

Consideration of reports submitted by States parties under article 18 of the Convention

Combined third to fifth periodic reports of States parties due in 2012

Malaysia

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Table 5: Number of Schools in Public and Private Schools 2001-2014

Year	Public Schools			Private Schools*				All Schools
	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	Primary & Secondary	Total	
2001	7,326	1,726	9,052	57	160	196	413	9,465
2002	7,421	1,819	9,240	18	446	178	642	9,882
2003	7,504	1,902	9,406	64	538	53	655	10,061
2004	7,562	1,976	9,538	84	493	53	630	10,168
2005	7,601	2,028	9,629	84	486	54	624	10,253
2006	7,616	2,047	9,663	87	489	58	634	10,297
2007	7,623	2,058	9,681	301	393	63	757	10,438
2008	7,664	2,181	9,845	144	357	65	566	10,411
2009	7,664	2,219	9,883	124	354	75	553	10,436
2010	7,695	2,248	9,943	136	372	82	590	10,533
2011	7,714	2,282	9,996	137	345	91	573	10,569
2012	7,722	2,307	10,029	141	354	94	589	10,618
2013	7,744	2,347	10,091	199	397	99	695	10,786
2014	7,758	2,376	10,134	181	393	103	677	10,811

Table 8.1: Malaysian Foreign Service Staff by Sex, 1999 and 2011

Grade	1999				2011			
	M	F	Total	% of Female	M	F	Total	% of Female
Top Management	19	4	23	17.4	32	6	38	15.79
Middle Management	32	2	34	5.9	134	38	172	22.09
Lower Management	73	16	89	16.3	93	34	127	27.00
Desk Officers	107	20	127	15.7	32	98	130	75.00
Grand Total	231	42	273	15.4	291	176	467	38.00

Grade	2012				2013			
	M	F	Total	% of Female	M	F	Total	% of Female
Ambassador / High Commissioners	45	7	52	13.5	66	6	72	8.3
Permanent Representatives to the UN / ASEAN	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Consul Generals / Consuls	18	2	20	10.0	19	2	21	9.5
Grand Total	66	9	75	23.5	88	8	96	17.8

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Table 8.2: Malaysian Women Attached to International Organisations, 2004 and 2009

Organisation	Management Level		Professional Level		Supporting Staff	
	2004	2009	2004	2009	2004	2009
TOTAL	10	11	26	28	20	46

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Table 10.1: Literacy Rate

Literacy Rate (age 15 and above)		
Year	Male	Female
1990	91.5	78.5
2000	93.7	86.3
2009	95.0	90.0
2010	95.3	90.7
2011	95.9	91.8
2012	96.0	92.1
2013	96.1	92.1
2014	96.4	92.9

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Education

Table 10.2: Participation Rates and Enrolment by Gender in Public and Private Primary Schools, 2001, 2006, 2011 and 2014

Level	2001		2006		2011		2014	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Pre school	272,149	276,022	302,086	332,302	357,258	348,788	452,026	439,675
%	49.65	50.35	47.62	52.38	50.60	49.40	50.69	49.31
Primary School	1,511,580	1,431,363	1,594,130	1,502,756	1,493,176	1,411,302	1,436,147	1,353,492
%	51.36	48.64	95.86	51.48	48.52	48.59	51.48	48.52
Secondary School	1,056,961	1,072,803	1,143,728	1,142,916	1,209,640	1,203,404	1,197,583	1,190,150
%	82.59	89.33	86.38	91.70	87.04	92.78	50.16	49.84

Sources: Educational Planning & Research Division (EPRD), Ministry of Education: Live Birth, Department of Statistics (DOS)

10.3: Participation Rates and Enrolment in Public and Private Secondary Schools by Sex, 2001 to 2014

