**Table 1. Development of main demographic indicators in 2013 – 2016**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Indicators | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 in % compared to 2014 | 2016 in % compared to 2015 |
| Number of population at the end of the year, thousand persons | 3 557.6 | 3 555.2 | 3 553.1 | 3 550.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| Live births, persons | 37 871 | 38 616 | 38 610 | 37 394 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| Deceased persons | 38 060 | 39 494 | 39 906 | 38 489 | 101.0 | 96.4 |
| of whom, children under 1 year | 359 | 372 | 375 | 353 | 100.8 | 94.1 |
| Natural decrease | 189 | 878 | 1 296 | 1 095 | 147.6 | 84.5 |
| Total fertility rate | 1.24 | 1.26  | 1.30 | 1.28 |       103.2  | 98.5 |
| Number of marriages | 24 449 | 25 624 | 24 709 | 21 992 | 96.4 | 89.0 |
| Number of divorces | 10 775 | 11 130 | 11 199 | 10 605 | 100.6 | 94.7 |

 Source: NSB

 *Data are NOT recalculated on the basis of the 2014 Population and Housing Census data (PHC).*

**Table 2. Life expectancy at birth in 2013-2016**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Years | Total | Urban area | Rural area |
| Both genders | Men | Female | Both genders | Men | Female | Both genders | Men | Female |
| 2013 | 71.85 | 68.05 | 75.55 | 74.01 | 70.08 | 77.60 | 70.53 | 66.76 | 74.29 |
| 2014 | 71.48 | 67.52 | 75.39 | 74.10 | 70.35 | 77.51 | 69.81 | 65.81 | 74.01 |
| 2015 | 71.54 | 67.52 | 75.54 | 74.10 | 70.13 | 77.75 | 69.88 | 65.89 | 74.07 |
| 2016 | 72.17 | 68.14 | 76.15 | 75.00 | 71.25 | 78.37 | 70.34 | 66.23 | 74.67 |

 *Source: NBS*

**Figure 1. *Life expectancy for certain age groups in 2011-2016, years***

**Table 3.** T**he stable population by age groups, sex and environment**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Total** | **Urban** | **Rural** | **Total** | **Urban** | **Rural** | **Total** | **Urban** | **Rural** | **Total** | **Urban** | **Rural** | **Total** | **Urban** | **Rural** |
| Total | 3 559 497 | 1 492 165 | 2 067 332 | 3 557 634 | 1 502 996 | 2 054 638 | 3 555 159 | 1 507 265 | 2 047 894 | 3 553 056 | 1 511 051 | 2 042 005 | 3 550 852 | 1 516 813 | 2 034 039 |
| Men | 1 712 346 | 701 507 | 1 010 839 | 1 711 506 | 706 524 | 1 004 982 | 1 710 244 | 708 035 | 1 002 209 | 1 709 085 | 709 179 | 999 906 | 1 707 363 | 711 179 | 996 184 |
| Women | 1 847 151 | 790 658 | 1 056 493 | 1 846 128 | 796 472 | 1 049 656 | 1 844 915 | 799 230 | 1 045 685 | 1 843 971 | 801 872 | 1 042 099 | 1 843 489 | 805 634 | 1 037 855 |
| 0-14 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Total | 572,788 | 205,868 | 366,920 | 569,242 | 206,832 | 362,410 | 567,871 | 207,141 | 360,730 | 567,574 | 207,284 | 360,290 | 566,967 | 207,215 | 359,752 |
| Men | 295,027 | 106,929 | 188,098 | 293,202 | 107,405 | 185,797 | 292,572 | 107,535 | 185,037 | 292,497 | 107,712 | 184,785 | 292,182 | 107,692 | 184,490 |
| Women  | 277,761 | 98,939 | 178,822 | 276,040 | 99,427 | 176,613 | 275,299 | 99,606 | 175,693 | 275,077 | 99,572 | 175,505 | 274,785 | 99,523 | 175,262 |
| 15-29 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Total | 926,194 | 396,252 | 529,942 | 900,422 | 380,289 | 520,133 | 870,962 | 360,440 | 510,522 | 838,291 | 337,035 | 501,256 | 802,931 | 313,571 | 489,360 |
| Men | 471,500 | 196,101 | 275,399 | 458,910 | 189,061 | 269,849 | 443,786 | 179,612 | 264,174 | 427,510 | 168,552 | 258,958 | 409,467 | 157,015 | 252,452 |
| Women  | 454,694 | 200,151 | 254,543 | 441,512 | 191,228 | 250,284 | 427,176 | 180,828 | 246,348 | 410,781 | 168,483 | 242,298 | 393,464 | 156,556 | 236,908 |
| 30-44 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Total | 773,662 | 347,950 | 425,712 | 790,692 | 363,183 | 427,509 | 811,878 | 380,680 | 431,198 | 835,252 | 400,373 | 434,879 | 860,215 | 421,565 | 438,650 |
| Men | 385,292 | 168,263 | 217,029 | 394,439 | 175,410 | 219,029 | 406,136 | 183,895 | 222,241 | 418,410 | 192,998 | 225,412 | 431,804 | 203,336 | 228,468 |
| Women  | 388,370 | 179,687 | 208,683 | 396,253 | 187,773 | 208,480 | 405,742 | 196,785 | 208,957 | 416,842 | 207,375 | 209,467 | 428,411 | 218,229 | 210,182 |
| 45-59 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Total | 742,474 | 324,506 | 417,968 | 737,793 | 323,534 | 414,259 | 727,801 | 319,033 | 408,768 | 719,310 | 315,825 | 403,485 | 710,889 | 312,794 | 398,095 |
| Men | 344,664 | 143,339 | 201,325 | 342,737 | 143,314 | 199,423 | 338,203 | 141,538 | 196,665 | 334,404 | 140,392 | 194,012 | 330,749 | 139,467 | 191,282 |
| Women  | 397,810 | 181,167 | 216,643 | 395,056 | 180,220 | 214,836 | 389,598 | 177,495 | 212,103 | 384,906 | 175,433 | 209,473 | 380,140 | 173,327 | 206,813 |
| 60-74 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Total | 395,347 | 166,090 | 229,257 | 407,932 | 174,904 | 233,028 | 424,451 | 183,952 | 240,499 | 439,193 | 192,481 | 246,712 | 453,980 | 201,068 | 252,912 |
| Men | 165,557 | 70,084 | 95,473 | 171,170 | 73,498 | 97,672 | 178,638 | 77,006 | 101,632 | 184,917 | 80,267 | 104,650 | 191,065 | 83,469 | 107,596 |
| Women  | 229,790 | 96,006 | 133,784 | 236,762 | 101,406 | 135,356 | 245,813 | 106,946 | 138,867 | 254,276 | 112,214 | 142,062 | 262,915 | 117,599 | 145,316 |
| 75+ |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Total | 149,032 | 51,499 | 97,533 | 151,553 | 54,254 | 97,299 | 152,196 | 56,019 | 96,177 | 153,436 | 58,053 | 95,383 | 155,870 | 60,600 | 95,270 |
| Men | 50,306 | 16,791 | 33,515 | 51,048 | 17,836 | 33,212 | 50,909 | 18,449 | 32,460 | 51,347 | 19,258 | 32,089 | 52,096 | 20,200 | 31,896 |
| Women  | 98,726 | 34,708 | 64,018 | 100,505 | 36,418 | 64,087 | 101,287 | 37,570 | 63,717 | 102,089 | 38,795 | 63,294 | 103,774 | 40,400 | 63,374 |

