0 | 30.1 | 27.2 | 27.3 |
|  |  | 7 |  |  |  |

## Population 16 years and over, by gender, year and level of education. Absolute figures and shares ${ }^{1}$

|  | 2009 |  |  | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Upper secondary education ${ }^{2}$ | 45.4 | 40.2 | 44.5 | 38.2 |
| Higher education, short ${ }^{3}$ | 17.4 | 24.3 | 18.6 | 26.8 |
| Higher education, long ${ }^{4}$ | 8.3 | 5.3 | 9.7 | 7.7 |

For many immigrants SSB has no information about their level of education. 2014 figures includes an estimated level of education for missing values for these immigrants. For more information see About the statistics. ${ }^{2}$ Includes intermediate level courses based on completed upper secondary level, but which are not accredited as tertiary education
Higher education, short comprises higher education up to 4 years in duration.
${ }^{4}$ Higher education, long comprises higher education more than 4 years in duration.
Seople with unknown or no completed education are not included.
4. Upper secondary education -Apprentices and trainees by programme/specialisation. Percentage of women, 1 October 2014

5. Upper secondary education - Percentage of pupils, apprentices and trainees of registered age cohort 16-18 years, totals and immigrants and Norwegian-born persons of immigrant parents by gender, 1 October 2014
$\square$
2014

Pupils, apprentices and trainees

| Total population | Immigrants and Norwegian-born to immigrant parents | Immigrants | Norwegian-born to immigrant parents |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

${ }^{1}$ Pupils in education leading to basic competence, and pupils in vocational training in schools are included

| Both sexes | 91.9 | 78.4 | 71.6 | 92.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | 91.6 | 76.8 | 69.9 | 91.1 |
| Females | 92.3 | 80.2 | 73.5 | 93.1 |

Source: Statistics Norway
6. Higher education - PART I - Immigrants and Norwegian-born to immigrant parents who started a basic course for the first time in the relevant autumn, by completed upper secondary education within five years, gender and country background. Per cent 2009-2014

'Completed education means that the pupil/apprentice has passed all examinations and eligible for high school diploma or vocational certificate.

7. Higher education - PART II - Immigrants and Norwegian-born to immigrant parents who started a basic course for the first time in the relevant autumn, by completed upper secondary education within five years, gender and country background. Per cent 2009-2014

8. Part I-Higher education - Throughput of women in higher education, 2009-2014

| Year | 2009 |  | Changed percentage of women | 2014 |  | Changed percentage of women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education/number/percentage of women | Total | Women (\%) | 2007/09 | Total | Women (\%) | 2009/14 |
| General teacher | 6929 | 75 | 3 | 143 | 53 | -22 |
| Other | 9404 | 59 | -2 | 10883 | 60 | 1 |
| Architect | 1381 | 58 | 0 | 1737 | 47 | -11 |
| Audiologist | 106 | 63 | 15 | 109 | 60 | -3 |
| Kindergarten teacher education |  |  |  | 5158 | 84 | 84 |
| Child Welfare Worker | 2183 | 85 | 1 | 2344 | 82 | -3 |
| Librarian | 504 | 75 | 6 | 516 | 76 | 1 |
| Medical Laboratory Technician | 685 | 81 | -1 | 806 | 82 | 1 |
| Design | 365 | 56 | -10 | 282 | 70 | 14 |
| Veterinary Assistant | 59 | 100 | 9 | 69 | 97 | -3 |
| Interpreter of the Deaf | 123 | 92 | 1 | 199 | 86 | -6 |
| Occupational Therapist | 659 | 81 | 0 | 824 | 80 | -1 |
| Nutritionist | 282 | 88 | 9 | 519 | 91 | 3 |
| Examen philosophicum (introductory course in philosophy) | 830 | 67 | 7 | 332 | 65 | -2 |
| Subject Teacher | 1192 | 62 | -3 | 1084 | 49 | -13 |
| Pharmacist | 597 | 76 | -1 | 646 | 75 | -1 |
| Fishery Science | 262 | 47 | 0 | 439 | 43 | -4 |
| Physiotherapist | 976 | 73 | 0 | 1089 | 72 | -1 |
| Pre-school Teacher | 6921 | 88 | 1 | 2606 | 84 | -4 |
| Primary School Teacher 1.-7.grade |  |  |  | 4401 | 85 | 85 |
| Primary School Teacher 5.-10.grade |  |  |  | 4334 | 64 | 64 |
| Health Care subjects | 8673 | 85 | -1 | 9523 | 84 | -1 |
| Arts subjects (History and philosophy) | 20015 | 62 | -1 | 19510 | 61 | -1 |
| Sports Sciences | 1317 | 43 | 1 | 2142 | 41 | -2 |

9. Part II - Higher education - Throughput of women in higher education, 2009-2014

| Year | 2009 | 2009 | Changed credits | 2014 | 2014 | Changed credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education/number/percentage of women | Total | Women | 2007/09 | Total | Women | 2009/14 |
| Industrial Design | 49,3 | 48,6 | -1 | 47,1 | 47,1 | -2 |
| Engineer | 45,1 | 46,4 | 3 | 43,8 | 44,3 | -2 |
| Integrated 4 and 5-year Master's programme in Teacher Education | 39,9 | 40,6 | 0 | 44,5 | 46,0 | 5 |
| Journalism/Photography | 49,2 | 49,8 | -3 | 50,9 | 50,7 | 1 |
| Law | 42,8 | 43,6 | 0 | 44,7 | 45,3 | 2 |
| Art subjects | 58,7 | 57,3 | 4 | 54,4 | 55,2 | -2 |
| Agriculture | 24,7 | 24,7 | -10 | 47,3 | 43,9 | 19 |
| Maritime studies | 36,9 | 43,6 | 4 | 47,9 | 48,8 | 5 |
| Mathematics and Natural Science Subjects | 39,9 | 42,2 | -1 | 40,7 | 43,4 | 1 |
| Medicine | 55,4 | 55,3 | 2 | 52,6 | 52,3 | -3 |
| Dentistry | 53,3 | 54,2 | 1 | 50,2 | 49,4 | -5 |
| Prosthetist/Orthotist | 11,8 | 93,1 | -24 | 88,9 | 84,0 | -9 |
| Education (Educational Subjects) | 40,8 | 41,6 | -3 | 45,8 | 46,6 | 5 |
| Educational Theory and Practice | 57,2 | 57,6 | -7 | 61,3 | 60,6 | 3 |
| Psychology | 43,4 | 44,3 | -1 | 45,9 | 46,6 | 2 |
| Radiographer | 49,0 | 51,5 | -7 | 49,6 | 50,2 | -1 |
| Pharmaceutical Assistant | 41,3 | 43,5 | -10 | 43,1 | 42,5 | -1 |
| Social Sciences | 39,8 | 40,6 | -1 | 43,0 | 43,6 | 3 |
| Dramatic Art | 59,6 | 62,4 | 9 | 45,4 | 50,5 | -12 |
| Sivilingeniør (Degree and title obtained after 4 1/2-5 years of undergraduate study in engineering or science) | 40,6 | 41,4 | -1 |  |  | -41 |

10. Part III - Higher education - Throughput of women in higher education, 2009-2014

| Year | 2009 | 2009 | Changed credits | 2014 |  | Changed credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education/number/percentage of women | Total | Women | 2007/09 | Total | Women | 2009/14 |
| Siviløkonom (Degree and title obtained after 4 years of undergraduate study in economics and business administration) | 681 | 42 | 1 |  |  | -42 |
| Social Worker | 2608 | 84 | 1 | 2956 | 85 | 1 |
| Nurse | 12888 | 90 | 2 | 14540 | 88 | -2 |
| Dental Hygienist | 195 | 98 | 2 | 264 | 93 | -5 |
| Dental Technician | 45 | 60 | -11 | 37 | 78 | 18 |
| Technology | 7768 | 29 | 2 | 11798 | 32 | 3 |
| Theology | 1618 | 55 | 1 | 1663 | 58 | 3 |
| Development and the Environment | 1013 | 54 | 1 | 1505 | 52 | -2 |
| Music Performance | 1448 | 52 | -1 | 1607 | 45 | -7 |
| Social Educator (Vernepleier) | 2832 | 78 | 1 | 3195 | 78 | 0 |
| Veterinary Surgeon | 400 | 81 | 6 | 424 | 87 | 6 |
| Visual Arts | 443 | 63 | -2 | 577 | 52 | -11 |
| Vocational Teacher | 617 | 59 | -11 | 653 | 55 | -4 |
| Economics/administration | 22734 | 49 | 0 | 38980 | 52 | 3 |
| Total/Average | 201629 | 61 | 0 | 236839 | 60 | -1 |

Comment: Database for Statistics on Higher Education (DBH) report on registered students, self-financed, autumn
semester
11. Higher education - Number of immigrants in higher education as percentage of total number of students 2003-2013

| Year | All students in Norway | Total immigrants | Percentage <br> of total <br> immigrants | Immigrants, category 1 | Percentage of Category 1 | Immigrants, Category 2 | Percentage <br> of Category <br> 2 (non- <br> Western) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2003 | 209064 | 14778 | 7,1 \% | 5063 | 2,4\% | 9715 | 4,6\% |
| 2004 | 210466 | 16330 | 7,8 \% | 5195 | 2,5\% | 11126 | 5,3\% |
| 2005 | 210663 | 17380 | 8,3 \% | 5362 | 2,5 \% | 12012 | 5,7\% |
| 2006 | 209593 | 18079 | 8,6 \% | 5369 | 2,6\% | 12710 | 6,1 \% |
| 2007 | 206266 | 19439 | 9,4 \% | 5652 | 2,7\% | 13787 | 6,7\% |
| 2008 | 211509 | 19185 | 9,1 \% | 5097 | 2,4\% | 14088 | 6,7\% |
| 2009 | 219585 | 22206 | 10,1\% | 5794 | 2,6\% | 16412 | 7,5\% |
| 2010 | 226867 | 24469 | 10,8 \% | 6446 | 2,8 \% | 18023 | 7,9 \% |
| 2011 | 235049 | 26662 | 11,3\% | 7053 | 3,0\% | 19609 | 8,3 \% |
| 2012 | 244118 | 28281 | 11,6\% | 7575 | 3,1\% | 20696 | 8,5\% |
| 2013 | 249785 | 29961 | 12,0\% | 8093 | 3,2 \% | 21868 | 8,8 \% |

Concerns foreign-born students with two foreign-born parents and Norwegian-born students with two foreign-born parents

Source: Ministry of Education and Research
12. Higher education - Number of registered students in Norway, in total and grouped by
country and subject, as of 1 October 2013

|  | All students <br> in Norway | Immigrants' and Norwegian-born with immigrant parents |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

