

## Statistical Information

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## **THEME 4: INFORMATION ON PROSECUTIONS, CONVICTIONS AND SANCTIONS RELATED TO HATE SPEECH AND INCITEMENT TO RACIAL HATRED**

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**Table 1: Unlawful discrimination complaints to the Human Rights Commission 2016/17**

	Total	Part 1A	Part 2
Consolidated Race (Colour, Race, Ethnic or National origins)	325	85	240
Racial Disharmony	28	1	27
Racial Harassment	70	11	59

## THEME NINE: COMPREHENSIVE DATA ON THE REPRESENTATION OF MEMBERS OF THE MĀORI AND PASIFIKA COMMUNITIES AT EVERY STAGE OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

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**Table 2: Proceedings against offenders by ethnicity and age group, for the year ending 31 December 2016**

Ethnicity	16 and under	17 and above	Not Applicable/Not Specified
Asian	61	2,698	
European	4,295	59,864	4
Indian	88	3,538	
Māori	9,352	63,751	2
Other	172	2,359	103
Pacific Island	1,590	14,701	6
Unknown	737	6,940	113

**Table 3: Method of Proceedings, Māori Youth (16 and below) Volumes**

	Court Action	Non-Court Action	Not Proceeded With	Total
Asian	7	54	.	61
European	855	3410	30	4295
Indian	27	61	.	88
Māori	2850	6458	44	9352
Other	45	127	.	172
Pacific Island	552	1031	7	1590
Unknown	49	684	4	737

**Table 4: Method of Proceedings, Māori Youth (16 and below) Proportions**

	<b>Court Action</b>	<b>Non-Court Action</b>	<b>Not Proceeded With</b>	<b>Total</b>
Asian	11%	89%		100%
European	20%	79%	1%	100%
Indian	31%	69%		100%
Māori	30%	69%	0%	100%
Other	26%	74%		100%
Pacific Island	35%	65%	0%	100%
Unknown	7%	93%	1%	100%

**Table 5: Method of Proceedings, Adults (17 and above) Volumes**

	<b>Court Action</b>	<b>Non-Court Action</b>	<b>Not Proceeded With</b>	<b>Total</b>
Asian	1717	958	23	2698
European	41189	18186	489	59864
Indian	2334	1180	24	3538
Māori	49388	13882	481	63751
Other	1594	753	12	2359
Pacific Island	10895	3754	52	14701
Unknown	4081	2837	22	6940

**Table 6: Method of Proceedings, Adults (17 and above) Proportions**

	<b>Court Action</b>	<b>Non-Court Action</b>	<b>Not Proceeded With</b>	<b>Total</b>
Asian	64%	36%	1%	100%
European	69%	30%	1%	100%
Indian	66%	33%	1%	100%
Māori	77%	22%	1%	100%
Other	68%	32%	1%	100%
Pacific Island	74%	26%	0%	100%
Unknown	59%	41%	0%	100%

**Table 7: Number of people convicted, by ethnicity, 2007 - 2016**

Ethnicity	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
European	35,078	39,557	43,263	41,314	36,836	33,682	30,151	26,417	23,945	23,901
Māori	30,143	33,938	35,804	34,598	32,294	30,276	28,523	26,777	25,767	26,629
Pacific Peoples	7,281	8,575	9,770	9,066	8,566	8,222	7,582	7,130	6,209	6,108
Other	2,990	3,453	4,122	4,094	3,816	3,613	3,354	3,139	2,842	2,833
Unknown	13,457	9,988	7,173	6,649	5,797	5,510	5,267	5,434	5,020	5,238
Total	88,949	95,511	100,132	95,721	87,309	81,303	74,877	68,897	63,783	64,709

This data counts an offender once per calendar year.