**Table 4. Live-births by Years, Area and Sex**

|  | **Whole country** | **Urban** | **Rural** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Both sexes** | **Men** | **Women** | **Both sexes** | **Men** | **Women** | **Both sexes** | **Men** | **Women** |
| **2013** | 37,871 | 19,422 | 18,449 | 13,987 | 7,193 | 6,794 | 23,884 | 12,229 | 11,655 |
| **2014** | 38,616 | 19,937 | 18,679 | 14,060 | 7,272 | 6,788 | 24,556 | 12,665 | 11,891 |
| **2015** | 38,610 | 19,972 | 18,638 | 13,555 | 7,084 | 6,471 | 25,055 | 12,888 | 12,167 |
| **2016** | 37,394 | 19,304 | 18,090 | 13,359 | 6,942 | 6,417 | 24,035 | 12,362 | 11,673 |
| **2017** | 34,060 | 17,547 | 16,513 | 12,392 | 6,455 | 5,937 | 21,668 | 11,092 | 10,576 |

*Source BNS*

**Table 5. Death rate by years, age groups, areas and genders in 2013-2016**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total per country** | **Urban** | **Rural** |
|  | **Total** | **Men** | **Women** | **Total** | **Men** | **Women** | **Total** | **Men** | **Women** |
| **2013** | 10.7 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 11.7 |
| **2014** | 11.1 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 12.1 |
| **2015** | 11.2 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 12.2 |
| **2016** | 10.8 | 12 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 11.6 |

*Source BNS*

**Figure 2. *Mortality structure by main classes of death causes and genders***



**Table 6. Indicators of infant and children under-five mortality (1000 live births)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| Child mortality:*of whom:**girls:**boys:* | 9.4%9.6%9.3% | 9.6%7.8%11.3% | 9.7%8.2%11.2% | 9.4%8.2%10.6% | 9.7% |
| Early neonatal mortality | 4.6% | 4.5% | 4.7% | 4.6% | 4.0% |
| Perinatal mortality  | 11.7 | 10.7 | 10.9% | 11% | 10.5% |
| Children under-five mortality rate*of whom:**girls:**boys:* | 11.9%11.9%12.0% | 11.7%9.6%13.5% | 11.6%9.5%13.8% | 11.6%10.4%12.9% |  |

 *Source: NCHM, MHLSP*

**Table 7. Rate of marriages and divorces for 2013-2016**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Year**  | **Marriages** | **Divorces** |
|  | **Total per****country**  | **Urban** | **Rural** | **Total per****country**  | **Urban** | **Rural** |
| **2013** | 6.9  | 8.4 | 5.8 | 3 | 5.1 | 1.5 |
| **2014** | 7.2  | 8.9 | 6 | 3.1  | 5.2 | 1.6 |
| **2015** | 7.0 | 8.6 | .8 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 0.1 |
| **2016** | 6.2  | 7.4 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 0.2 |
| **2017** | 5.9 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 0.2 |