${ }^{1}$ Foreign-born students with two foreign-born parents.
${ }^{2}$ Immigrants and Norwegian-born with immigrant parents, total, as a percentage of all students.
${ }^{3}$ Includes preliminary courses for university and university college studies.
13. Higher education - PART I -Number of registered students with an immigrant
background that are women in Norway, in total and grouped by country and subject, as
of 1 October 2013

| Name of university or college |  |  |  | Immigrants ${ }^{1}$ and Norwegian-born with immigrant parents |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Students in total |  |  | EU/EØS countries, USA, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. Category 1 |  |  | Asia incl. Turkey, Africa, America except USA and Canada, Oceania except Australia and New Zealand, and Europe except EU/EØS. Category 2 |  |  |  |
|  | Students in total | Women | Percentage of women | Immigrant population in total | Women in total | Percentage of women | Immigrant population in total | Women in total | Percentage of women | Percentage of categoary 2 compared to total of immigrants |
| College in Bergen | 7270 | 4542 | 62,5 | 136 | 88 | 64,7 | 316 | 170 | 53,8 | 4,3 |
| College in Buskerud | 4670 | 2841 | 60,8 | 194 | 129 | 66,5 | 748 | 414 | 55,3 | 16 |
| College in Finnmark | 1978 | 1406 | 71,1 | 53 | 33 | 62,3 | 156 | 102 | 65,4 | 7,9 |
| College in Gjøvik | 3093 | 1492 | 48,2 | 63 | 29 | 46 | 270 | 121 | 44,8 | 8,7 |
| College in Harstad | 1246 | 907 | 72,8 | 24 | 17 | 70,8 | 70 | 45 | 64,3 | 5,6 |
| College in Hedmark | 7868 | 5327 | 67,7 | 182 | 130 | 71,4 | 426 | 243 | 57 | 5,4 |
| College in Lillehammer | 4747 | 3148 | 66,3 | 80 | 50 | 62,5 | 247 | 163 | 66 | 5,2 |
| College in Narvik | 1814 | 574 | 31,6 | 44 | 16 | 36,4 | 257 | 82 | 31,9 | 14,2 |
| College in Nesna | 1082 | 793 | 73,3 | 19 | 15 | 78,9 | 22 | 13 | 59,1 | 2 |
| College in NordTrøndelag | 4014 | 2595 | 64,6 | 59 | 42 | 71,2 | 172 | 106 | 61,6 | 4,3 |
| College in Oslo og Akershus | 17529 | 12338 | 70,4 | 698 | 533 | 76,4 | 2643 | 1700 | 64,3 | 15,1 |
| College in Sogn og Fjordane | 3648 | 2483 | 68,1 | 67 | 45 | 67,2 | 95 | 62 | 65,3 | 2,6 |
| College in SørTrøndelag | 8531 | 4904 | 57,5 | 129 | 75 | 58,1 | 315 | 172 | 54,6 | 3,7 |
| College in Telemark | 6710 | 4342 | 64,7 | 227 | 146 | 64,3 | 534 | 281 | 52,6 | 8 |

14. Higher education - PART II - Number of registered students with an immigrant background that are women in Norway, in total and grouped by country and subject, as of 1 October 2013

| Name of university or college |  |  |  | Immigrants ${ }^{1}$ and Norwegian-born with immigrant parents |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Students in total |  |  | EU/EØS countries, USA, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. Category 1 |  |  | Asia incl. Turkey, Africa, America except USA and Canada, Oceania except Australia and New Zealand, and Europe except EU/EØS. Category 2 |  |  |  |
|  | Students in total | Women | Percentage of women | Immigrant population in total | Women in total | Percentage of women | Immigrant population in total | Women in total | Percentage of women | Percentage of categoary 2 compared to total of immigrants |
| College in Vestfold | 4511 | 2903 | 64,4 | 109 | 79 | 72,5 | 295 | 156 | 52,9 | 6,5 |
| College in Volda | 3684 | 2649 | 71,9 | 75 | 55 | 73,3 | 112 | 76 | 67,9 | 3 |
| College in Østfold | 5562 | 3580 | 64,4 | 186 | 127 | 68,3 | 555 | 315 | 56,8 | 10 |
| College in Ålesund | 2283 | 1221 | 53,5 | 50 | 33 | 66 | 151 | 78 | 51,7 | 6,6 |
| College in Stord/Haugesund | 3191 | 2150 | 67,4 | 70 | 48 | 68,6 | 121 | 70 | 57,9 | 3,8 |
| Sami university college | 151 | 105 | 69,5 | 8 | 8 | 100 | : | : | 66,7 | : |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Norwegian university of science and technology | 22676 | 10778 | 47,5 | 813 | 393 | 48,3 | 1401 | 646 | 46,1 | 6,2 |
| Norwegian university of life sciences | 4496 | 2445 | 54,4 | 177 | 118 | 66,7 | 699 | 305 | 43,6 | 15,5 |
| University in Agder | 10586 | 6297 | 59,5 | 242 | 160 | 66,1 | 806 | 360 | 44,7 | 7,6 |
| University in Nordland | 5959 | 3766 | 63,2 | 129 | 82 | 63,6 | 318 | 168 | 52,8 | 5,3 |
| University in Bergen | 14488 | 8682 | 59,9 | 518 | 333 | 64,3 | 978 | 564 | 57,7 | 6,8 |
| University in Oslo | 27095 | 16268 | 60 | 1257 | 794 | 63,2 | 4001 | 2434 | 60,8 | 14,8 |

15. Higher education - PART III - Number of registered students with an immigrant background that are women in Norway, in total and grouped by country and subject, as of 1 October 2013

| Name of university or college | Students in total |  |  | EU/EØS countries, USA, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. Category 1 |  |  | Asia incl. Turkey, Africa, America except USA and Canada, Oceania except Australia and New Zealand, and Europe except EU/EØS. Category 2 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Students in total | Women | Percentage of women | Immigrant population in total | Women in total | Percentage of women | Immigrant population in total | Women in total | Percentage of women | Percentage of categoary 2 compared to total of immigrants |
| University in Stavanger | 10065 | 5945 | 59,1 | 366 | 228 | 62,3 | 1234 | 620 | 50,2 | 12,3 |
| University in Tromsø | 10291 | 6156 | 59,8 | 334 | 207 | 62 | 713 | 415 | 58,2 | 6,9 |
| Oslo school of architecture and design | 614 | 312 | 50,8 | 36 | 19 | 52,8 | 51 | 31 | 60,8 | 8,3 |
| Norwegian school of economics | 3355 | 1430 | 42,6 | 93 | 50 | 53,8 | 245 | 129 | 52,7 | 7,3 |
| Norwegian school of sports sciences | 1308 | 634 | 48,5 | 37 | 20 | 54,1 | 20 | 9 | 45 | 1,5 |
| Norwegian academy of music | 646 | 326 | 50,5 | 69 | 37 | 53,6 | 41 | 24 | 58,5 | 6,3 |
| Norwegian school of veterinary science | 485 | 428 | 88,2 | 40 | 38 | 95 | 5 | 4 | 80 | 1 |
| MF Norwegian school of theology | 1050 | 620 | 59 | 35 | 23 | 65,7 | 110 | 63 | 57,3 | 10,5 |
| Norwegian Business school BI | 21949 | 11163 | 50,9 | 797 | 479 | 60,1 | 2348 | 1159 | 49,4 | 10,7 |
| School of Mission and theology | 290 | 183 | 63,1 | 14 | 12 | 85,7 | 46 | 18 | 39,1 | 15,9 |
| College in Molde scientific college in logistics | 2178 | 1325 | 60,8 | 59 | 40 | 67,8 | 151 | 86 | 57 | 6,9 |

16. Higher education - PART IV - Number of registered students with an immigrant background that are women in Norway, in total and grouped by country and subject, as of 1 October 2013

| Name of university or college | Students in total |  |  | EU/EØS countries, USA, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. Category 1 |  |  | Asia incl. Turkey, Africa, America except USA and Canada, Oceania except Australia and New Zealand, and Europe except EU/EØS. Category 2 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Students in total | Women | Percentage of women | Immigrant population in total | Women in total | Percentage of women | Immigrant population in total | Women in total | Percentage of women | Percentage of categoary 2 compared to total of immigrants |
| Art college in Bergen | 328 | 206 | 62,8 | 30 | 21 | 70 | 20 | 14 | 70 | 6,1 |
| Art college in Oslo | 575 | 386 | 67,1 | 51 | 35 | 68,6 | 34 | 18 | 52,9 | 5,9 |
| Police college and military colleges | 2523 | 1008 | 40 | 23 | 11 | 47,8 | 78 | 19 | 24,4 | 3,1 |
| Other private colleges | 15246 | 10871 | 71,3 | 500 | 366 | 73,2 | 1061 | 643 | 60,6 | 7 |

Dette er utenlandsfødte med to utenlandsfødte foreldre.
17. Academia - Number of FTEs and percentage of women in academia at different levels of administrative, support and academic posts, 2007 and 2014

| 1. Year | 2007 |  | 2009 |  | Changed percentage of | 2014 |  | Changed percentage of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Post category/percentage of women | Total | \% | Total | \% | 2007/09 | Total | \% | 2009/14 |
| Administrative posts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Senior management posts | 364 | 37,3 | 429,6 | 35,8 | -1,5 | 456 | 42,5 | 6,7 |
| Middle management posts | 1052,50 | 49,7 | 1233,50 | 52,6 | 2,9 | 1494,7 | 54 | 1,4 |
| Executive posts | 5 252,40 | 73,1 | 6026,20 | 73,1 | 0 | 7050 | 73,3 | 0,2 |
| Clerical posts | 215,8 | 87 | 157 | 83,2 | -3,8 | 98,8 | 76,7 | -6,5 |
| Total | 6884,70 | 68,1 | 7846,30 | 68 | -0,1 | 9099,5 | 68,6 | 0,6 |
| Support posts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Library posts | 517,2 | 88,4 | 504,5 | 87,8 | -0,6 | 486 | 84,3 | -3,4 |
| Senior Engineer | 242 | 19,2 | 317,9 | 22,3 | 3,1 | 534,5 | 24,9 | 2,6 |
| Senior Engineer | 841,6 | 26,4 | 997,3 | 30,7 | 4,3 | 1201,3 | 33,1 | 2,4 |
| Engineer | 179,9 | 19,7 | 207,4 | 21,4 | 1,7 | 226,7 | 32 | 10,6 |
| Head of Department Engineer | 1210,40 | 47,6 | 1153,00 | 45,9 | -1,7 | 923,9 | 45,1 | -0,8 |
| Other technical posts | 462,6 | 66,7 | 338,5 | 63,7 | -3 | 243,2 | 61,4 | -2,3 |
| Total | 3453,70 | 47,7 | 3 518,60 | 45,7 | -2 | 3615,5 | 43,7 | -2 |
| Academic posts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 2855,30 | 18 | 3 004,20 | 20,5 | 2,5 | 3524,8 | 26 | 5,5 |
| Adjunct Professor | 213,4 | 14,7 | 230,2 | 15,9 | 1,2 | 265,5 | 21,8 | 5,9 |
| Reader | 27,2 | 11 | 53 | 24,2 | 13,2 | 129,7 | 40,3 | 16,1 |
| Associate Professor (researchers) | 2 987,90 | 26,5 | 3 204,40 | 28,9 | 2,4 | 3683,7 | 43,4 | 14,5 |
| Associate Professor(lecturers) | 768,3 | 41,1 | 846,6 | 45,6 | 4,5 | 927 | 51,3 | 5,7 |
| Researcher | 719,2 | 41,1 | 829,7 | 40,3 | -0,8 | 1036 | 44,2 | 3,9 |
| Post-doctoral Research Fellow | 809,6 | 42,4 | 971,4 | 46 | 3,6 | 1292 | 45,7 | -0,3 |
| Assistant Professor (researchers) | 209,7 | 24,1 | 159,3 | 24,1 | 0 | 78 | 23,1 | -1 |
| Assistant Professor (univ./college lecturers) | 3673,30 | 58,2 | 3 587,10 | 59,6 | 1,4 | 3672,1 | 62,2 | 2,6 |
| Assistant Professor (teachers at college) | 597,7 | 71,4 | 488 | 66,2 | -5,2 | 330,9 | 61,2 | -5 |
| Research Fellow | 3732,10 | 49,9 | 4 419,60 | 51,2 | 1,3 | 4428,9 | 52,4 | 1,2 |
| Research Assistant | 305,4 | 55,9 | 237,9 | 57,8 | 1,9 | 228,4 | 56,4 | -1,4 |
| Total | 16 899,10 | 45,6 | 18 031,40 | 47,3 | 1,7 | 19597 | 46,5 | 2,6 |