**Table 8: Prisoner snapshot (Remand and sentenced) by ethnicity and sex as at June 30 each year. (T2 APPENDIX)**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Female</b>												
European	129	146	136	160	175	171	163	154	164	194	203	234
Māori	239	310	240	271	324	309	308	305	311	300	374	415
Pacific	28	30	32	32	22	26	25	21	26	30	39	41
Other	14	9	17	17	26	30	23	16	25	29	28	37
Not recorded	4	7	9	7	5	6	8	5	4	8	8	14
<b>Female Total</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>741</b>
<b>Male</b>												
European	2520	2650	2596	2697	2747	2661	2663	2722	2636	2692	2832	3041
Māori	3544	3740	3642	3891	4117	4060	4087	4042	4054	4141	4512	4758
Pacific	777	861	892	941	988	948	986	988	991	997	1034	1097
Other	299	280	267	249	289	307	304	294	321	358	390	427
Not recorded	66	52	55	55	50	68	44	45	37	66	85	189
<b>Male Total</b>	<b>7206</b>	<b>7583</b>	<b>7452</b>	<b>7833</b>	<b>8191</b>	<b>8044</b>	<b>8084</b>	<b>8091</b>	<b>8039</b>	<b>8254</b>	<b>8853</b>	<b>9512</b>
<b>Indeterminate Sex</b>												
European				1		1	1					
Māori	3	4	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3
Pacific	1			1		1	2	2		1	1	2
<b>Indeterminate Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Total</b>												
European	2652	2800	2733	2860	2924	2833	2828	2878	2802	2889	3038	3278
Māori	3786	4054	3883	4165	4443	4370	4397	4349	4367	4444	4889	5176
Pacific	806	891	924	974	1010	975	1013	1011	1017	1028	1074	1140
Other	313	289	284	266	315	337	327	310	346	387	418	464
Not recorded	70	59	64	62	55	74	52	50	41	74	93	203
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>7624</b>	<b>8089</b>	<b>7887</b>	<b>8325</b>	<b>8745</b>	<b>8589</b>	<b>8616</b>	<b>8596</b>	<b>8571</b>	<b>8819</b>	<b>9509</b>	<b>10258</b>

**Table 9: Recidivism Index – 12 months follow-up (percentages) for 2015/16 (T3 APPENDIX)**

	Released from prison		Beginning community sentence	
	Re-imprisoned	Re-convicted	Imprisoned	Re-convicted
European	26.4	40.0	4.8	26.9
Māori	33.0	48.7	7.8	34.4
Pacific Peoples	24.2	37.1	4.9	26.6
Other (inc. Asian)	18.1	24.8	3.4	20.9

**Table 10: Recidivism Index – 24 months follow-up (percentages) for 2015/16 (T4 APPENDIX)**

	Released from prison		Beginning community sentence	
	Re-imprisoned	Re-convicted	Imprisoned	Re-convicted
European	33.9	51.4	6.6	37.8
Māori	44.8	65.5	10.1	47.2
Pacific Peoples	34.2	52.9	6.8	38.3
Other (inc. Asian)	19.8	36.7	5.4	31.8

The Recidivism Index quantifies the rate of re-offending of a specified group of offenders over defined follow-up periods after release from a custodial sentence or commencement of a community-based sentence. The RI analysis gives re-conviction rates over 12 and 24 months for those released from prison, or commencing community-based sentences. RIs are reported for all offenders in each of the above categories, as well as for sub-groups within categories.



**Table 11: Ethnicity of individuals who started at least one programme in prison (%) (July 2016 –June 2017) (T5 APPENDIX)**

Ethnicity	
European	31.6%
Māori	56.1%
Pacific	8.8%
Other	2.3%
Not Recorded	1.2%

**Table 12: Ethnicity of individuals who completed at least one programme in prison (%) (July 2016 –June 2017) (T5 APPENDIX)**

Ethnicity	
European	32.6%
Māori	56.1%
Pacific	8.4%
Other	2.0%
Not Recorded	0.9%

**Table 13: Proportion of offenders in an At Risk Unit by ethnicity on 30 June (2008-2017)**

Ethnicity	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
European	36%	50%	36%	44%	30%	36%	41%	24%	38%	34%
Māori	51%	40%	53%	46%	54%	48%	53%	62%	54%	51%
Pacific	9%	8%	7%	7%	10%	10%	3%	8%	7%	10%
Other	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	7%	1%	5%

## THEME THIRTEEN: NUMBER OF MĀORI AND PASIFIKA CHILDREN IN STATE CARE

Table 14: Children in care by ethnicity 2012 – 2017 (T12 APPENDIX)