*Source: NBS*

**Table 8. Emigrants by age groups and years (2013-2016)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
|   |  **Men** | **Women** | **Men** | **Women** | **Men** | **Women** | **Men** | **Women** | **Men** | **Women** |
| **Total Age groups**  | 1201 | 1384 | 1119 | 1255 | 1032 | 1204 | 1211 | 1296 | 976 | 1 135 |
| **0-4 years old** | 73 | 58 | 56 | 61 | 59 | 65 | 78 | 78 | 53 | 59 |
| **5-9 years old** | 59 | 67 | 72 | 58 | 56 | 71 | 93 | 80 | 59 | 67 |
| **10-14 years old** | 66 | 69 | 63 | 63 | 54 | 59 | 77 | 78 | 71 | 65 |
| **15-19 years old** | 105 | 91 | 82 | 76 | 82 | 69 | 86 | 71 | 59 | 71 |
| **20-24 years old** | 90 | 89 | 108 | 81 | 86 | 87 | 96 | 100 | 92 | 65 |
| **25-29 years old** | 122 | 138 | 124 | 114 | 123 | 146 | 140 | 127 | 107 | 114 |
| **30-34 years old** | 102 | 128 | 109 | 146 | 115 | 132 | 140 | 152 | 119 | 122 |
| **35-39 years old** | 106 | 108 | 70 | 92 | 105 | 108 | 104 | 107 | 86 | 126 |
| **40-44 years old** | 74 | 85 | 80 | 77 | 72 | 76 | 83 | 99 | 68 | 107 |
| **45-49 years old** | 64 | 57 | 75 | 66 | 62 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 67 |
| **50-54 years old** | 91 | 92 | 63 | 83 | 52 | 65 | 59 | 69 | 42 | 63 |
| **55-59 years old** | 69 | 104 | 72 | 98 | 55 | 87 | 63 | 81 | 45 | 60 |
| **60-64 years old** | 76 | 77 | 70 | 79 | 50 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 44 | 53 |
| **65-69 years old** | 31 | 65 | 30 | 57 | 30 | 48 | 27 | 46 | 30 | 40 |
| **70-74 years old** | 38 | 69 | 15 | 41 | 8 | 22 | 10 | 26 | 11 | 25 |
| **75-79 years old** | 26 | 50 | 22 | 40 | 11 | 26 | 16 | 30 | 11 | 13 |
| **80-84 years old** | 5 | 23 | 6 | 17 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 13 |
| **85 years old and older** | 4 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 |

**Table 9. Number of foreign citizens repatriated that received the residence permits (permanent and temporary)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Total immigration**  | 3348 | 4187 | 4209 | 4080 | 3708 |
| out of which: ***women*** | 1015 | 1257 | 1367 | 1517 | 1482 |
|  ***men*** | 2330 | 2926 | 2840 |  2560 | 2226 |
|  ***is not defined*** | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |

*Source: MoIA*

**Table 10. Coefficient of population ageing by areas and genders**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Total per country** | **Urban** | **Rural** |
|  | **Both genders** | **Men** | **Women** | **Both genders** | **Men** | **Women** | **Both genders** | **Men** | **Women** |
| 2013 | 15.7 | 13 | 18.3 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 13 | 19 |
| 2014 | 16.2 | 13.4 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 13.5 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 13.4 | 19.4 |
| 2015 | 16.7 | 13.8 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 18.8 | 16.8 | 13.7 | 19.7 |
| 2016 | 17.2  | 14.2 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 14.6 | 19.6 | 17.1 | 14.0 | 20.1 |
| 2017 | 17.7 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 18.0 | 15.2 | 20.4 | 17.6 | 14.5 | 20.6 |

*Source:* NBS

**Table 11. Dynamics of key macroeconomic indicators**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **GDP, current prices, MDL thousand** | 100510471 | 11204978 | 122562742 | 135396791 |
| **GDP, current prices, USD thousand** | 7982914 | 7981421 | 6513714 | 6795740 |
| **GDP, current prices, EUR thousand** | 6009918 | 6013792 | 5864794 | 6139107 |
| **GDP per purchasing power parity, USD thousand** | 16722559 | 17831152 | 17896829 | 18966722 |
| **Index of GDP in physical units, previous year=100, %** | 109.4 | 104.8 | 99.6 | 104.5 |
| **GDP per capita, current prices, MDL** | 28245 | 31506 | 34485 | 38119 |
| **GDP per capita, current prices, USD** | 2243 | 2244 | 1833 | 1913 |
| **GDP per capita, current prices, EUR** | 1689 | 1691 | 1650 | 1728 |
| **GDP per capita by purchasing power parity, USD** | 4699 | 5014 | 5036 | 5340 |
| **Index of GDP in physical units per capita, previous year=100, %** | 109.4 | 104.9 | 99.6 | 104.5 |
| **GDP Deflator Index, %** | 104.1 | 106.4 | 109.9 | 105.7 |
| **Gross National Income, current prices, MDL thousand** | 111398313 | 123717283 | 131223207 | 144624373 |
| **Gross National Income, current prices, USD thousand** | 8847666 | 8812525 | 6973983 | 7258884 |
| **Gross National Income, current prices, EUR thousand** | 6660945 | 6640007 | 6279209 | 6557500 |
| **Gross National Income per capita, current prices, MDL** | 31304 | 34787 | 36922 | 40717 |
| **Gross National Income per capita, current prices, USD** | 2486 | 2478 | 1962 | 2044 |
| **Gross National Income per capita, current prices, EUR**  | 1872 | 1867 | 1767 | 1846 |
| **Index of annual average consumption prices, %** | 104.6 | 105.1 | 109.7 | 106.4 |
| **Annual average number of population, thousand persons** | 3559 | 3556 | 3554 | 3552 |
| **Annual average exchange rate, MDL/USD** | 12.5907 | 14.0388 | 18.8161 | 19.9238 |
| **Annual average exchange rate, MDL/EUR**  | 16.7241 | 18.6321 | 20.898 | 22.0548 |

*Source:* NBS

**Table 12. Remittances to GDP for 2013-2016**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Remittance inflows, recalculated in million USD** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **USD** | **EUR** | **RUB** | **USD** | **EUR** | **RUB** | **USD** | **EUR** | **RUB** | **USD** | **EUR** | **RUB** |
| 447.85 | 502.99 | 481.78 | 387.28 | 515.54 | 524.01 | 398.44 | 308.96 | 233.55 | 456.79 | 330.26 | 117.53 |
| **To GDP, %** | 27.7 | 26.0 | 23.6 | 21.7 |