Year	Enrolment			Participation Rate		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
2001	1,056,961	1,072,803	2,129,764	82.59	89.33	85.85
2002	1,055,105	1,072,406	2,127,511	82.63	89.48	85.95
2003	1,065,717	1,076,061	2,141,778	83.22	89.83	86.42
2004	1,085,778	1,067,924	2,153,702	84.23	88.58	86.33
2005	1,129,411	1,130,961	2,260,372	82.80	88.66	85.63
2006	1,143,728	1,142,916	2,286,644	86.38	92.45	89.31
2007	1,157,514	1,145,522	2,303,036	85.27	90.40	87.74
2008	1,190,830	1,178,387	2,369,217	86.60	91.79	89.11

2009	1,214,856	1,207,796	2,422,652	87.29	92.92	90.01
2010	1,216,513	1,206,277	2,422,790	87.00	92.41	89.61
2011	1,209,640	1,203,404	2,413,044	87.04	92.78	89.81
2012	1,210,788	1,197,900	2,408,688	87.47	93.08	90.18
2013	1,216,569	1,207,160	2,423,729	87.60	93.39	90.39
2014	1,197,583	1,190,150	2,387,733	87.17	93.04	90.00

Table 10.4: Completion Rate of Primary and Secondary Education/Survival Rate to Year 6 and Form 5, 2001 to 2014

Year	Primary				Secondary			
	Survival Rate to Grade 6			GPI	Survival Rate to Form 5			GPI
	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	
2000	96.54	97.27	96.89	1.01	80.47	90.87	85.68	1.13
2001	96.49	97.58	97.02	1.01	79.92	90.68	85.22	1.13
2002	95.73	95.84	95.78	1.00	81.09	92.27	86.61	1.14
2003	95.18	96.32	95.74	1.01	82.40	93.05	87.64	1.13
2004	98.17	98.49	98.33	1.00	84.07	94.30	89.09	1.12
2005	98.03	98.16	98.09	1.00	86.25	94.68	90.42	1.10
2006	98.51	98.75	98.63	1.00	85.81	94.62	90.13	1.10
2007	97.22	97.65	97.43	1.00	87.55	94.66	91.05	1.08
2008	98.90	99.31	99.10	1.00	87.25	94.89	91.00	1.09
2009	98.67	99.36	99.00	1.01	87.45	94.91	91.12	1.09
2010	97.05	97.29	97.17	1.00	87.77	94.90	91.27	1.08
2011	98.32	99.10	98.70	1.01	88.16	95.87	91.95	1.09
2012	98.60	98.60	99.06	1.01	86.74	93.72	90.18	1.08
2013	98.65	99.72	99.17	1.01	87.08	93.80	90.40	1.08
2014	98.69	99.69	99.18	1.01	86.39	93.66	89.98	1.08

Note: (-) = the numbers/percentage of students going out of public schools under the MOE

Source: MOE (2001 to 2014)

**Table 10.5: Transition Rates Between Primary and Lower Secondary Levels,
2001 to 2014**

Year	Transition Rate from Primary to Secondary					
	Total		Male		Female	
	No	%	No	%	No	%
2001	-44482	-9.54	-27778	-11.53	-16704	-7.42
2002	-36485	-8.34	-24060	-10.54	-12425	-5.94
2003	-35144	-7.65	-23167	-9.71	-11977	-5.42
2004	-30142	-6.53	-20042	-8.37	-10101	-4.55
2005	-30195	-6.30	-21090	-8.46	-9105	-3.96
2006	-34993	-7.20	-23707	-9.37	-11287	-4.85
2007	-36077	-7.43	-24927	-9.84	-11150	-4.81
2008	-26072	-5.34	-20524	-8.06	-5548	-2.38
2009	-15238	-3.18	-8541	-3.51	-6697	-2.84
2010	-12240	-2.57	-7387	-3.05	-4853	-2.08
2011	-16862	-3.68	-9557	-4.10	-7305	-3.25
2012	-16098	-3.52	-8730	-3.74	-7398	-3.29
2013	-14396	-2.86	-10441	-4.06	-3955	-1.60
2014	-12898	-2.71	-9422	-3.86	-3476	-1.50

*Note: (-) = the numbers/percentage of students going out of public schools under the MOE -
Source: Malaysia Educational Statistics, (2001 to 2014)*