Children and young people in the custody of the Chief Executive, by primary ethnic group - National - as at end of last five financial years										
	June 2012		June 2013		June 2014		June 2015		June 2016	
Primary Ethnic Group	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Māori	2,607	52	2,711	55	2,882	56	2,969	59	3,208	60
New Zealand European/Pākehā	1,830	37	1,650	33	1,610	31	1,446	29	1,478	28
Pacific peoples	385	8	400	8	457	9	422	8	407	8
Asian	55	1	69	1	77	1	60	1	79	1
Other European	44	1	34	1	33	1	48	1	55	1
Other / Multiple Ethnicity	58	1	96	2	129	2	81	2	85	2
<b>Children and young people</b>	<b>4,979</b>		<b>4,960</b>		<b>5,188</b>		<b>5,026</b>		<b>5,312</b>	

**Table 15: Children and young people in out of home placements, by primary ethnic group (T11 APPENDIX)**

<b>Ethnic Group</b>	<b>June 2011</b>	<b>June 2012</b>	<b>June 2013</b>	<b>June 2014</b>	<b>June 2015</b>	<b>June 2016</b>
Māori	1,901	2,029	2,113	2,310	2,467	2,632
New Zealand Pakeha	1,587	1,489	1,324	1,322	1,243	1,270
Pacific People	277	274	281	332	321	327
Asian	41	37	43	48	34	56
Other European	24	31	27	33	37	42
Other / Multiple Ethnicities	55	24	56	84	61	67
<b>Total children and young people</b>	<b>3,885</b>	<b>3,884</b>	<b>3,844</b>	<b>4,129</b>	<b>4,163</b>	<b>4,394</b>

**Notes:** Out of home placements exclude placement types - 'Independent Living', 'Remain Home' and 'Return Home'.

The placement type 'Child and Family Support Services' is approved under s396 CYPF Act, and provided by Non-Government Organisations (NGOs).

**Table 16: Admissions to Youth Justice residences, by primary ethnic group (T13 APPENDIX)**

<b>Ethnic Group</b>	<b>June 2011</b>	<b>June 2012</b>	<b>June 2013</b>	<b>June 2014</b>	<b>June 2015</b>	<b>June 2016</b>
Māori	436	516	550	625	696	647
New Zealand Pakeha	174	181	176	198	186	146
Pacific People	79	90	101	117	109	95
Asian	17	S	7	S	S	0
Other European	0	S	8	S	S	7
Other / Multiple Ethnicities	10	11	9	12	13	15
<b>Total children and young people</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>910</b>

**Notes:** Young people aged between 14 and 17 who have offended and been remanded, sentenced to imprisonment or ordered by the Court to go into a residence are placed in one of our youth justice residences.

The data shows the total numbers of admissions to these residences. A young person may have more than one admission to these residences recorded during the same time period (eg if they transferred between residences).

**Table 17: Admissions to care and protection residences, by primary ethnic group (T14 APPENDIX)**

<b>Ethnic Group</b>	<b>June 2011</b>	<b>June 2012</b>	<b>June 2013</b>	<b>June 2014</b>	<b>June 2015</b>	<b>June 2016</b>
Māori	62	73	78	92	83	83
New Zealand Pakeha	59	60	60	39	42	32
Pacific People	S	S	8	S	6	10
Asian	0	0	0	S	S	0
Other European	S	S	S	S	0	S
Other / Multiple Ethnicities	S	S	S	S	S	S
<b>Total children and young people</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>129</b>

**Notes:** Care and protection residential placements are used when the behaviour of a child or young person is putting themselves or others at risk, or when there is no suitable community placement available to take care of the child or young person's complex needs. The data shows the total number of admissions to these residences.

A child or young person may have more than one admission to these residences during the same time period (eg if they transferred between residences). In certain circumstances low numbers may potentially lead to individuals being identified. Due to these privacy concerns, numbers for some tables have been suppressed or aggregated. Secondary suppression rules have also been applied when required. Suppressed numbers have been replaced by an 'S'.