*Source: National Bank of Moldova[[1]](#footnote-1), World Bank[[2]](#footnote-2)*

**Table 13. GINI Coefficient Moldova**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Years | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| GINI Coefficient | 28.5 | 26.8 | 27 | 26.3 |

*Source: World Bank*[[3]](#footnote-3)

**Table 14. Correlation between the subsistence minimum value and population income**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| Subsistence minimum, monthly averages per capita, MDL | 1612.3 | 1627.1 | 1734.1 | 1799.2 | 1862.4 |
| Disposable income of population, monthly averages per capita, MDL | 1681.4 | 1767.5 | 1956.6 | 2060.2 | 2244.9 |
| Average monthly salary per economy of an employee, MDL | 3674.2 | 4089.7 | 4538.4 | 4997.8 | - |
| Correlation between average disposable monthly income per capita and average value of subsistence minimum, in % | 104.3 | 108.6 | 112.8 | 114.5 | 120.5 |
| Correlation between the average monthly salary per economy of an employee and average value of subsistence minimum for people of working age, % | 227.9 | 251.3 | 261.7 | 277.7 |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 15. Subsistence minimum by areas of residence** |  |  | *Annual average, MDL* |
|  | **Total**  | **Large cities** | **Other towns** | **Villages** |
|  | **2013** | **2017** | **2013** | **2017** | **2013** | **2017** | **2013** | **2017** |
| **Total population** | 1612.3 | 1862.4 | 1747 | 2072.6 | 1641.7 | 1861.6 | 1549.4 | 1770.5 |
| **Working age population**  | 1710 | 1984.5 | 1829.7 | 2181.8 | 1728.1 | 1974.8 | 1650.3 | 1891.8 |
| **Working age men** | 1855.5 | 2153.7 | 1992.7 | 2376 | 1872.9 | 2141 | 1793.2 | 2057.9 |
| **Working age women** | 1555.1 | 1800.9 | 1674.5 | 1992.3 | 1576.8 | 1796.9 | 1489.2 | 1701.4 |
| **Pensioners** | 1326.9 | 1547.5 | 1452 | 1732.3 | 1367.9 | 1562.7 | 1268.7 | 1463.5 |
| **Total children**  | 1534.3 | 1768.6 | 1669.8 | 1992 | 1582.6 | 1799.2 | 1483.3 | 1690.3 |
| **Children aged up to one year** | 611.2 | 699.5 | 674.8 | 794.9 | 635.5 | 717.3 | 584.2 | 665.4 |
| **Children aged 1-6 years** | 1322.2 | 1518.3 | 1472.3 | 1736 | 1385.5 | 1565.3 | 1258.8 | 1435.8 |
| **Children aged 7-17 years** | 1726.3 | 2002.5 | 1884 | 2244.5 | 1772.8 | 2023.7 | 1672.3 | 1921.6 |

*Source: NBS*

|  |
| --- |
| **Table 16. Endowment of households with durable goods** |
| units per 100 households |
|   | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| TVs  | 103 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 108 |
| Refrigerators, freezers | 88 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 |
| Computers  | 40 | 44 | 51 | 540 | 56 |
| Mechanical washing machines | 31 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 27 |
| Automatic washing machines | 42 | 46 | 50 | 52 | 56 |
| Vacuum cleaners | 53 | 56 | 58 | 57 | 58 |
| Cars  | 20 | 20 | 23 | 21 | 21 |

*Source: NBS*

**Table 17. Maternal mortality (per 100 thousand live births)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2010** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Maternal mortality per 100 thousand live births** | 44.5 | 30.4 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 31.1 | 18.7 | 17.6 |

***Source: MoH/NCHM[[4]](#footnote-4)***

**Table 18. Indicators of abortion**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| Abortions (incl. mini abortions), thousands cases | 14511 | 13930 | 14059 | 13285 |
| per 1,000 women aged 15-49 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| per 100 live births | 37 | 34 | 34 | 33 |

***Source: NBS***

***Note:*** *In the Republic of Moldova, during the last decade, the number of abortions per 1,000 live births decreased, similarly to other Eastern Europe, Western Europe, and the Baltic States. Besides, the number of abortions per 1,000 live births is about 1.5-2 times higher than in the Western European countries. The number of abortions, which remains high despite the measures taken, is evidence that there is unmet need for modern and accessible contraception to all groups of population, including the vulnerable ones.*

**Table 19. HIV/AIDS incidence during the reporting period 2013-2016**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Years | Total | Men | Female |
|   | New HIV cases | Incidence 100,000 | HIV Cases | Incidence 100,000 | HIV Cases | Incidence 100,000 |
| 2013 | 714 | 17.55 |  382 |  19.70 |  332 |  15.76 |
| 2014 | 833 | 20.48 |  450 |  23.23 |  383 |  18.20 |
| 2015 | 817 | 20.19 |  462 |  23.86 |  355 |  16.88 |
| 2016 |  832 |  20.68 |  471 | 24.34  |  361 |  17.17 |
| 2017 |  835 |  20.69 |  467 |  24.16 |  368 |  17.51 |

*Source: NBS*

**Table 20. Antiretroviral HIV treatment, by gender for the period 2013-2017, %**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| ***1*** | ***2*** | ***3*** | ***4*** | ***5*** |
| **Men** | 51,5 | 49,0 | 49,7 | 49,8 | 50,0 |
| **Women** | 48,5 | 51,0 | 50,2 | 50,1 | 50,0 |