Women and health
18. Life expectancy at birth by gender. Women and men 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sickness absence <br> percentage/gender | 83,5 | 83,7 | 83,8 | 80,0 |
| Women | 79,6 | 79,7 | 79,9 | 84,0 |

Source: Statistics Norway
19. Selected health indicators for women and men for 16 years and above per cent,2008,2012

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Men 2008 | Women 2008 | Men 2012 | Women 2012 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 82 | 79 | 77 | 75 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very good health | 54 | 60 | 64 | 69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long term illness | 14 | 11 | 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illness that significantly affects daily life | 10 | 6 | 6 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nervous illness | 4 | 8 | 5 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diseases of nervous system | 4 | 15 | 16 | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cardiovascular diseases | 14 | 18 | 20 | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diseases of the respiratory system | 15 | 25 | 18 | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diseases of the musculo-skeletal system | 17 | 12 | 21 | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obesity (BMI 27-30) | 20 | 21 | 76 | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Problems sleeping. Within last 3 months | 12 | 76 | 53 | 70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exercise at least once a week | 71 | 74 | 70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eat fresh fruit and berries daily | 56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Living conditions survey, Statistics Norway.
20. Number of new cases of HIV in Norway by gender in percentage for 2009 and 2014

|  | 2009 | percentage | 2014 | percentage |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | 284 | 100 | 250 | 100 |
| Women | 100 | 35 | 65 | 26 |
| Men | 184 | 65 | 185 | 74 |

Source: Norwegian Institute for Public Health
21. HIV and AIDS, place of infection and source of infection

| Place on infection | Risk groups | Men 2009 | Women 2009 | Total 2009 | Men 2014 | Women 2014 | Total 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Norway or abroad | Heterosexual | 27 | 17 | 44 | 33 | 14 | 47 |
|  | Homosexual | 86 | 0 | 86 | 77 | 0 | 77 |
|  | Intravenous drug use | 5 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | Blood products | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Infected while living in Norway |  | 123 | 20 | 143 | 114 | 15 | 129 |
| Africa |  | 47 | 60 | 107 | 32 | 35 | 67 |
| Asia |  | 5 | 16 | 21 | 7 | 12 | 19 |
| Europe |  | 8 | 4 | 12 | 21 | 3 | 24 |
| Americas |  | 1 |  |  | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| Unspec abroad |  | 1 | 0 | 1 |  |  |  |
| Infected before moving to Norway | 61 | 80 | 141 | 71 | 50 | 121 |  |
| Total cases of HIV | 184 | 100 | 284 | 185 | 65 | 250 |  |

[^1]22. Sickness absence for women and men in percentage for 2007, 2009 and 2014

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sickness absence <br> percentage/gender | 6,9 | 7,5 | 6,4 |
| Total | 8,7 | 9,3 | 8,2 |
| Women | 5,5 | 6,1 | 4,9 |

Source: Statistics Norway

## Violence against women

23. Number of victim by type of crime, gender and age 2013, 2014

|  | Crime of violence |  | Sex crime |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year/number persons/percentage of women | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Women | $9473(43)$ | $9529(44)$ | $3180(86)$ | $3241(87)$ |
| Men | 12533 | 12312 | 502 | 467 |
| 0-9 years | 1754 | 2256 | 726 | 761 |
| $10-19$ years | 3515 | 3443 | 1701 | 1754 |
| $20-29$ years | 6284 | 5958 | 662 | 651 |
| $30-39$ years | 4235 | 4069 | 284 | 250 |
| $40-49$ years | 3408 | 3276 | 155 | 146 |
| $50-59$ years | 1815 | 1787 | 58 | 55 |
| $60-69$ years | 714 | 747 | 15 | 15 |
| $70-79$ years | 213 | 222 | 6 | 4 |
| $80+$ | 57 | 71 | 7 | 13 |
| Age not stated |  |  |  |  |
| Source: Statistics Norvay | 11 | 12 | 72 | 59 |

24. Possible victims of human trafficking by gender, age and assumed form for exploitation 2007 - 2009

25. Number of persons using crisis centre facilities by gender and percentage of users with immigrant background 2010-2014

| Year | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of crisis centres | 50 | 47 | 47 | 46 | $46^{1}$ |
| Number of registered telephone enquiries | 14533 | 14564 | 16493 | Ikke registrert | Ikke registre |
| Number of day visits | 8154 | 8566 | 8491 | 9490 | 9152 |
| Number of persons staying overnight at crisis centres, of which | 4069 | 3699 | 3809 | 3774 | 3424 |
| - women | 2038 | 1895 | 1929 | 1917 | $1770^{2}$ |
| - children | 1994 | 1725 | 1763 | 1746 | 1507 |
| - men | 37 | 79 | 117 | 111 | 136 |
| Average period of stay at crisis centres (number of days), of which | 29 | 28 | 30 | 28 | $28^{3}$ |
| - Norwegians | 24 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 23 |
| - Foreigners | 35 | 32 | 37 | 34 | 33 |
| Percentage of users of foreign background | 63 | 62 | 65 | 66 | 62 |

Source: Sentio Research Norge AS (2010-2014)