## THEME 14: PARTICIPATION DATA –MĀORI LANGUAGE IN ENGLISH MEDIUM, MĀORI MEDIUM EDUCATION, TERTIARY-LEVEL TE REO MĀORI COURSES

**Table 18: Number of Students in Māori Language in English Medium by Māori Language Immersion Level (2011-2016)**

Māori Language Immersion Level	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Level 3: 31-50%	4,807	4,936	4,843	4,884	5,819	6,885
Level 4(a): up to 30%	5,640	5,357	5,718	5,723	5,950	6,229
Level 4(b): At least 3 hours	20,131	21,245	21,141	22,249	21,208	20,236
Level 5: Less than 3 Hours	103,777	109,405	109,352	114,667	121,745	128,031
<b>Total</b>	<b>134,355</b>	<b>140,943</b>	<b>141,054</b>	<b>147,523</b>	<b>154,722</b>	<b>161,381</b>

**Table 19 Number of Students in Māori medium by Māori Language Immersion Level (2011-2016)**

Māori Language Immersion Level	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Level 1: 81-100%	11,818	11,816	12,028	12,704	12,958	13,473
Level 2: 51-80%	4,729	4,976	5,315	5,009	4,884	4,971
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,547</b>	<b>16,792</b>	<b>17,343</b>	<b>17,713</b>	<b>17,842</b>	<b>18,444</b>

**Table 20: Number of domestic enrolments in te reo Māori tertiary-level courses (all levels)**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Te Reo Māori</b>	15,665	16,285	14,830	14,015	13,845	14,650	14,760	13,875

## THEME 18: DISAGGREGATED STATISTICS ON VIOLENCE AGAINST MĀORI AND PASIFIKA WOMEN.

Table 21: Victimization of women by offence type and selected ethnic groups, 2005, 2008 and 2013

	2013			2008			2005		
	NZ average	Māori	Pacific Peoples	NZ average	Māori	Pacific Peoples	NZ average	Māori	Pacific Peoples
	% victimised once or more								
Violent interpersonal offences	10.5‡	21.5‡*	12.2	14.8	31.4*	22.4*	16.3	33.1*	15.4
Thefts and damage offences (a)	6.4‡	9.3‡*	11.0*	12.4	19.6*	9.3	13.2	18.3*	18.9
<b>All Offences</b>	<b>24.0‡</b>	<b>35.8‡*</b>	<b>37.0*#</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>54.1*</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>51.7*</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Source: New Zealand Crime and Safety Survey

Notes: (a) Damage offences include incidents when the victim did not have contact with the offender, or if the victim was given information on who the offender was and did not know them well.

Table 22: Lifetime experience of sexual violence by ethnicity and sex of victim, 2014

	All adults	Male	Female
<b>New Zealand average</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>23.8<math>\emptyset</math></b>
<b>Ethnicity</b>	%		
European	16.0*	5.7	25.6* $\emptyset$
Māori	18.2*	6.1	28.9* $\emptyset$
Pacific Peoples	10.5	8.1	13.0*
Asian	8.8*	3.4	14.6* $\emptyset$
Other Ethnicity	12.4	5.9	21.8#

Source: New Zealand Crime and Safety Survey

**Table 23: Lifetime experience of partner violence by ethnicity and sex of victim, 2014**

	All adults	Male	Female
<b>New Zealand average</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>26.1<math>\emptyset</math></b>
	%		
<b>Ethnicity</b>			
European	21.4*	15.1*	27.1* $\emptyset$
Māori	30.4*	20.6*	38.7* $\emptyset$
Pacific Peoples	15.1	13.0	17.1
Asian	9.0*	3.2*	15.3* $\emptyset$
Other Ethnicity	10.9	9.6#	12.5#

Source: New Zealand Crime and Safety Survey

**Table 24: Factors associated with victimisation for women by relationship to offender, 2013**

% of women	Violent interpersonal offences by						Total
	Family	Intimate partners (b)	Family excl intimate partners	Not family	People known excl family	Strangers	
<b>Female average</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>
<b>Ethnicity</b>							
European	5.6*	4.6*	2.4*	5.8*	4.0*	2.6	9.1*
Māori	15.5*	13.4*	8.7*	14.0*	10.9*	5.8*	21.5*
Pacific Peoples	7.5	5.0	4.6	9.3	7.0	3.7	12.2
Asian	8.2	8.7	2.4	4.6	4.2	1.5	11.0
Other Ethnicity	3.3	–	–	5.0	–	–	6.8