Source: MHLSP

**Table 21. Syphilis and gonorrhea incidence (per 100 thousand inhabitants)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| **Syphilis incidence (total population) per 100 thousand inhabitants** | 60.00 | 52.14 | 53.78 | 44.41 |
| * **men**
 | 71.95 | 60.48 | 62.86 | 53.13 |
| * **women**
 | 56.14 | 44.41 | 45.37 | 36.33 |
| * **adults over 18**
 | 75.37 | 61.24 | 62.32 | 51.58 |
| * **children aged 0-17 years 11 months 29 days**
 | 17.27 | 15.00 | 18.38 | 14.44 |
|  **-rural** | 58.00 | 49.11 | 52.05 | 43.09 |
|  **-urban** | 71.71 | 56.29 | 56.13 | 46.19 |
| **Gonorrhea incidence (total population) per 100 thousand inhabitants** | 27.2 | 28.2 | 26.4 | 22.15 |
| * **men**
 | 48.88 | 50.95 | 47.95 | 39.26 |
| * **women**
 | 7.15 | 7.15 | 6.50 | 6.29 |
| * **adults over 18 years**
 | 32.10 | 33.42 | 31.67 | 26.47 |
| * **children aged 0-17 years 11 months 29 days**
 | 7.72 | 7.00 | 4.78 | 4.08 |
|  **-rural** | 19.59 | 21.37 | 20.85 | 16.11 |
|  **-urban** | 37.80 | 37.59 | 34.04 | 30.31 |

 *Source: MoHLSP*

**Tabel 22 Overall mortality due to alcohol consumption for the period 2013-2017**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   |   | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **abs.** | **la 100 mii loc.** | **abs.** | **la 100 mii loc.** | **abs.** | **la 100 mii loc.** | **abs.** | **la 100 mii loc.** | **abs.** | **la 100 mii loc.** |
| **Total**  | **Total**  | **501** |  | **613** |  | **622** |  | **541** |  | **478** |  |
| **Mental and behavioral disorders related to alcohol consumption** | **Both sexes** | 49 | 1,4 | 166 | 4,7 | 176 | 5,0 | 107 | 3,0 | 112 | 3,2 |
| **men** | 38 | 2,2 | 140 | 8,2 | 144 | 8,4 | 87 | 5,1 | 94 | 5,5 |
| **women** | 11 | 0,6 | 26 | 1,4 | 32 | 1,7 | 20 | 1,1 | 18 | 1,0 |
| **Encephalopathy and alcoholic polyneuritis** | **Both sexes** | 151 | 4,2 | 157 | 4,4 | 169 | 4,8 | 153 | 4,3 | 128 | 3,6 |
| **men** | 127 | 7,4 | 123 | 7,2 | 129 | 7,6 | 123 | 7,2 | 90 | 5,3 |
| **women** | 24 | 1,3 | 34 | 1,8 | 40 | 2,2 | 30 | 1,6 | 38 | 2,1 |
| **Alcoholic cardiomyopathy** | **Both sexes** | 120 | 3,4 | 114 | 3,2 | 142 | 4,0 | 177 | 5,0 | 128 | 3,6 |
| **men** | 90 | 5,3 | 86 | 5,0 | 107 | 6,3 | 141 | 8,3 | 103 | 6,0 |
| **women** | 30 | 1,6 | 28 | 1,5 | 35 | 1,9 | 36 | 2,0 | 25 | 1,4 |
| **Alcoholic intoxication** | **Both sexes** | 181 | 5,1 | 176 | 5,0 | 135 | 3,8 | 104 | 2,9 | 110 | 3,1 |
| **men** | 144 | 8,4 | 136 | 8,0 | 96 | 5,6 | 93 | 5,4 | 83 | 4,9 |
| **women** | 37 | 2,0 | 41 | 2,2 | 39 | 2,1 | 11 | 0,6 | 27 | 1,5 |

**Figure 3. Population structure by smoking habit, by genders and residence areas**

15

.

2

30

.

0

3.3

.

9

17

13

1

.

71

.

7

.

5

43

2

94

.

8

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67

7

.

74

13

.

1

26.6

2

.

5

3

14

.

2

.

12

%

0

20

%

40

%

60

%

80

%

100

%

Total

Men

Female

Urban

Rural

Smokes

Never smoked

Does not smoke

**Table 23 Gross enrollment rate in educational levels by genders, 2013/17**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Pre-school education** | **Primary education** | **Lower secondary education** |
| **Total** | **Boys** | **Girls** | **Total** | **Boys** | **Girls** | **Total** | **Boys** | **Girls** |
| **2013/14** | 83.8 | 84.3 | 83.2 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 87 | 87.4 | 86.7 |
| **2014/15** | 83.9 | 84.3 | 83.4 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 91.9 | 86.8 | 86.9 | 86.7 |
| **2015/16** | 85.1 | 84.8 | 85.4 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 91.4 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 86.2 |
| **2016/17** | 86.3 | 87 | 85.9 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 86.3 |

*Source: MECR*

**Table 24. Evolution of the number of institutions, children and teachers in early education**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Early education****institutions** | 1381 | 1400 | 1418 | 1440 | 1453 | 1461 | 1469 | 1458 |
| **Children** | 130041 | 135427 | 141083 | 145296 | 147733 | 149936 | 150177 | 149216 |
| **Teachers**  | 11961 | 12330 | 12532 | 12334 | 12431 | 12575 | 12640 | 12559 |