[^2]```
26. Users of incest centres, by gender, as a percentage 2009-2014
```

The data on which these statistics are based have been extracted from reports from the incest and sexual abuse centres which are prepared by Sentio. The reports are annual and present statistics on centre activities. The reports have been prepared every year since 2009, the latest dating from 2014.

## Users of incest and sexual abuse centres who have been subjected to sexual abuse, by gender, as a percentage

| 100 | Users of incest and sexual abuse centres who have been victims of sexual abuse, percentage |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 80 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 83 |
| 80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 17 |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ (N=891) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1080) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2011 \\ (N=1105) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2012 \\ (N=1280) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2013 \\ (N=1048) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2014 \\ (N=1347) \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | —Women | -Men |  |  |

Source: Reports from incest and sexual abuse centres, 2009-2014
27. Users of incest and sexual abuse centres who have been subjected to sexual abuse, by immigrant background, as a percentage, 2009-2014

Users of incest and sexual abuse centres who have been subjected to sexual abuse, by immigrant background, as percentage


Source: Reports from incest and sexual abuse centres, 2009-2014
28. Decision pursuant to abuse provision (Immigration Act) First time residents permit, 2009-2014

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Decision <br> Rejected | 41 | 46 | 44 |
| Granted | 77 | 168 | 156 |
| Total | 118 | 215 | 200 |

## Percentage

granted
Source: Norwegian Ministry of Justice and Police
$64 \quad 44 \quad 44$

## Women and armed conflict

29. Number of women in the armed forced forces by rank and percentage, 2012-2014

| Rank | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Percentage 2014 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General/ Admiral | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lieutenant general/Vice Admiral | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Major general /Rear admiral | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5.6 |
| Brigadier/Commodore | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1.8 |
| Colonel /Captain | 7 | 6 | 7 | 4.0 |
| Lieutenant Colonel/ Commander | 30 | 50 | 64 | 6.5 |
| Major/Lieutenant Commander | 122 | 168 | 173 | 8.4 |
| Captain/Lieutenant | 191 | 203 | 209 | 9.0 |
| Lieutenant | 226 | 222 | 214 | 11.3 |
| Second lieutenant | 166 | 181 | 193 | 11.2 |
| Enlisted | 114 | 131 | 138 | 10.4 |
| F----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------10.0 |  |  |  |  |
| Female military employees | 900 | 1072 | 1190 | 10.0 |

30. Women in the police, by percentage 2012-2014

| Year | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | percentage | percentage |
| Percentage of female students at the Norwegian Police University |  |  |
| College | 41,2 | 38,4 |
| Percentage of female employees in the police | 42,2 | 42,7 |
| Percentage of women in international police operations | 13 | 23 |
| Percentage of women in Norwegian Rule of Law Pool | 26* | 33 |
| Percentage of police personnel who have undergone training in gender equality and UN Security Council resolution 1325 | 100 | 100 |

Source: Norwegian Police Directorate, Norwegian Ministry of Justice and Police
*This figure is from 2006.
31. Percentage of employees of immigrant background in the police and public prosecuting authority by gender, 2011-2013

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Year | 2011 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |
| Number/gender/percentage | $\mathbf{4 . Q}$ | $\mathbf{4 . Q}$ | $\mathbf{4 . Q}$ |
| Total | 334 | 398 | 725 |
| Percentage of police/public | 3,6 | 3,9 | 4,1 |
| prosecuting authorities |  | 243 | 385 |
| Women | 200 | 61,1 | 53,1 |
| Percentage | 59,9 | 155 | 340 |
| Men | 134 | 38,9 | 46,9 |
| Percentage | 40,1 |  |  |
| Source: Statistics Norway |  |  |  |

32. Women's participation in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and in the Foreign Service and ear-marked funds for follow-up of UNSCR 1325 on women, peace and security, 2012-2014
Year

Amounts of funds earmarked for promotion of gender perspectives and
women's participation in peace negotiations $147 \quad 24$
Percentage of women leading Norwegian foreign missions
Percentage of women employed at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Percentage of women in senior posts in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Source: Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs
33. Number of substantively considered asylum decisions in first instance by gender, age and grounds* for decision in 2009

| 2009 |  |  | Residence on | Residence UMA** pursuant to 15 month rule |  | Rejected |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender, age | Asylum | Other Humanitarian grounds |  |  |  |  |
| Women |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0-18$ years | 203 | 54 | 184 | 0 | 3 | 865 |
| 18-30 years | 366 | 80 | 144 | 0 | 0 | 1070 |
| $30-50$ years | 252 | 65 | 154 | 0 | 0 | 786 |
| over 50 years | 14 | 6 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 116 |
| Total | 835 | 205 | 517 | 0 | 3 | 2837 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0-18$ years | 178 | 692 | 274 | 0 | 30 | 1728 |
| 18-30 years | 360 | 432 | 184 | 1 | 0 | 3894 |
| 30-50 years | 351 | 290 | 83 | 1 | 0 | 2087 |
| over 50 years | 29 | 13 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 158 |
| Total | 918 | 1427 | 571 | 2 | 30 | 7867 |
| Total women and men | 1753 | 1632 | 1088 | 2 | 33 | 10704 |
| Source: Norwegian Ministry of Justice and Police |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* Only cases substantively considered in Norway are included
in the table.
** Unaccompanied minor asylum seeker. New rules for this group
entred into force 1. May 2009.

34. Number of substantively considered asylum decisions in first instance by gender, age and grounds* for decision in 2014'

| 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender, age | Asylum H | Other | Residence on | Residence pursuan 15 month | $\begin{aligned} & \text { UMA** } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Rejected |
| Women |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0-18$ years | 225 | 113 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 239 |
| 18-30 years | 444 | 116 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 258 |
| $30-50$ years | 164 | 100 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 213 |
| over 50 years | 19 | 27 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 46 |
| Total | 852 | 356 | 82 | 4 | 0 | 756 |
| Men |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-18 years | 506 | 265 | 69 | 17 | 0 | 40 |
| 18-30 years | 1594 | 150 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 657 |
| $30-50$ years | 600 | 312 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 595 |
| over 50 years | 36 | 57 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 70 |
| Total | 2736 | 784 | 98 | 17 | 0 | 1615 |
| Total women and men | 3588 | 1140 | 180 | 21 | 0 | 2371 |
| Source: Norwegian Ministry of Justice and Police |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| * Only cases substantively considered in Norway are included in the table. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Women and the economy
35. Labour Marked - Labour force, Number and percentage of employed and unemployed persons by gender and age group 2009 and 2014

|  |  | Total labour force |  | Employed |  | Unemployed persons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2009 | 2014 | 2009 | 2014 | 2009 | 2014 |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 15-74 years | 1366 | 1446 | 1317 | 1392 | 49 | 54 |
|  | 15-24 years | 184 | 187 | 165 | 170 | 19 | 17 |
|  | 25-54 years | 926 | 970 | 900 | 936 | 26 | 33 |
|  | 55-74 years | 256 | 290 | 252 | 286 | 4 | 4 |
| Women | 16-74 years | 1224 | 1287 | 1191 | 1245 | 32 | 42 |
|  | 15-24 years | 179 | 183 | 165 | 171 | 14 | 12 |
|  | 25-54 years | 832 | 865 | 815 | 837 | 17 | 28 |
|  | 55-74 years | 213 | 240 | 212 | 237 | 1 | 2 |
| Percentage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 15-74 years | 75,6 | 73,6 | 72,9 | 70,9 | 3,6 | 3,7 |
|  | 15-24 years | 58,0 | 54,3 | 52,0 | 49,5 | 10,3 | 8,9 |
|  | 25-54 years | 90,9 | 89,3 | 88,3 | 86,2 | 2,8 | 3,5 |
|  | 55-74 years | 54,4 | 54,2 | 53,6 | 53,5 | 1,6 | 1,4 |
| Women | 15-74 years | 69,8 | 68,3 | 67,9 | 66,0 | 2,6 | 3,3 |
|  | 15-24 years | 59,2 | 56,2 | 54,5 | 52,5 | 8,0 | 6,6 |
|  | 25-54 years | 85,2 | 84,1 | 83,5 | 81,4 | 2,0 | 3,2 |
|  | 55-74 years | 44,8 | 45,0 | 44,5 | 44,6 | 0,6 | 1,0 |

Source: Labour Market Survey, Statistics Norway.
36. Labour Marked - Temporary employed persons as percentage of employed by age, 2009 and 2014

|  | Temporary employed person ( 1000 s ) |  |  |  | Temporary employed persons in percentage of all employed |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Men } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Men } \\ 2014 \end{array}$ | Women 2009 | Women 2014 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Men } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Men } \\ 2014 \end{array}$ | Women 2009 | Women $2014$ |
| 15.74 years | 75 | 76 | 110 | 114 | 6,4 | 6,1 | 9,7 | 9,6 |
| 15-24 years | 36 | 35 | 43 | 41 | 22,6 | 21,3 | 26,8 | 24,4 |
| 25-29 years | 13 | 13 | 17 | 22 | 10,1 | 10 | 15,1 | 17,8 |
| 30-39 years | 12 | 13 | 23 | 23 | 4,3 | 4,6 | 8,7 | 8,8 |
| $40-54$ years | 9 | 9 | 19 | 20 | 2,3 | 2 | 4,8 | 4,8 |
| 55-74 years | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 2,7 | 2,5 | 3,7 | 3,7 |

Source: Statistics Norway, Labour Force Survey
37. Labour Market - Percentage of women and men who work full-time and part-time. Underemployed person as percentage, respectively, of employed and part-time employed, 2009 and 2014

|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Men } \\ 2009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Men } \\ 2014 \end{array}$ | Women $2009$ | Women $2014$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All employed | Number of persons (1000s) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 1317 | 1392 | 1191 | 1245 |
|  | Total part-time | 182 | 189 | 492 | 472 |
|  | Short part-time (1-19 hours) | 104 | 106 | 212 | 217 |
|  | Long part-time (20-36 hours) | 78 | 83 | 280 | 255 |
|  | Full-time (37 hours and more) | 1132 | 1199 | 696 | 768 |
|  | Percentage (\%): |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total part-time | 13,8 | 13,6 | 41,3 | 37,9 |
|  | Short part-time (1-19 hours) | 7,9 | 7,6 | 17,8 | 17,4 |
|  | Long part-time (20-36 hours) | 5,9 | 6,0 | 23,5 | 20,5 |