Source: New Zealand Crime and Safety Survey



**Table 25 Victimization of women for violent interpersonal offences, by relationship to offender and selected ethnic groups, 2005, 2008 and 2013**

	2013			2008			2005		
Violent interpersonal offences by	NZ average	Māori	Pacific Peoples	NZ average	Māori	Pacific Peoples	NZ average	Māori	Pacific Peoples
	% victimised once or more								
Family	6.9‡	15.5‡*	7.5	9.3	23.2*	16.3*	10.2	24.0*	10.7
Intimate partner (a)	5.7‡	13.4‡*	5.0^	8.0	21.5*	15.2*	8.6	19.1*	7.7
Family excl intimate partners	3.1†	8.7*	4.6	3.9	10.4*	6.3	4.9	12.9*	8.7
Not Family	6.5‡	14.0‡*	9.3	9.6	18.7*	13.8	10.9	20.3*	11.4
People known excl family	4.8‡	10.9†*	7.0	6.6	13.8*	9.8	8.1	16.6*	7.4
Strangers	2.7‡	5.8‡*	3.7	5.4	10.2*	7.8	5.9	11.0*	7.5
<b>All violent interpersonal offences</b>	<b>10.5‡</b>	<b>21.5‡*</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>31.4*</b>	<b>22.4*</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>33.1*</b>	<b>15.4</b>

Source: New Zealand Crime and Safety Survey

Note: (a) For women who have ever had a partner rather than all women.

**Notes for all NZCASS data**

^, †, ‡ Statistically significant difference across time at the 95% confidence level. ^ from 2008 to 2013; † from 2005 to 2013; ‡ from both 2005 to 2013 and 2008 to 2013 (2005 to 2008 not shown).

\* Statistically significant difference from the New Zealand average at the 95% confidence level.

**Table 26: Number of female primary victims (n=79)\* in IPV death events by ethnicity and deprivation (NZ Dep quintile), New Zealand, 2009–2015**

	Dep 1	Dep 2	Dep 3	Dep 4	Dep 5
<b>Māori</b>		1		5	20
<b>Non Māori</b>	5	6	13	13	16
<b>Unknown</b>		1	1	1	

Source: Family Violence Death Review Committee

**Table 27: Number of Applicants/Other protected adults of Protection Order applications by sex, ethnicity, and age**

Description		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF APPLICANTS/OTHER PROTECTED ADULTS</b>		<b>5,029</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>4,864</b>	<b>5,350</b>	<b>5,474</b>	<b>5,731</b>
<b>Sex of applicants/ Other protected adults</b>	Female % of total	4,439 88%	4,122 89%	3,988 90%	4,351 89%	4,770 89%	4,864 89%	5,072 89%
	Male % of total	516 10%	434 9%	372 8%	422 9%	495 9%	512 9%	550 10%
	Unknown % of total	74 2%	68 1%	57 1%	91 2%	85 2%	98 2%	109 2%
<b>Ethnicity of applicants/ Other protected adults</b>	European % of total	2,385 47%	1,984 43%	1,783 40%	1,899 39%	2,114 40%	2,128 39%	2,113 37%
	Māori % of total	1,074 21%	979 21%	790 18%	798 16%	857 16%	922 17%	814 14%
	Pacific % of total	231 5%	201 4%	168 4%	186 4%	197 4%	193 4%	192 3%
	Asian % of total	263 5%	218 5%	232 5%	280 6%	296 6%	278 5%	328 6%
	Other % of total	31 1%	28 1%	34 1%	34 1%	44 1%	61 1%	51 1%
	Unknown % of total	1,045 21%	1,214 26%	1,410 32%	1,667 34%	1,842 34%	1,892 35%	2,233 39%
<b>Age of applicants/ Other protected adults</b>	16-19 % of total	384 8%	328 7%	287 6%	294 6%	330 6%	342 6%	280 5%
	20-29 % of total	1,554 31%	1,507 33%	1,453 33%	1,642 34%	1,807 34%	1,848 34%	1,860 32%
	30-39 % of total	1,340 27%	1,137 25%	1,100 25%	1,252 26%	1,285 24%	1,384 25%	1,477 26%
	40-49 % of total	892 18%	757 16%	761 17%	779 16%	872 16%	837 15%	899 16%
	50+ % of total	374 7%	375 8%	342 8%	376 8%	452 8%	460 8%	541 9%
	Unknown % of total	485 10%	520 11%	474 11%	521 11%	604 11%	603 11%	674 12%