**Table 25. Institutions, pupils / students and teachers, by type of institution**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2010-2011 | 2011-2012 | 2012-2013 | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 | 2015-2016 | 2016-2017 | **2017-2018** |
| **Total, Institutions** | **1645** | **1612** | **1545** | **1518** | **1484** | **1446** | **1407** | **1358** |
| **Including in:** |  |
| primary and secondary general education institutions | 1489 | 1460 | 1397 | 1374 | 1347 | 1323 | 1291 | **1243** |
| VET schools | 75 | 70 | 67 | 67 | 61 | 46 | 43 | **43** |
| colleagues | 48 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 42 | 32 | **32** |
| centers of excellence | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 11 | **11** |
| higher education institutions | 33 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | **29** |
| **Pupils/students, total**  | **557884** | **537136** | **520015** | **497991** | **477824** | **462704** | **457246** | **447758** |
| **Including in:** |  |
| primary and secondary general education institutions | 396488 | 381418 | 367251 | 353207 | 340977 | 334 509 | 333729 | **335621** |
| VET schools | 21419 | 20320 | 19581 | 18248 | 17508 | 15417 | 17228 | **15436** |
| colleagues | 32164 | 31442 | 30725 | 29251 | 29810 | 24641 | 17188 | **17364** |
| centers of excellence | - | - | - | - | - | 6468 | 14375 | **13786** |
| higher education institutions | 107813 | 103956 | 102458 | 97285 | 89529 | 81 669 | 74726 | **65543** |
| **Teachers, total** | **48729** | **47093** | **44946** | **42548** | **40757** | 39112 | 37990 | **37592** |
| **Including in:** |  |
| primary and secondary general education institutions | 37405 | 36203 | 34221 | 32188 | 30872 | 29580 | 28880 | **28552** |
| VET schools | 2257 | 2200 | 2171 | 2144 | 2096 | 1782 | 1709 | **1692** |
| colleagues | 2574 | 2543 | 2551 | 2475 | 2417 | 2040 | 1383 | **1485** |
| centers of excellence | - | - | - | - | - | 405 | 1018 | **1024** |
| higher education institutions | 6493 | 6147 | 6003 | 5741 | 5372 | 5305 | 5036 | **4839** |

Source> MECR, NBS

[**Table 26. 2015 results of the Program for International Student Assessment (PISA):**](https://nces.ed.gov/surveys/pisa/pisa2015/pisa2015highlights_3.asp)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | **Republic of Moldova,****Boys** | **Republic of Moldova,****Girls** | **OECD,****Boys** | **OECD,****Girls** |
| **PISA 2009** | 405 | 420 | 501 | 501 |
| **PISA 2015** | 425 | 431 | 495 | 491 |

**Table 27. Population distribution by labour status, total, genders, areas, 2013-2016[[5]](#footnote-5)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Active people (thousand)** |  |  |  |
| **Period**  | **Total**  | **Employed**  | **Unemployed ILO**  | **Activity rate, %**  | **Employment rate, (%)**  | **Unemployment rate ILO, %**  |
|

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2013**  |  |  |  |  |

 | 1,235.8 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1,172.8  |  |

 | 63.1 | 41.4 | 39.3 | 5.1 |
| **Men** | 630.0  | 592.1  | 38.0  | 44.5  | 41.8  | 6.0  |
| **Women**  | 605.8  | 580.7  | 25.1  | 38.6  | 37.0  | 4.1  |
| **Urban**  | 587.3  | 550.5  | 36.8  | 45.6  | 42.8  | 6.3  |
| **Rural**  | 648.6  | 622.3  | 26.3  | 38.1  | 36.6  | 4.1  |
| **2014** | 1,232.4  | 1,184.9 | 47.5 | 41.2 | 39.6 | 3.9 |
| **Men**  | 625.5  | 596.6  | 28.9  | 44.1  | 42.1  | 4.6  |
| **Women** | 606.9  | 588.3  | 18.6  | 38.6  | 37.4  | 3.1  |
| **Urban** | 567.4  | 538.0  | 29.4  | 44.1  | 41.8  | 5.2  |
| **Rural** | 665.0  | 646.9  | 18.1  | 39.1  | 38.0  | 2.7  |
| **2015** | 1,265.6 | 1,203.6 | 62.1 | 42.4 | 40.3 | 4.9 |
| **Men** | 639.0  | 599.7  | 39.3  | 45.1  | 42.3  | 6.2  |
| **Women** | 626.6  | 603.9  | 22.7  | 39.9  | 38.4  | 3.6  |
| **Urban** | 593.5  | 555.3  | 38.3  | 44.9  | 42.0  | 6.4  |
| **Rural** | 672.1  | 648.3  | 23.8  | 40.4  | 38.9  | 3.5  |
| **2016**  | 1,272.8 | 1,219.5 | 53.3 | 42.6 | 40.8 | 4.2 |
| **Men** | 640.6  | 605.6  | 35.0  | 45.4  | 43.0  | 5.5  |
| **Women**  | 632.2  | 613.9  | 18.3  | 40.1  | 39.0  | 2.9  |
| **Urban** | 595.5  | 559.8  | 35.7  | 45.0  | 42.3  | 6.0  |
| **Rural** | 677.3  | 659.7  | 17.6  | 40.8  | 39.7  | 2.6  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Source: NBS*** |  |  |  |  |