|  | Full-time ( 37 hours and more) | 86,0 | 86,1 | 58,4 | 61,7 |
| Underemployed | Total number of persons (1000s) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 14 | 15 | 46 | 47 |
|  | Percentage (\%): |  |  |  |  |
|  | Underemployed in percentage of employed | 1,1 | 1,1 | 3,9 | 3,8 |
|  | Underemployed in percentage of part-time employed | 7,7 | 7,9 | 9,3 | 10,0 |

[^3]38. Labour Market - Percentage of female and male full-time employees by sector, 2014

|  | Total full-time employees | Of which | ployees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1000s) | Men | Women |
| All Sectors | 1967 | 61 | 39 |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 44 | 86 | 16 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 72 | 81 | 21 |
| Manufacturing | 207 | 80 | 20 |
| Electricity, Water and Waste Management | 26 | 81 | 19 |
| Building and Construction | 183 | 94 | 6 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade and Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles | 223 | 65 | 35 |
| Transport and Storage | 114 | 83 | 17 |
| Accommodation and Food Service | 42 | 45 | 55 |
| Information and Communication | 90 | 74 | 27 |
| Financial and Insurance | 52 | 50 | 50 |
| Technical Activities, Buildings and Landscape | 148 | 66 | 34 |
| Administrative and Support Service | 82 | 60 | 40 |
| Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security | 156 | 54 | 46 |
| Education | 163 | 40 | 60 |
| Health and Social Work | 296 | 22 | 78 |
| Personal Service Activities | 63 | 46 | 54 |

${ }^{1}$ The figures are based on a new Standard Industrial Classification (SN 2007). No statistics employing this classification are available for 2007
39. Labour Market - Percentage of female and male part-time employees by sector, 2014

|  | Total part- <br> time employees -(1000s) | Percentage of parttime employees total in sector (percentage) | Of which part-time employees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { (percentage) } \end{gathered}$ | Women (percentage) |
| All sectors | 661 | 25 | 29 | 71 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 14 | 24 | 57 | 43 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 4 | 5 | 75 | 25 |
| Manufacturing | 20 | 9 | 45 | 55 |
| Electricity, Water and Waste Management | 2 | 7 | 50 | 50 |
| Building and Construction | 17 | 8 | 65 | 35 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade and Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles | 124 | 36 | 31 | 69 |
| Transport and Storage | 24 | 17 | 63 | 38 |
| Accommodation and Food Service | 33 | 44 | 33 | 67 |
| Information and Communication | 13 | 13 | 62 | 38 |
| Financial and Insurance | 5 | 9 | 20 | 80 |
| Technical, Buildings and Landscape | 31 | 17 | 39 | 61 |
| Administrative and Support Service | 27 | 25 | 41 | 59 |
| Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security | 17 | 10 | 24 | 76 |
| Education | 63 | 28 | 22 | 78 |
| Human Health and Social Work | 222 | 43 | 12 | 88 |
| Personal Service Activities | 44 | 41 | 34 | 66 |

[^4]40. Labour marked - Number of women and men employed n agriculture, forestry and fishing by age. Percentage of women, 2009 and 2014

|  | Number of persons employed |  |  | Percentage of men and women by age group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2014 | 2009-2014 | 2009 | 2014 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-74 years | 67000 | 59000 | -8000 |  |  |
| $15-24$ years | 8000 | 9000 | 1000 |  |  |
| 25-39 years | 15000 | 13000 | -2 000 |  |  |
| 40-54 years | 24000 | 19000 | -5000 |  |  |
| 55-74 years | 20000 | 17000 | -3 000 |  |  |
| Men |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-74 years | 53000 | 46000 | $-7000$ | 79,1 | 78,0 |
| $15-24$ years | 6000 | 6000 | 0 | 75,0 | 66,7 |
| 25-39 years | 12000 | 10000 | -2000 | 80,0 | 76,9 |
| 40-54 years | 19000 | 15000 | -4000 | 79,2 | 78,9 |
| 55-74 years | 16000 | 15000 | -1000 | 80,0 | 88,2 |
| Women |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-74 years | 14000 | 13000 | -1000 | 20,9 | 22,0 |
| $15-24$ years | 2000 | 3000 | 1000 | 25,0 | 33,3 |
| 25-39 years | 3000 | 3000 | 0 | 20,0 | 23,1 |
| 40-54 years | 5000 | 4000 | -1 000 | 20,8 | 21,1 |
| 55-74 years | 4000 | 3000 | -1000 | 20,0 | 17,6 |

Source: Labour force survey, Statistic Norway
41. Labour Marked- PART I - Employed persons per $4^{\text {th }}$ quarter by region, level of education, field of education and gender, 2009 and 2014

|  | Employed by tield |  | Employed by educational level and field, percentage |  |  |  | Percentage of employed women by educational |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | level and field |  |
|  | 2014 | 2014 | 2009 | 2009 | 2014 | 2014 | 2009 | 2014 |
| The whole country | 1315147 | 1181853 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 47 | 47 |
| Primary and lower secondary education (level 1-2) | 286219 | 231477 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 45 | 44 |
| General programmes | 286219 | 231477 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 18 | 45 | 44 |
| Upper secondary education (level 3-5) | 582428 | 466417 | 44 | 39 | 43 | 36 | 44 | 42 |
| General programmes | 107729 | 132326 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 55 | 54 |
| Humanities and arts | 8257 | 27114 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 77 | 73 |
| Education | 640 | 668 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 57 |
| Social sciences and law | 1681 | 1982 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 53 |
| Business and administration | 60274 | 110099 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 65 | 65 |
| Natural sciences, vocational and technical subjects | 323971 | 33293 | 25 | 3 | 25 | 3 | 9 | 9 |
| Health, welfare and sport | 15676 | 132810 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 89 | 87 |
| Primary industries | 27835 | 6886 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 22 |
| Transport and communications, safty and security and other services | 36365 | 21239 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 37 | 39 |
| Tertial education, 4 years or less (level 6) | 241331 | 343132 | 18 | 29 | 19 | 32 | 59 | 59 |
| Humanities and arts | 23339 | 34206 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 59 | 59 |
| Education | 39742 | 102121 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 72 | 73 |
| Social sciences and law | 14625 | 17856 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 55 | 57 |
| Business and administration | 55793 | 48815 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 47 | 49 |
| Natural sciences, vocational and technical subjects | 70298 | 15372 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 18 | 20 |
| Health, welfare and sport | 21778 | 120562 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 85 | 84 |
| Primary industries | 1353 | 713 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 35 |
| Transport and communications, safety and security and other services | 14403 | 3487 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 19 | 24 |
| Tertial education, more than 4 years (level 7-8) | 116745 | 77868 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 40 | 45 |
| Humanities and arts | 10718 | 11749 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 52 | 57 |
| Education | 1792 | 4548 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 72 | 77 |
| Social sciences and law | 18982 | 18648 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 50 | 55 |
| Business and administration | 8885 | 5746 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 39 | 45 |

42. Labour Marked - PART II - Employed persons per $4^{\text {th }}$ quarter by region, level of education, field of education and gender, 2009 -2014

|  | Employed by field |  | Employed by educational level and field, percentage |  |  |  | Percentage of employed women by educational level and field |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women |  |  |
|  | 2014 | 2014 | 2009 | 2009 | 2014 | 2014 | 2009 | 2014 |
| Natural sciences, vocational and technical subjects | 50409 | 16122 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 24 | 28 |
| Health, welfare and sport | 18007 | 18936 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 51 | 55 |
| Primary industries | 3728 | 1819 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 36 |
| Transport and communications, safty and security and other services | 4224 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 10 |
| Unknown or no completed education (9) | 88424 | 62959 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 42 | 37 |

43. Labour Marked - Percentage of women and men in early-stage entrepreneurship, 2010-2012

| Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentage involved in early-stage entrepreneurial activity in 2010 | $24,4 \%$ | $57,6 \%$ |
| Percentage involved in early-stage entrepreneurial activity in 2011 | $29,5 \%$ | $70,5 \%$ |
| Percentage involved in early-stage entrepreneurial activity in 2012 | $25,7 \%$ | $74,3 \%$ |
| Source: Global Entrepreneurship Monitor (GEM) |  |  |

44. Labour Marked - PART I - Employed immigrants 15-74 years, by country background, years of residence, time and gender, 2009 and 2014

|  | Total employed |  | Employed as \% of resident persons |  |  |  | Employed as \% of resident persons 7 years duration of residence and more |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 <br> Men | $2014$ <br> Women | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ \text { Men } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ \text { Women } \end{gathered}$ | 2014 <br> Men | $2014$ <br> Women | $\begin{aligned} & 2009 \\ & \text { Men } \end{aligned}$ | $2009$ <br> Women | 2014 <br> Men | 2014 <br> Women |
| Argentina | 313 | 210 | 70,0 | 59,7 | 74,7 | 57,2 | 70,0 | 61,6 | 76,7 | 63,8 |
| India | 4085 | 2225 | 70,5 | 55,5 | 77,4 | 53,5 | 68,4 | 64,7 | 71,9 | 64,4 |
| Czech Republic | 692 | 589 | 71,3 | 65,5 | 69,7 | 64,9 | 66,7 | 65,2 | 64,9 | 64,6 |
| Tanzania | 160 | 190 | 52,7 | 59,7 | 49,1 | 57,6 | 55,3 | 65,1 | 58,2 | 64,7 |
| Denmark | 6907 | 4782 | 73,8 | 64,8 | 75,0 | 66,2 | 73,2 | 64,2 | 73,2 | 65,4 |
| Hong Kong | 251 | 191 | 74,0 | 66,6 | 73,8 | 63,0 | 78,1 | 70,9 | 77,7 | 65,7 |
| Hungary | 1118 | 901 | 58,1 | 60,9 | 71,0 | 64,8 | 46,6 | 56,3 | 60,7 | 66,0 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | 4246 | 4147 | 65,1 | 63,6 | 67,5 | 65,8 | 64,6 | 64,0 | 66,6 | 66,0 |
| Indonesia | 253 | 407 | 71,4 | 49,9 | 64,4 | 55,1 | 73,7 | 65,0 | 66,7 | 66,0 |
| Faroe Islands | 239 | 194 | 72,2 | 67,4 | 68,9 | 65,5 | 72,6 | 68,4 | 69,8 | 66,1 |
| Nigeria | 618 | 279 | 64,2 | 50,6 | 65,3 | 45,6 | 60,8 | 68,3 | 66,4 | 66,4 |
| Uganda | 257 | 281 | 63,9 | 55,2 | 62,2 | 55,2 | 67,0 | 64,7 | 69,0 | 66,8 |
| Mexico | 338 | 348 | 74,9 | 51,8 | 75,1 | 58,3 | 72,6 | 57,2 | 81,2 | 66,9 |
| Ethiopia | 1718 | 1480 | 60,8 | 56,1 | 55,8 | 51,1 | 65,9 | 68,0 | 66,2 | 67,0 |
| Sri Lanka | 3490 | 2660 | 74,9 | 60,7 | 76,1 | 63,7 | 77,0 | 64,7 | 76,8 | 67,2 |