Source: NZFVC Violence against Women data summary June 2017

**Table 28: Women and children using services: National Collective of Independent Women's Refuges**

Description		15/16
<b>Ethnicity of women using refuge services</b>	Pākehā	41%
	Māori	29%
	Pacific	4%
	Asian	2%
	Other	24%
<b>Ages of children using refuge services</b>	Under 5	7%
	5-9	25%
	10-16	33%
	Over 16	35%
<b>Ages of women using refuge services</b>	Under 20	21%
	21-30	30%
	31-40	26%
	41-50	15%
	Over 50	8%

Source: NZFVC Violence against Women data summary June 2017

## THEME 20: LABOUR PARTICIPATION

Table 29. Number of working age main benefit clients as at end of June 2014 to June 2017 by ethnic group (T10 APPENDIX)

Year	Ethnic Group	EB	EMA	JS related	SLP related	SPS	Other benefits	TOTAL
2014	Māori	641	929	41,103	22,866	34,314	725	100,578
	NZ European	406	132	50,572	48,336	25,172	467	125,085
	Other	589	328	17,777	13,483	6,267	229	38,673
	Pacific Island	195	258	9,128	5,954	7,231	160	22,926
	Unspecified	31	18	2,551	2,618	1,043	63	6,324
<b>Subtotal June 2014</b>		<b>1,862</b>	<b>1,665</b>	<b>121,131</b>	<b>93,257</b>	<b>74,027</b>	<b>1,644</b>	<b>293,586</b>
2015	Māori	553	589	41,299	23,448	32,518	677	99,084
	NZ European	361	73	48,481	48,347	22,828	454	120,544
	Other	407	229	17,347	13,491	6,247	168	37,889
	Pacific Island	139	187	8,553	6,086	6,694	152	21,811
	Unspecified	27	11	2,392	2,587	953	51	6,021
<b>Subtotal June 2015</b>		<b>1,487</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>118,072</b>	<b>93,959</b>	<b>69,240</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>285,349</b>
2016	Māori	427	477	41,968	23,487	31,040	609	98,008
	NZ European	285	49	45,399	46,310	19,753	372	112,168
	Other	347	221	18,059	14,471	6,538	181	39,817
	Pacific Island	148	167	8,825	6,385	7,020	126	22,671
	Unspecified	60	21	3,703	2,590	1,071	68	7,513
<b>Subtotal June 2016</b>		<b>1,267</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>117,954</b>	<b>93,243</b>	<b>65,422</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>280,177</b>
2017	Māori	386	384	43,430	23,716	28,849	951	97,716
	NZ European	247	39	44,754	46,024	18,084	448	109,596
	Other	307	207	17,750	14,177	6,058	172	38,671
	Pacific Island	111	131	8,714	6,227	6,459	184	21,826
	Unspecified	113	67	4,128	2,847	1,182	185	8,522

<b>Subtotal June 2017</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>118,776</b>	<b>92,991</b>	<b>60,632</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>276,331</b>
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**Notes**

The table includes working age only (18 to 64 years)

*EMA* is Emergency Maintenance Allowance

*JS* is Jobseeker Support

*JSSH* is Jobseeker Support Student Hardship

*SLP* is Supported Living Payment

*SPS* is Sole Parent Support

*WBO* is Widows Benefit overseas

## BACKGROUND INFORMATION

**Table 30 - New Zealand population by Ethnic group**

Ethnic Groups	Number of People	% of total population <sup>1</sup>
European ethnicities	2,969,391	74
Māori	598,605	14.9
Asian	471,708	11.8
Pacific peoples	295,941	7.4
Middle Eastern / Latin American / African	46,953	1.2

Note: More than half of Māori (53.5% or 320,406 people) identified with two or more ethnic groups, compared with 46.5% who identified with Māori only.

In the 2013 Census, people were able to identify with more than one ethnic group, therefore the percentage of total population including all ethnic groups adds up to 109%.