**Figure 4. Statistics on registered vacancies, registered and placed unemployed (thousand)**

**(2012 – 2016)**

*Source: NEA*

**Figure 5. Statistics of information services and professional counseling (2012-2016)**

***Source: NEA[[6]](#footnote-6)***

***Figure 6: Statistics of the beneficiaries of various trainings (2012-2016)***

*Source: NEA*

**Figure 7. Statistics of unemployed placed in employment after graduation, persons**

*Source: NEA[[7]](#footnote-7)*

**Table 28. Young people benefiting from various incentive measures, persons**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| 1 | **Total registered unemployed** | 51,378 | 43,463 | 42,166 | 50,612 | 50,063 |
| 2 | **Row 1: young people (aged 16-29)****Share (young people/registered), %** | 18,12735.2% | 15,48235.6% | 14,20533.6% | 16,33632.3% | 15,37431% |
| 3 | **Row 2: women** **Share of young women** | 10,11355.8% | 8,92657.7% | 7,68254.1% | 8,53452.1% | 7,37348% |
| 4 | **Employed young people****Share (employed/registered young people), %** | 5,89432.5% | 6,47141.8% | 6,26144.1% | 6,05537.1% | 6,10840% |
| 5 | **Young people benefiting from information services and professional counseling, persons** | 16,288 | 17,015 | 9,081 | 19,812  | 32,497 |
| 6 | **Row 5: employed** | 2,741 | 4,386 | 6,408 | 5,251 | 5,527 |
| 7 | **Young graduates of vocational training courses** | 1,828 | 1,822 | 2,037 | 2,089 | 1,960 |
| 8 | **Row 7: employed** | 1,338 | 1,425 | 1,743 | 1,633 | 1,836 |

*Source: NEA*

***Figure 9. Structure of beneficiaries of allowance for professional integration/reintegration***

 ***in dynamics, persons***

***Source: NEA***

**Table 29. Share of women and men in positions of judges**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| Share of women in positions of judges | 40.9 | 43.8 | 45.2 | 47.7 |
| Share of men in positions of judges | 59.1 | 56.2 | 54.8 | 52.3 |

*Source: Gender Pulse[[8]](#footnote-8)*

**Table 30. Number of prosecutors**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Total prosecutors** | **Men** | **Women** | **Share of women in total prosecutors** | **Managers****(head and deputy head)** | **Men** | **Women** | **Share of women in management positions** |
| 2017 | 671 | 445 | 226 | 33.7% | 115 | 104 | 11 | 9.6% |
| 2016 | 670 | 451 | 219 | 32.7% | 111 | 101 | 10 | 9.0% |
| 2015 | 737 | 495 | 242 | 32.8% | 147 | 135 | 12 | 8.2% |
| 2014 | 740 | 505 | 235 | 31.7% | 121 | 107 | 14 | 11.6% |
| 2013 | 784 | 543 | 241 | 30.7% | 157 | 141 | 16 | 10.2% |

*Source: General Prosecutor’s Office*

**Figure 10. Dynamics of domestic violence complaints to police**



***Source: MIA***

**Figure 11. Dynamics of protection orders of domestic violence victims**



***Source: MIA***

**Table 31. Share of women and men in the police**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** |
| Share of women in the police | 18.3 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.9 |
| Share of men in the police | 81.7 | 82.9  | 82.6 | 82.1 |

***Source: Gender Pulse, NBS[[9]](#footnote-9)***

**Table 32. Number of beneficiaries of qualified State-guaranteed legal aid.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Women** | **Men** | **Minors** | **Total** |
| 2013 | 4 060 | 30999 | 1 948 | 37007 |
| 2014 | 9 437 | 31810 | 2 665 | 43 912 |
| 2015 | 5 031 | 36445 | 2 473 | 43 949 |
| 2016 | 6845 | 40056 | 2842 | 49743 |
| 2017 | 6698 | 47775 | 2694 | 65322 |

**Table 33. Number of beneficiaries of qualified State-guaranteed legal aid by types**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| Total | 37007 | 51315 | 53762 | 59078 | 65322 |
| **Qualified legal aid, of which:** | 33569 | 43912 | 43949 | 49743 | 54473 |
| * Emergency legal aid
 | 2699 | 3670 | 4599 | 4893 | 4647 |
| * Ordinary legal aid.
 | 30870 | 39477 | 39350 | 44850 | 49826 |
| **Primary legal aid** | 3438 | 7403 | 9813 | 9335 | 10849 |

**Table 34. Number of lawyers providing State-guaranteed legal assistance**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Total** | 484 | 507 | 491 | 481 |
| **Public lawyers** | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| **Lawyers specialized in providing legal assistance:*** in cases involving minors
 | 24 | 32 | 28 | 36 |
| * to asylum seekers, refugees, beneficiaries of humanitarian protection, stateless persons and apartheid applicants
 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 12 |
| * to persons with mental disabilities
 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| * to victims of crimes
 | 18 | 15 | 10 | 10 |
| **Primary legal assistance provided by:*** paralegals
 | 32 | 32 | 42 | 42 |
| * public lawyers
 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 |

**Table 35: Pensioners for age limit by Age groups, Years and Sex (thousand persons)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Total** | **Women** | **Men** | **Total** | **Women** | **Men** | **Total** | **Women** | **Men** | **Total** | **Women** | **Men** | **Total** | **Women** | **Men** |
| **Age groups - total** |
| 495.9 | 350 | 145.9 | 507.5 | 357.6 | 149.9 | 518.9 | 365.6 | 153.3 | 531.8 | 374.5 | 157.3 | 533 | 376.1 | 156.9 |
| **under 50 years** |
| 0.03 | 0.03 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0 |
| **50-54 years** |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0 |
| **55-59 years** |
| 60.5 | 60.2 | 0.3 | 61.8 | 61.2 | 0.6 | 63.8 | 63.3 | 0.5 | 66.3 | 65.8 | 0.5 | 59.2 | 58.8 | 0.4 |
| **60-64 years** |
| 140.3 | 99.3 | 41 | 138.1 | 98.5 | 39.6 | 136.8 | 98.1 | 38.6 | 135.9 | 97.7 | 38.2 | 135 | 100.7 | 34.3 |
| **65 years and over** |
| 294.7 | 190.1 | 104.6 | 307.2 | 197.4 | 109.8 | 317.9 | 203.8 | 114.1 | 329.3 | 210.7 | 118.6 | 338.5 | 216.3 | 122.2 |