| Colombia | 463 | 566 | 64,4 | 61,1 | 68,6 | 58,8 | 64,6 | 67,0 | 67,7 | 67,3 |
| Cape Verde | 121 | 104 | 65,3 | 66,9 | 62,1 | 66,7 | 63,6 | 69,5 | 60,7 | 67,4 |
| Russia | 2928 | 6338 | 57,4 | 60,8 | 60,5 | 62,2 | 65,2 | 71,6 | 59,8 | 67,6 |
| Eritrea | 2716 | 1898 | 45,9 | 41,0 | 36,9 | 37,3 | 65,7 | 70,0 | 66,4 | 67,8 |
| Netherlands | 2858 | 1872 | 78,3 | 68,5 | 78,0 | 67,0 | 78,5 | 70,9 | 78,0 | 68,0 |
| Portugal | 1170 | 672 | 73,5 | 68,1 | 80,6 | 68,4 | 69,7 | 69,4 | 76,6 | 68,4 |
| Belgium | 372 | 288 | 70,9 | 65,9 | 75,0 | 62,7 | 73,3 | 66,2 | 79,6 | 68,6 |
| France | 2010 | 1076 | 76,6 | 60,8 | 72,6 | 56,6 | 80,0 | 66,7 | 80,0 | 68,7 |
| Finland | 1495 | 2392 | 64,5 | 71,8 | 64,8 | 68,9 | 62,3 | 72,2 | 61,1 | 68,8 |
| Kenya | 263 | 517 | 52,8 | 60,3 | 57,0 | 60,5 | 55,7 | 63,1 | 59,9 | 69,1 |
| Ghana | 678 | 494 | 70,4 | 64,8 | 69,0 | 62,4 | 69,2 | 69,7 | 71,0 | 69,6 |
| China | 2166 | 2558 | 62,9 | 57,0 | 66,3 | 57,3 | 72,0 | 69,8 | 71,3 | 69,7 |
| Canada | 562 | 478 | 72,4 | 58,0 | 76,7 | 62,8 | 72,3 | 66,9 | 78,3 | 70,5 |
| Peru | 288 | 474 | 68,4 | 56,6 | 70,2 | 61,9 | 70,8 | 71,8 | 71,2 | 71,3 |

45. Labour Marked - PART II - Employed immigrants 15-74 years, by country background, years of residence, time and gender, 2009 and 2014

|  | Total employed |  | Employed as \% of resident persons |  |  |  | Employed as \% of resident persons 7 years duration of residence and more |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 2014 \\ \text { Men } \end{gathered}$ | $2014$ <br> Women | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ \text { Men } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ \text { Women } \end{gathered}$ | 2014 <br> Men | $2014$ <br> Women | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ \text { Men } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ \text { Women } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2014 \\ \text { Men } \end{gathered}$ | $2014$ <br> Women |
| Switzerland | 417 | 377 | 77,1 | 67,1 | 76,2 | 66,3 | 78,6 | 69,0 | 78,0 | 71,4 |
| Ireland | 394 | 198 | 74,5 | 66,8 | 73,8 | 68,3 | 80,0 | 68,9 | 81,5 | 71,4 |
| Italy | 1471 | 626 | 70,7 | 61,7 | 72,6 | 62,2 | 66,5 | 67,4 | 70,2 | 71,5 |
| Bulgaria | 2080 | 1438 | 72,2 | 67,5 | 72,8 | 64,6 | 72,7 | 70,1 | 72,1 | 71,6 |
| Thailand | 988 | 8678 | 50,2 | 61,6 | 51,9 | 65,6 | 61,9 | 69,3 | 60,0 | 71,9 |
| Germany | 8935 | 6913 | 77,0 | 69,3 | 75,5 | 69,7 | 74,6 | 66,9 | 76,8 | 72,2 |
| Poland | 42964 | 18342 | 72,6 | 63,5 | 78,3 | 66,8 | 71,9 | 69,4 | 79,8 | 73,0 |
| Spain | 1713 | 1182 | 63,4 | 61,0 | 68,9 | 61,1 | 65,7 | 65,2 | 70,5 | 73,2 |
| Ukraine | 647 | 1844 | 65,7 | 58,7 | 69,3 | 62,9 | 71,5 | 70,0 | 71,9 | 74,3 |
| Iceland | 2682 | 2162 | 74,6 | 70,3 | 76,8 | 70,7 | 76,5 | 75,1 | 76,6 | 74,5 |
| Sweden | 14498 | 13340 | 79,5 | 78,3 | 81,5 | 79,2 | 77,7 | 75,0 | 78,7 | 75,7 |
| Slovakia | 1873 | 877 | 80,1 | 75,9 | 80,1 | 70,1 | 76,6 | 73,0 | 81,6 | 76,2 |
| Philippines | 2241 | 8895 | 69,7 | 58,1 | 70,9 | 60,4 | 71,2 | 77,6 | 70,3 | 77,3 |
| Romania | 4619 | 3218 | 78,2 | 70,6 | 77,6 | 67,6 | 78,4 | 78,5 | 81,0 | 79,2 |
| Lithuania | 14472 | 8907 | 74,8 | 73,9 | 75,5 | 70,4 | 66,7 | 84,5 | 80,4 | 81,5 |

Source: Register-based statistics, Statistics Norway
46. Labour Marked - Persons with functional disabilities 15-66 years, by labour force status and gender. 1000s and percentage of all persons in each group, 2009 and 2014

| Women |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Number of persons (1000s) | Men <br> Memen |  |  |
| Total number of persons in the population | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ |

[^5]47. Labour Marked - Persons within and outside the labour force, employed person. Population as a whole, immigrants and persons with functional disabilities. 4. Quarter 2009 and 2014. Women and men, percentage

|  |  | Outside labour force (as $\%$ of the population) |  | Labour force (as \% of the population) |  | Employed persons (as \% of the population) |  | Unemployed persons (as \% of the population |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2009 | 2014 | 2009 | 2014 | 2009 | 2014 | 2009 | 2014 |
| Women | Women total (15-74 years) | 31,6 | 32,9 | 68,4 | 67,1 | 67,0 | 65,5 | 1,4 | 1,6 |
|  | Immigrants women ( $\mathbf{1 5 - 7 4}$ years) | 39,5 | 37,4 | 60,5 | 62,6 | 57,1 | 58,3 | 3,4 | 4,3 |
|  | Nordic countries | 25,5 | 24,4 | 74,5 | 75,6 | 73,1 | 73,9 | 1,4 | 1,7 |
|  | Western Europe otherwise | 32,2 | 32,9 | 67,8 | 67,1 | 66,0 | 64,9 | 1,8 | 2,1 |
|  | EU member states in Eastern Europe | 29,7 | 26,8 | 70,3 | 73,2 | 66,6 | 67,6 | 3,7 | 5,5 |
|  | Eastern Europe otherwise | 36,3 | 33,4 | 63,7 | 66,6 | 59,9 | 62,1 | 3,8 | 4,5 |
|  | North America and Oceania | 40,1 | 39,0 | 59,9 | 61,0 | 58,3 | 59,4 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
|  | Asia | 46,9 | 44,1 | 53,1 | 55,9 | 49,1 | 51,3 | 4 | 4,6 |
|  | Africa | 56,0 | 56,9 | 44,0 | 43,1 | 39,5 | 37,5 | 4,5 | 5,6 |
|  | South and Central America | 36,3 | 36,4 | 63,7 | 63,6 | 59,8 | 59,1 | 3,9 | 4,6 |
|  | Women with functional disabilities (15-66 years) | 57,8 | 54,5 | 42,2 | 45,5 | 40,8 | 43,5 | 1,4 | 2,1 |
| Men | Men total (15-74 years) | 25,3 | 26,6 | 74,7 | 73,4 | 72,4 | 71,3 | 2,3 | 2,0 |
|  | Immigrants men (15-74 years) | 28,7 | 27,4 | 71,3 | 72,6 | 65,9 | 67,9 | 5,4 | 4,7 |
|  | Nordic countries | 21,1 | 19,4 | 78,9 | 80,6 | 76,0 | 77,9 | 2,9 | 2,6 |
|  | Western Europe otherwise | 21,5 | 22,8 | 78,5 | 77,2 | 75,7 | 74,5 | 2,8 | 2,6 |
|  | EU member states in Eastern Europe | 19,4 | 17,7 | 80,6 | 82,3 | 72,9 | 76,4 | 7,7 | 5,9 |
|  | Eastern Europe otherwise | 31,8 | 29,5 | 68,2 | 70,5 | 62,4 | 65,8 | 5,8 | 4,8 |
|  | North America and Oceania | 26,6 | 25,5 | 73,4 | 74,5 | 71,0 | 72,1 | 2,4 | 2,4 |
|  | Asia | 35,5 | 34,2 | 64,5 | 65,8 | 59,3 | 61,5 | 5,2 | 4,4 |
|  | Africa | 41,8 | 47,8 | 58,2 | 52,2 | 50,2 | 45,7 | 8,0 | 6,5 |
|  | South and Central America | 27,3 | 28,2 | 72,7 | 71,8 | 67,0 | 67,4 | 5,7 | 4,5 |
|  | Men with functional disabilities (15-66 years) | 51,6 | 53,0 | 48,4 | 47,0 | 45,6 | 42,9 | 2,8 | 4,0 |

[^6]48. Labour Marked - Register completely unemployed immigrants 15-74 years by gender national background. 4. Quarter 2009 and 2014.

|  | Unemployed persons |  |  |  | Unemployed persons as \% of the labourforce |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ 2014 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Women } \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ | Women 2014 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ 2014 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Women } \\ 2009 \end{gathered}$ | Women <br> 2014 |
| The population excluding immigrants | 29935 | 25546 | 17291 | 18220 | 2,5 | 2,1 | 1,6 | 1,7 |
| All immigrants | 11426 | 15062 | 6633 | 12179 | 7,6 | 6,5 | 5,6 | 6,9 |
| Nordic countries | 776 | 890 | 383 | 522 | 3,7 | 3,3 | 1,9 | 2,2 |
| Western Europe otherwise | 744 | 974 | 334 | 539 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 2,6 | 3,2 |
| EU member states in Eastern Europe | 3228 | 5770 | 889 | 3194 | 9,5 | 7,2 | 5,3 | 7,6 |
| Eastern Europe otherwise | 1078 | 1016 | 901 | 1279 | 8,5 | 6,7 | 6,0 | 6,8 |
| North America and Oceania | 107 | 127 | 69 | 81 | 3,3 | 3,2 | 2,7 | 2,7 |
| Asia | 3255 | 3425 | 2822 | 4305 | 8,1 | 6,6 | 7,5 | 8,3 |
| Africa | 1881 | 2501 | 894 | 1746 | 13,8 | 12,5 | 10,3 | 13,0 |
| South and Central America | 357 | 359 | 341 | 513 | 7,8 | 6,1 | 6,2 | 7,1 |

Source: Statistics Norway, Register-based unemployment statistics for immigrants
49. Labour Marked - Employed persons in percent of the population by gender and age group, 2000-2014

Employed persons (in percent of the population). 2000-2014, Males and females by age group.


Source: Statistics Norway, Labour Force Survey
50. Labour Marked - Unemployed persons in percent of the labour force by gender and age group, 2000-2014

Unemployed persons (in percent of the labour force). 2000-2014, Males and females by age group.


Source: Statistics Norway, Labour Force Survey.
51. Labour Marked - Persons outside the labour force that are not employed or unemployed in percent of the population, by gender and age group, 2000-2014
Persons outside the labour force (not employed or unemployed) in percent of the population. Males and females by age group


[^7]52. Wage and other sources of income - Women's gross income ${ }_{1}$ as percentage of men's by age. Resident persons over 17. Years, 2009 and 2013

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| All ages | 65,7 | 66,9 |
| $17-24$ years | 76,9 | 76,2 |
| $25-34$ years | 72,5 | 73,7 |
| $35-44$ years | 67,3 | 69,3 |
| $45-54$ years | 64,9 | 67,3 |
| $55-66$ years | 61,5 | 61,7 |
| 67 years and older | 65,7 |  |
| [1] Gross income is the total of all taxable income recorded in tax returns, and includes pay, pensions, income from self-employment, interest, share dividends and taxable benefits. Non-taxable benefits such as |  |  |
| child benefit, social security benefit and cash benefit are not included in the above figures. |  |  |
| [2] 2009 figures will be released in autumn 2010. |  |  |
| Source: Statistics Norway, tax return statistics. |  |  |

53. Wage and other sources of income - Women's current average monthly wage 1 as a percentage of men's by sector. Full-time, part-time and all employeesz, 2009 and 2014

|  |  | Women's pay as a percentage of men's |  | Monthly wage* 12 (Norwegian kroners (NOK)) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2009 | 2014 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Men } \\ 2014 \end{array}$ | Women $2014$ |
| All employees | Total | 84,7 | 86,4 | 538800 | 465600 |
|  | Private sector | 82,6 | 84,4 | 538800 | 454800 |
|  | Health enterprises | 81,7 | 83,6 | 598800 | 500400 |
|  | Municipalities and county authorities | 91,7 | 92,4 | 505200 | 466800 |
|  | Central government | 90,1 | 90,9 | 556800 | 506400 |
| Full-time employees | Total | 86,7 | 88,4 | 548400 | 484800 |
|  | Private sector | 85,5 | 87,5 | 548400 | 480000 |
|  | Health enterprises | 80,3 | 82,3 | 615600 | 506400 |
|  | Municipalities and county authorities | 93,2 | 93,5 | 514800 | 481200 |
|  | Central government | 90,9 | 91,4 | 560400 | 512400 |
| Part-time employees | Total | 99,3 | 100,3 | 418800 | 420000 |
|  | Private sector | 96,4 | 95,7 | 391200 | 374400 |
|  | Health enterprises | 92,2 | 93,3 | 522000 | 487200 |
|  | Municipalities and county authorities | 93,9 | 95,2 | 470400 | 447600 |
|  | Central government | 88,7 | 91,5 | 510000 | 466800 |

1 In September /October/November.
2 Applies to full-time and part-time employees where part-time employees are reckoned in terms of full-time equivalents.
Source: Statistic, Norway, wage statistics.
54. Wage and other sources of income - Women's current average monthly wage ${ }_{1}$ as percentage of men's by longest education.

All employeesz, 2009 and 2014

|  | Women's pay as a percentage of men's |  | Monthly wage ${ }^{*} 12$ (NOK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2014 | Men <br> 2014 | Women <br> 2014 |