**Table 31: Māori and Pacific Youth Population**

Ethnicity	0-4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	All 0-19 years
All ethnicities	292,041	286,758	286,830	295,758	1,161,837
Pacific peoples	37,851	34,536	33,129	30,963	136,479
European	196,311	194,469	192,372	192,855	776,007
Māori	71,070	67,146	64,098	58,620	260,934
Asian	35,898	30,834	30,468	37,020	134,220
Middle Eastern / Latin American / African	4,659	3,861	3,462	3,747	15,729
Other NZ	4,392	4,623	3,705	2,802	15,522
Pacific % of total	13.0%	12.0%	11.6%	10.5%	11.7%
Māori % of total	24%	23%	22%	20%	22%

**Table 32: Number of Orphan's Benefit (OB) and Unsupported Child Benefit (UCB) caregivers as at end of June 2010 to 2017 by ethnic group (T8 APPENDIX)**

Year	Ethnic Group	Number of OB caregivers	Number of UCB caregivers	Total number of OB UCB caregivers
2013	Māori	127	3,779	3,906
	NZ European	96	3,160	3,256
	Other	33	453	486
	Pacific Island	29	553	582
	Unspecified	18	429	447
<b>Subtotal June 2013</b>		<b>303</b>	<b>8,374</b>	<b>8,677</b>
2014	Māori	117	3,922	4,039
	NZ European	94	3,280	3,374
	Other	31	441	472
	Pacific Island	34	539	573
	Unspecified	16	427	443
<b>Subtotal June 2014</b>		<b>292</b>	<b>8,609</b>	<b>8,901</b>
2015	Māori	117	4,066	4,183
	NZ European	74	3,397	3,471
	Other	34	454	488
	Pacific Island	36	548	584
	Unspecified	15	411	426
<b>Subtotal June 2015</b>		<b>276</b>	<b>8,876</b>	<b>9,152</b>
2016	Māori	110	4,425	4,535
	NZ European	81	3,480	3,561
	Other	31	558	589
	Pacific Island	41	622	663
	Unspecified	14	419	433
<b>Subtotal June 2016</b>		<b>277</b>	<b>9,504</b>	<b>9,781</b>
2017	Māori	103	4,741	4,844
	NZ European	77	3,588	3,665
	Other	36	569	605
	Pacific Island	43	651	694
	Unspecified	17	452	469
<b>Subtotal June 2017</b>		<b>276</b>	<b>10,001</b>	<b>10,277</b>

**Notes:** This is a number of caregivers. One caregiver may have more than one OB or UCB in their care

**Table 33: Number of Childcare assistance paid as at end of June 2013 to June 2017 by ethnic group (T7 APPENDIX)**

Year ending June	Ethnic group	Number of childcare subsidies (CCS)	Number of Out of School Care and Recreation (OSCAR)	Total number of Childcare assistance
<b>2013</b>	Māori	10,990	3,431	14,421
	NZ European	16,171	6,810	22,981
	Other	5,175	2,050	7,225
	Pacific Island	2,178	760	2,938
	Unspecified	904	279	1,183
<b>Subtotal June 2013</b>		<b>35,418</b>	<b>13,330</b>	<b>48,748</b>
<b>2014</b>	Māori	11,090	3,702	14,792
	NZ European	15,112	6,988	22,100
	Other	5,088	2,071	7,159
	Pacific Island	2,108	905	3,013
	Unspecified	882	267	1,149
<b>Subtotal June 2014</b>		<b>34,280</b>	<b>13,933</b>	<b>48,213</b>
<b>2015</b>	Māori	10,782	3,955	14,737
	NZ European	13,475	6,902	20,377
	Other	4,882	2,199	7,081
	Pacific Island	2,066	1,035	3,101
	Unspecified	761	304	1,065
<b>Subtotal June 2015</b>		<b>31,966</b>	<b>14,395</b>	<b>46,361</b>
<b>2016</b>	Māori	10,306	3,836	14,142
	NZ European	11,347	5,960	17,307
	Other	4,660	2,209	6,869
	Pacific Island	2,114	1,135	3,249
	Unspecified	878	279	1,157
<b>Subtotal June 2016</b>		<b>29,305</b>	<b>13,419</b>	<b>42,724</b>
<b>2017</b>	Māori	10,564	4,276	14,840
	NZ European	10,520	5,963	16,483
	Other	4,433	2,184	6,617
	Pacific Island	2,209	1,243	3,452
	Unspecified	1,274	323	1,597
<b>Subtotal June 2017</b>		<b>29,000</b>	<b>13,989</b>	<b>42,989</b>