*Source: NBS*

**Table 36: The average pension for age limit by Regions, Sector, Years and Sex (MDL)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** |
| **Women** | **Men** | **Women** | **Men** | **Women** | **Men** | **Women** | **Men** | **Women** | **Men** |
| **Whole country** |
| **Total** | 991.35 | 1,190.43 | 1,050.44 | 1,268.13 | 1,120.26 | 1,362.52 | 1,221.37 | 1,491.06 | 1,362.78 | 1,682.35 |
| **Agricultural sector** | 880.73 | 938.44 | 931.53 | 986.46 | 988.97 | 1,045.15 | 1,075.46 | 1,131.00 | 1,184.89 | 1,256.13 |
| **Non-agricultural sector** | 1,062.74 | 1,390.22 | 1,122.34 | 1,479.79 | 1,194.56 | 1,588.91 | 1,299.15 | 1,735.76 | 1,452.69 | 1,973.52 |
| **Municipality Chisinau** |
| **Total** | 1,205.20 | 1,661.49 | 1,274.57 | 1,774.57 | 1,365.97 | 1,915.57 | 1,489.64 | 2,094.83 | 1,699.18 | 2,421.55 |
| **Agricultural sector** | 914.89 | 1,097.72 | 968.34 | 1,163.66 | 1,034.00 | 1,254.87 | 1,126.70 | 1,372.71 | 1,243.20 | 1,579.26 |
| **Non-agricultural sector** | 1,212.62 | 1,677.32 | 1,282.08 | 1,790.95 | 1,373.75 | 1,932.93 | 1,497.74 | 2,113.49 | 1,709.05 | 2,443.29 |
| **North** |
| **Total** | 966.9 | 1,098.48 | 1,020.82 | 1,163.90 | 1,091.42 | 1,251.48 | 1,188.66 | 1,366.76 | 1,307.53 | 1,518.70 |
| **Agricultural sector** | 924.48 | 958.55 | 975.74 | 1,005.93 | 1,042.88 | 1,073.17 | 1,135.09 | 1,161.03 | 1,235.93 | 1,279.55 |
| **Non-agricultural sector** | 1,008.37 | 1,254.85 | 1,062.13 | 1,329.66 | 1,132.98 | 1,427.53 | 1,231.85 | 1,559.11 | 1,362.03 | 1,742.37 |
| **Centre** |
| **Total** | 908.56 | 1,048.26 | 964.05 | 1,115.02 | 1,021.57 | 1,190.94 | 1,112.82 | 1,303.47 | 1,232.83 | 1,457.11 |
| **Agricultural sector** | 846.09 | 900.83 | 896.77 | 948.47 | 949.47 | 1,001.32 | 1,033.80 | 1,085.84 | 1,148.73 | 1,215.43 |
| **Non-agricultural sector** | 966.7 | 1,217.84 | 1,022.21 | 1,296.63 | 1,079.43 | 1,387.84 | 1,172.18 | 1,518.14 | 1,292.67 | 1,695.47 |
| **South** |
| **Total** | 916.65 | 1,073.72 | 964.97 | 1,124.16 | 1,017.67 | 1,191.07 | 1,106.70 | 1,295.42 | 1,227.30 | 1,440.20 |
| **Agricultural sector** | 853.07 | 950.16 | 898.69 | 987.49 | 945.25 | 1,037.77 | 1,026.70 | 1,120.88 | 1,144.19 | 1,246.51 |
| **Non-agricultural sector** | 978.53 | 1,248.96 | 1,028.51 | 1,321.49 | 1,083.45 | 1,403.10 | 1,175.70 | 1,527.53 | 1,295.93 | 1,713.39 |

1. http://bnm.md/ro/content/evolutia-transferurilor-de-mijloace-banesti-din-strainatate-efectuate-favoarea-persoanelor-2 [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.TRF.PWKR.DT.GD.ZS?end=2016&locations=MD&start=2013&view=chart [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SI.POV.GINI?end=2016&locations=MD&start=2013 [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. <http://www.cnms.md/ro/rapoarte/anuar-statistic-medical> [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. LABOUR FORCE IN THE REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT. NBS, 2017 [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. 2016 Activity Report, National Employment Agency, 2017 [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. <http://anofm.md/page/rapoarte1> [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. <http://genderpulse.md/ro/participare-la-luarea-deciziilor/reprezentarea-femeilor-si-barbatilor-in-organele-de-luare-a-deciziilor/reprezentarea-femeilor-si-barbatilor-in-pozitii-de-luare-a-deciziilor> [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. [*http://genderpulse.md/ro/participare-la-luarea-deciziilor/reprezentarea-femeilor-si-barbatilor-in-organele-de-luare-a-deciziilor/reprezentarea-femeilor-si-barbatilor-in-pozitii-de-luare-a-deciziilor*](http://genderpulse.md/ro/participare-la-luarea-deciziilor/reprezentarea-femeilor-si-barbatilor-in-organele-de-luare-a-deciziilor/reprezentarea-femeilor-si-barbatilor-in-pozitii-de-luare-a-deciziilor) [↑](#footnote-ref-9)