| Education, total | 84,7 | 86,4 | 538800 | 465600 |
| Primary and lower secondary school | 88,1 | 90,1 | 410400 | 369600 |
| Upper secondary school | 82,0 | 82,3 | 516000 | 424800 |
| University/college level, 1-4 years | 79,6 | 80,2 | 630000 | 505200 |
| University/college level, over 4 years | 81,1 | 80,9 | 760800 | 615600 |

1 In September/October/December.
2 Applies to full-time and part-time employees where part-time employees are reckoned in terms of full-time equivalents (FTE).

[^8]55. Wage and other sources of income - Women's current average monthly wage ${ }_{1}$ as percentage of men's by group, All employeesz, 2009 and 2014

|  | Women's way as average of |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| men's |  |  |  |
|  |  | Monthly wage $($ NOK $)$ |  |

1 In September/October/December
2 Applies to full-time and part-time employees where part-time employees are reckoned in terms of full-time equivalents (FTE).
Source: Statistics Norway, wage statistics
56. Wage and other sources of income - Women's current average monthly wage $1_{1}$ as percentage of men's by sector. All employees2, 2009 and 2014

|  | Women's wage as a percentage of men's |  | Monthly wage*12 (NOK) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 200 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | 2014 | Men 2014 | Women $2014$ |
| All Sectors | 84,7 | 86,4 | 538800 | 465600 |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing | 91,7 | 95,9 | 502800 | 482400 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 90,4 | 91,7 | 795600 | 729600 |
| Manufacturing | 87,6 | 90,0 | 517200 | 465600 |
| Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply | 89,4 | 93,3 | 622800 | 580800 |
| Water Supply, Sewage and Refuse Disposal | 103,0 | 106,0 | 462000 | 489600 |
| Building and Construction | 96,8 | 100,8 | 472800 | 476400 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles | 80,3 | 82,7 | 478800 | 396000 |
| Transport and Storage | 89,1 | 90,7 | 505200 | 458400 |
| Accommodation and Food Service | 90,0 | 91,8 | 367200 | 337200 |
| Information and Communication | 83,1 | 85,4 | 674400 | 576000 |
| Financial and Insurance | 68,0 | 70,4 | 814800 | 573600 |
| Real Estate | 81,1 | 82,6 | 649200 | 536400 |
| Professional, Scientific and Technical | 77,3 | 79,0 | 697200 | 550800 |
| Administrative and Support Service | 89,8 | 91,6 | 440400 | 403200 |
| Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security | 89,2 | 90,4 | 560400 | 506400 |
| Education | 91,7 | 93,6 | 528000 | 494400 |
| Health and Social Work | 85,4 | 87,6 | 522000 | 457200 |
| Arts, Entertainment and Recreation | 85,1 | 89,8 | 483600 | 434400 |
| Other Service Activities | 77,0 | 76,2 | 535200 | 408000 |

${ }^{1}$ In September/October/December. ${ }^{2}$ Applies to full-time and part-time employees where part-time employees are reckoned in terms of full-time equivalents (FTE). Source: Statistics
Norway, wage statistics
57. Wage and other sources of income - Old-age pensioner 2000-2013

## Women's average incomes in percent of men's for oldage pensioner and old-age pensioner with service pensions. 2000-2013. Age group 67 year or older



Old pensioners with only basic pension (in percent of the population). Male and female. 2000-2013.

Age group 67 year or older
$100 \%$
90\%
80\%
70\%
60\%
50\%
$40 \%$
$30 \%$
20\%
10\%
0\%

6\%

Male
5\%

Female

Source: The Norwegian Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs
58. Children and family affairs - Children attending kindergartens full-time 2008-20014

| Children attending kindergartens. 2008-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| All age groups | 261886 | 270174 | 277139 | 282737 | 286153 | 287177 | 286414 |
| 1-5 years old | 258711 | 266950 | 274058 | 279718 | 283441 | 284897 | 283862 |
| - percentage | 87,2 | 88,5 | 89,3 | 89,7 | 90,1 | 90,0 | 90,2 |
| 1-2 years old | 89476 | 93905 | 98725 | 100399 | 100138 | 98701 | 97854 |
| percentage | 74,7 | 77,2 | 78,8 | 79,5 | 80,2 | 79,8 | 80,1 |
| 3-5 years old | 169235 | 173045 | 175333 | 179319 | 183303 | 186196 | 186008 |
| percentage | 95,6 | 96,2 | 96,5 | 96,5 | 96,7 | 96,6 | 96,7 |
| 1 year olds | 39134 | 42246 | 44317 | 44316 | 42754 | 42336 | 41145 |
| percentage | 65,8 | 68,6 | 70,4 | 70,9 | 69,6 | 68,9 | 68,5 |
| 2 year olds | 50342 | 51659 | 54408 | 56083 | 57384 | 56365 | 56709 |
| percentage | 83,6 | 85,9 | 87,4 | 88,0 | 90,5 | 90,6 | 91,3 |
| 3 year olds | 55093 | 57489 | 57775 | 59740 | 61409 | 60949 | 59840 |
| percentage | 93,6 | 94,5 | 95,1 | 95,1 | 95,3 | 95,3 | 95,5 |
| 4 year olds | 57068 | 57491 | 59378 | 59548 | 61556 | 62981 | 62422 |
| percentage | 96,4 | 96,9 | 97,1 | 97,2 | 97,1 | 96,9 | 97,0 |
| 5 year olds | 57074 | 58065 | 58180 | 60031 | 60338 | 62266 | 63746 |
| percentage | 96,8 | 97,3 | 97,4 | 97,3 | 97,6 | 97,5 | 97,5 |

Source: Kindergarten statistics, Statistics Norway
59. Children and family affairs - Children attending kindergartens part-time* 2008-20014

Children attending kindergartens part-time. 2008-2014

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All age groups | 44475 | 39894 | 36086 | 32410 | 27728 | 22764 | 19329 |
| percentage | 17,0 | 14,8 | 13,0 | 11,5 | 9,7 | 7,9 | 6,7 |
| 1-5 years old | 43801 | 39238 | 35468 | 31888 | 27321 | 22481 | 19113 |
| percentage | 16,9 | 14,7 | 12,9 | 11,4 | 9,6 | 7,9 | 6,8 |
| 1-2 years old | 16013 | 14855 | 13912 | 12589 | 10329 | 8395 | 7193 |
| percentage | 17,9 | 15,8 | 14,1 | 12,5 | 10,3 | 8,5 | 7,4 |
| 3-5 years old | 27788 | 24383 | 21556 | 19299 | 16992 | 14086 | 11920 |
| percentage | 16,4 | 14,1 | 12,3 | 10,8 | 9,3 | 7,6 | 6,4 |
| 1 year olds | 7093 | 6879 | 6546 | 5958 | 4567 | 3781 | 3097 |
| percentage | 18,1 | 16,3 | 14,8 | 13,4 | 10,7 | 8,9 | 7,5 |
| 2 year olds | 8920 | 7976 | 7366 | 6631 | 5762 | 4614 | 4096 |
| percentage | 17,7 | 15,4 | 13,5 | 11,8 | 10,0 | 8,2 | 7,2 |
| 3 year olds | 9163 | 8223 | 7337 | 6602 | 5784 | 4678 | 3815 |
| percentage | 16,6 | 14,3 | 12,7 | 11,1 | 9,4 | 7,7 | 6,4 |
| 4 year olds | 9299 | 8135 | 7289 | 6485 | 5752 | 4801 | 4119 |
| percentage | 16,3 | 14,2 | 12,3 | 10,9 | 9,3 | 7,6 | 6,6 |
| 5 year olds | 9326 | 8025 | 6930 | 6212 | 5456 | 4607 | 3986 |
| percentage | 16,3 | 13,8 | 11,9 | 10,3 | 9,0 | 7,4 | 6,3 |

*Part-time is a weekly planned attendance of less than 41 hours. Source: Kindergarten statistics, Statistics Norway
60. Children and family affairs - of minority language background attending kindergarten 2008-2014

Children of minority language background attending kindergarten 2008-2014

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-5 years old | 21909 | 24815 | 27207 | 30255 | 34101 | 37662 | 40992 |
| percentage | 67,8 | 71,1 | 71,7 | 73,0 | 75,0 | 76,8 | 79,0 |
| 1-2 years old | 5213 | 6285 | 7182 | 8408 | 10006 | 11201 | 12316 |
| percentage | 39,7 | 44,1 | 45,4 | 47,9 | 52,4 | 55,7 | 58,4 |
| 3-5 years old | 16696 | 18530 | 20025 | 21847 | 24095 | 26461 | 28676 |
| percentage | 87,0 | 89,7 | 90,6 | 91,4 | 91,3 | 91,5 | 93,1 |
| 1 year olds | 1988 | 2396 | 2784 | 3273 | 3455 | 4016 | 4185 |
| percentage | 30,5 | 33,0 | 34,5 | 36,8 | 36,5 | 39,5 | 39,9 |
| 2 year olds | 3225 | 3889 | 4398 | 5135 | 6551 | 7185 | 8131 |
| percentage | 48,9 | 55,5 | 56,8 | 59,4 | 68,2 | 72,3 | 76,6 |
| 3 year olds | 4915 | 5750 | 6319 | 6856 | 7924 | 8660 | 9255 |
| percentage | 76,3 | 81,8 | 84,1 | 83,7 | 85,5 | 86,0 | 89,6 |
| 4 year olds | 5798 | 6332 | 6861 | 7479 | 8016 | 9099 | 9671 |
| percentage | 91,3 | 92,4 | 93,0 | 94,5 | 92,0 | 93,5 | 93,3 |
| 5 year olds | 5983 | 6448 | 6845 | 7512 | 8155 | 8702 | 9750 |
| percentage | 93,4 | 95,2 | 94,7 | 96,4 | 96,9 | 95,3 | 96,5 |

Source: Kindergarten statistics, Statistics Norway
61. Children and family affairs - "Skolefritidsordningen (SFO)" [School Care programme] 2015/2016

| Year | $1^{\text {st }}$ year | $2^{\text {nd }}$ year | $3^{\text {rd }}$ year | $4^{\text {th }}$ year | $5^{\text {th }}-7^{\text {th }}$ year | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of children in the SFO - programme | 52059 | 48195 | 37275 | 20406 | 1698 | 159633 |
| -with a full-time bases (percentage) | $34654(66,6)$ | $28684(59,5)$ | $18509(50,0)$ | 8127 (39,8) | $1061(62,5)$ | $91035(57,0)$ |
| Percentage of pupils of the total number of pupils (\%) | 79,9 | 75,2 | 59,7 | 32,5 | 0,9 | 36,4 |
| Percentage of pupils on a full-time basis in the SFO-programme of the total number of pupils (\%) | 53,2 | 44,8 | 29,7 | 12,9 | 0,6 | 20,8 |

Source: Basic school Information (GSI)

| Year | 2008 | 2011 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of childbirths | 59655 | 59417 | 58344 |
| Women with parental benefit during the year | 84292 | 89522 | 86285 |
| Men with parental benefit during the year | 41905 | 55184 | 59524 |
| Mens percentage of the total amount of parental benefits days | 11,3\% | 17,8\% | 23 \% |
| Persons with graduated parental benefit during the year | 6403 | 16091 | 19557 |
| - of which women (\%) | 3538 (55) | 5307 (33) | 4774 (24) |
| Persons with lump sum grants in connection with childbirth and adoption during the year | 11343 | 10207 | 10583 |

63. Children and family affairs - Family Allowance. Number of recipients*- Percentage of women, 2010-2014

| Year | 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Benefits/number/percentage <br> of women | Total | Women (\%) | Total | Women (\%) | Total | Women (\%) | Total | Women (\%) | Total | Women (\%) |

Source: The Norwegian Labour Welfare
Administration (NAV)
*Average figures
64. Children and family affairs - Mediation cases. Number of cases by type, 2007,2010 and 2013

| Year | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of mediations carried out | 17252 | 20550 | 19627 |
| percentage of mediations carried out in connection with |  |  |  |
| - divorce and separation (Marriage Act) | 42 | 37 | 34 |
| - breakdown of relationship between cohabitants | 26 | 30 | 32 |
| - child custody cases prior to court proceedings (Children Act) | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| Number of cases returned by court | 24 | 17 | 30 |

## Source: Statistics Norway

65. Children and family affairs - Average number of days per month spent by a child with the non-resident parent, by the child's permanent residence*
*Statistics Norway (SSB) was commissioned by the Ministry of Children, Equality and Social Inclusion to prepare the report "Children's permanent residence and contact with non-resident parents 2002, 2004 and 2012. Changes in custody and care when parents live apart". The report was submitted in 2014 and compares residence and patterns of contact for the years 2002, 2004 and 2012. To show changes over time, we have presented figures for 2004 and 2012. Statistics Norway has informed the Norwegian

Directorate for Children, Youth and Family Affairs that there is some uncertainty as to the prospect of further reports on this topic, as it is unclear whether the Ministry of Children, Equality and Social Inclusion will commission similar reports in the future.