**Notes:** This is a number of childcare assistance paid. A client can receive childcare assistance payment for more than one child. Childcare Assistance include CCS and OSCAR payments



**Table 34: Number of clients receiving Accommodation Supplement (AS) and number of Disability Allowances (DA) paid as at end of June 2013 to June 2017 by ethnic group (T6 APPENDIX)**

Year ending June	Ethnic group	Number of clients with AS	Number of DA
<b>2013</b>	Māori	86,603	36,375
	NZ European	134,109	125,893
	Other	51,502	34,060
	Pacific Island	19,240	10,316
	Unspecified	7,688	36,660
<b>Subtotal 2013</b>		<b>299,142</b>	<b>243,304</b>
<b>2014</b>	Māori	84,605	36,598
	NZ European	129,385	126,205
	Other	50,710	34,249
	Pacific Island	18,228	10,150
	Unspecified	7,181	33,366
<b>Subtotal 2014</b>		<b>290,109</b>	<b>240,568</b>
<b>2015</b>	Māori	85,299	37,517
	NZ European	128,025	127,273
	Other	51,357	35,082
	Pacific Island	17,992	10,353
	Unspecified	6,862	30,196
<b>Subtotal 2015</b>		<b>289,535</b>	<b>240,421</b>
<b>2016</b>	Māori	85,198	37,195
	NZ European	120,363	122,972
	Other	54,434	38,734
	Pacific Island	19,633	10,705
	Unspecified	8,136	26,997
<b>Subtotal 2016</b>		<b>287,764</b>	<b>236,603</b>
<b>2017</b>	Māori	84,591	37,255
	NZ European	118,448	123,226
	Other	53,072	38,629
	Pacific Island	19,081	10,611
	Unspecified	9,380	24,771
<b>Subtotal 2017</b>		<b>284,572</b>	<b>234,492</b>

**Notes:** This includes all clients of all ages

AS is paid to primary client. Therefore AS can be counted as a number of clients or number of AS payments

DA is a number of DA payments. A client can have more than one DA payment e.g. paid to self, partner and children

**Table 35: Number of Child Disability Allowances paid as at end of June 2010 to 2017 by ethnic group (T9 APPENDIX)**

Year	Ethnic Group	Total
2013	Māori	7,863
	NZ European	19,144
	Other	4,615
	Pacific Island	1,992
	Unspecified	1,354
<b>Subtotal June 2013</b>		<b>34,968</b>
2014	Māori	7,928
	NZ European	18,697
	Other	4,700
	Pacific Island	1,907
	Unspecified	1,269
<b>Subtotal June 2014</b>		<b>34,501</b>
2015	Māori	8,002
	NZ European	18,527
	Other	4,901
	Pacific Island	1,908
	Unspecified	1,251
<b>Subtotal June 2015</b>		<b>34,589</b>
2016	Māori	8,275
	NZ European	17,938
	Other	5,441
	Pacific Island	2,155
	Unspecified	1,296
<b>Subtotal June 2016</b>		<b>35,105</b>
2017	Māori	8,602
	NZ European	17,973
	Other	5,594
	Pacific Island	2,177
	Unspecified	1,589
<b>Subtotal June 2017</b>		<b>35,935</b>

**Notes:**

This is a number of children. A client can receive Childcare Disability Allowance for more than one child

**Notes for Table 29 and tables 32 to 35**

It cannot be assumed that the ethnicity classification used to construct this table necessarily aligns neatly with the current Statistics New Zealand classification of ethnicity. Ethnicity details recorded in MSD's systems have been gathered under a variety of classification schemes as clients came into contact with the Ministry. Multiple ethnicities may be chosen by an individual as fits their preference or self-concept. These selected ethnicities are then prioritised into a hierarchy. The Māori ethnicity has the highest priority in this hierarchy, followed by Pacific peoples, NZ European has the lowest priority