Source: Report: Children's permanent residence and contact with non-resident parents 2002, 2004 and 2012. Changes in custody and care when parents live apart (2014). Jan Lyngstad, Ragni Hege Kitterød og Erik Nymoen.

Women in power and decision-making
66. Representation in elected bodies - Representation in the Storting, the Government, Sami Parliament, county authorities and municipalities, 2015-2016


Source: The Storting (Parliament), The Government of Local Government and Modernisation and the Sami Parliament
67. Representation in senior post - Employed managers (1000s) in private sector and public enterprises and public administration (LFS). 2009

|  | Total |  |  | Private sector and public enterprises |  |  | Public administration |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women |
| Managerial occupations (1000s) | 151 | 100 | 51 | 109 | 81 | 28 | 41 | 18 | 23 |
| Percentage of women in manageria occupations (percentage) |  |  | 33,8 |  |  | 25,7 |  |  | 56,1 |

Source: Labour Market Survey, Statistics Norway
68. Representation in senior posts - Employed managers by gender and occupation (4-digit level). 2011 and 2014 (1000s). Percentage of women


| 1 Managers total | 165 | 195 | 113 | 126 | 52 | 69 | 32 | 35 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1120 Managing directors and chief executives | 12 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 20 |
| 1211 Finance managers | 10 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 40 | 44 |
| 1212 Human resource managers | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 50 | 50 |
| 1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified | 9 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 44 | 42 |
| 1221 Sales and marketing managers | 13 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 21 |
| 1321 Manufacturing managers | 14 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 18 |
| 1323 Construction managers | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1324 Supply, distribution and related managers | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 10 |
| 1330 Information and communications technology service managers | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 17 |
| 1341 Child care services managers | 5 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 80 | 83 |
| 1342 Health services managers | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 57 | 50 |
| 1345 Education managers | 8 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 50 | 45 |
| 1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers | 22 | 33 | 16 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 27 | 42 |

69. Representation in senior posts - Percentage of women in central government boards, councils and committees and in senior management of Ministries and County Governor's office 2007-2009, 2014, 2015,

## Year <br> Management group/percentage of female managers

20072008
2009
2014

General management posts, including ministerial posts (\%) 46

Top managers (\%)
$24 \quad 27$
County Governors, of which

- women

8

- men

12

Number of central government bodies, boards and councils, including

- permanent
$349 \quad 350$
349
- temporary

2934
28

Percentage of female representatives in central government bodies, boards and councils
$47 \quad 46$
47

Source: Norwegian Ministry of Government Administration, Reform and Church Affairs and Norwegian Ministry of Local Government and Regional Development
70. Representation in senior posts - Number of chairpersons, vice-chairpersons and board members by gender and the forms of company subject to statutory representation of both sexes on the board, 2015

|  | Chair |  |  | Member |  |  | Vice-chair |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total number | Number of women | Number of men | Total number | Number of women | Number of men | Total numbe | Number of women | Number of men |
| ASA - public limited company | 233 | 29 | 204 | 1019 | 499 | 520 | 70 | 19 | 51 |
| BBL - house-building cooperative | 54 | 7 | 47 | 241 | 132 | 109 | 24 | 14 | 10 |
| GFS - mutual insurance company | 45 | 5 | 40 | 183 | 50 | 133 | 41 | 13 | 28 |
| IKS - intermunicipal company | 260 | 58 | 202 | 962 | 475 | 487 | 258 | 128 | 130 |
| SA - cooperative | 4778 | 839 | 3939 | 13952 | 4270 | 9682 | 2293 | 541 | 1752 |
| SF - state-owned enterprise | 8 | 2 | 6 | 45 | 22 | 23 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| SÆR - other enterprises established pursuant to special statute | 79 | 21 | 58 | 490 | 243 | 247 | 67 | 30 | 37 |
| Total numbers | 5457 | 961 | 4496 | 16892 | 5691 | 11201 | 2761 | 749 | 2012 |


| 71. Representation in senior posts - Percentage of judges 2009-2014 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | Change |
| Percentage of female judges | 42 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9 / 1 4}$ |  |
| Supreme Court | 35 | 40 | -7 |
| Courts in general |  | 14 |  |
| Source: National Courts Administration |  |  |  |

Source: National Courts Administration

The figures refer to judges of the Supreme Court, Court of Appeal, District Court and other court-like bodies, e.g. the Immigration Appeals Board

## Institutional Mechanisms for the advancement of women

72. The Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombud. Complaints by discrimination ground 2010-2014

| Ground/ number of cases | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Total | Change 2013/2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Disability | 145 | 144 | 57 | 68 | 71 | 485 | 3 |
| Gender | 80 | 48 | 50 | 41 | 52 | 271 | 11 |
| Ethnicity, etc. (included language) | 68 | 39 | 40 | 45 | 35 | 227 | -10 |
| Age | 17 | 6 | 14 | 14 | 22 | 73 | 8 |
| Other | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 20 | 44 | 12 |
| Sexual orientation | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 0 |
| Religion | 4 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 22 | -3 |
| Total | 318 | 247 | 176 | 186 | 207 | 1134 | 21 |

[^9]73. The Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombud. Complaints associated with pregnancy 2010-2014

74. The Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombud. Number of appeals against the Ombud's decisions. Dismissals, rejections brought before the Equality and Anti-Discrimination Tribunal. Number of cases and by ground. 2010-2014

| Ground/ number of cases | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Total | Change 2013/2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 29 | 5 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 3 |
| Gender | 15 | 17 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 65 | 5 |
| Functional disability | 22 | 16 | 21 | 22 | 28 | 109 | 6 |
| Religion | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 | 9 | 4 |
| Sexual orientation |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 | -2 |
| Ethnicity, etc. (included language) | 17 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 64 | 2 |
| Total | 62 | 51 | 52 | 50 | 73 | 288 | 23 |

Source: Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombud.
75. Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombud. Allocations for operating expenses, 2012-2015

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Allocation in NOK 1000s |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic allocation* | 54347 | 54140 | 54035 | 53981 | 52964 |

Source: Norwegian Ministry of Children, Equality and Social Inclusion

* Final budget

76. Support to NGOs 2009 -

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Organisations/amount in 1000s |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Organisations for family, women's and equality policy
Homopolitical organisations

## Women's human rights

We refer to data given under the other thems

Women and the media
77. Percentage of female editors and journalists, 2010-2014

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Editors |  |  |  |  |  |
| - percentage of women | 26,5 | 28,3 | 28,5 | 28,6 | 29,4 |
| Journalists |  |  |  |  |  |
| - percentage of women | 42,6 | 43,2 | 43,4 | 43,4 | 43,6 |

Source: Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombud. SalDO 2007/09

The girl child

## The girl child

## Questions related to self-esteem

The Norwegian Directorate for Children, Youth and Family Affairs has contacted the Norwegian social research institute NOVA, which runs the youth data survey system (Young Data)"Ungdata", to request national data for the period 2008-2014 for questions related to self-esteem. The self-esteem questions are new in the Ungdata questionaires, and were presented for the first time in the Ungdata report on national results for 2014.

According to NOVA, the data in this part of the survey are presented for three years at a time when national figures are presented. This is done in order to prevent the composition of municipalities conducting the survey in any given year having too great an impact on national results. The national figures shown here provide an overview of the period 2012-2014.
78. How many are happy with themselves, by gender and year of schooling

How many are happy with themselves 2012-2014, percentage


Source: Report: National results 2014, (Young Data) "Ungdata"

Lower secondary school (Grades 8-10, ages 13-16)
Upper secondary school (Grades VG1-VG3, ages 16-19)
79. How many are happy with themselves, by degree of mental health issues, by gender, percentage


Source: Report: National results 2014, (Young data) "Ungdata"
80. How many are happy with themselves, by how satisfied they are with their appearance


Source: Report: National results 2014, (Young data) "Ungdata"


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ An essentional difference between the OECD and EU definitions of low income is that OECD uses 505 of the median income as the low income boundary while the EU uses $60 \%$ of the median. In addition to this, the two scales place different emphasis on the economies of scale achieved by two or more persons living together, e.g. as regards joint expenses associated with accommodation, TV, washing machine, newspaper, telephone.

[^1]:    Source: Norwegain Institute of Public Health

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ In 2014 there were 45 crisis centres for women in operation. In addition there was one center for men only, while the other centres for men was run by the crisis centres for women.
    ${ }^{2}$ We do not know the gender of 11 residents.
    ${ }^{3}$ An avarage stay for men in 2014 lasted 33 days, slightly longer than for shelter residents overall ( 28 days).

[^3]:    Source: Statistics Norway, Labour Force Survey

[^4]:    Source: Labour Market Survey, Statistics Norway

[^5]:    Source: Statistics Norway, Labour Force Survey. Additional survey of persons with functional disabilities.

[^6]:    Source: Statistics Norway, Register-based statistics Additional survey of persons with functional disabilities, Labour Force Survey

[^7]:    Source: Statistics Norway, Labour Force Survey

[^8]:    Source: Statistics Norway, wage statistics.

[^9]:    Source: Equality and Anti-Discrimination Ombud.