**Table 10.6: Enrolment in Technical and Vocational Education and Training at
Upper Secondary Schools, 2001-2014**

Year	Male	Female	Total	% of Female
2001	68123	53672	121795	44.07
2002	71093	57349	128442	44.65
2003	70797	54937	125734	43.69
2004	74714	58938	133652	44.10
2005	81303	62637	143577	43.63

2006	82459	63323	145782	43.44
2007	88402	68823	157225	43.77
2008	92178	71381	163559	43.64
2009	90073	68518	158591	43.20
2010	88360	68475	156835	43.66
2011	89895	68432	158327	43.22
2012	90604	68553	159157	43.07
2013	85556	67414	152970	44.07
2014	80302	65172	145474	44.80

Source: Malaysian Educational Statistics, Educational Planning & Research Division (EPRD), Ministry of Education

Table 10.7: Enrolment in Institutes of Teacher Education by Sex, 2001-2011

Year	Male	Female	Total	% Female
2001	5,767	11,999	17,766	67.50
2002	8,461	17,303	25,764	67.15
2003	7,794	16,793	24,587	68.30
2004	7,744	17,109	24,853	68.84
2005	8,579	20,176	28,755	70.17
2006	9,702	21,149	30,851	68.55
2007	8,941	21,996	30,937	71.10
2008	9,813	23,931	33,744	70.91
2009	11,706	26,248	37,954	69.16
2010	11,724	22,805	34,529	66.05
2011	13,202	29,215	42,417	68.88

Source: Teacher Education Division, Ministry of Education

**Table 10.8: Number of Teachers/Lecturers in Institute of Teacher Education,
Polytechnics and Schools by Sex, 2001-2014**

Year	Institutions											
	Institute of Teacher Education			Polytechnics			Secondary Schools			Primary Schools		
	M	F	% F	M	F	% F	M	F	% F	M	F	% F
2001	1820	1021	35.94	1256	729	36.73	43559	74753	63.18	55863	104433	65.15
2002	1701	942	35.64	1577	1477	48.36	45923	78485	63.09	56327	109031	65.94
2003	1823	1169	39.07	1773	1193	40.22	46128	81645	63.90	58138	116563	66.72
2004	1851	1257	40.44	1928	2020	51.17	47097	85201	64.40	59461	122424	67.31
2005	1847	1282	40.97	2187	2433	52.66	48609	87989	64.41	61976	128360	67.44
2006	1836	1340	42.19	2246	2516	52.83	48800	89783	64.79	62791	132088	67.78
2007	1890	1389	42.36	2326	2758	54.25	50049	95125	65.52	63724	137775	68.38
2008	2076	1693	44.92	na	na	na	52634	106153	66.85	65596	145224	68.89
2009	1976	1518	43.45	2680	3363	55.65	54451	115685	68.00	68456	153809	69.20
2010	2341	1639	41.18	2796	3634	56.52	55550	119691	68.30	69792	153745	68.78
2011	2169	1534	41.43	2872	3869	57.40	55455	121927	68.74	70507	156591	68.95
2012	1771	1454	45.09	3060	4224	57.99	55373	122089	68.80	71422	157396	68.79
2013	1952	1620	45.35	3059	4247	58.13	55432	122374	68.82	71146	157904	68.94
2014	1817	1506	45.32	3047	4248	58.23	54933	125291	69.52	71480	160752	69.22

Source: Educational Statistics 2004-2014 EPRD, Ministry of Education

Table 10.9: Types and Number of Centers, Enrolment and Number of Teachers in Private Training Centres, 2001-2011

Year	Types of Centres											
	Tuition Centres			Language Centres			Computer Training Centres			Commercial/Skills Training Centres		
	No.	Enrol	Teach	No.	Enrol	Teach	No.	Enrol	Teach	No.	Enrol	Teache
2001	1,190	122,766	4,271	134	9,755	593	328	22,341	817	182	6,753	710
2002	1,212	107,146	5,653	147	9,778	450	336	20,220	1,024	197	8,001	371
2003	1,363	133,845	6,553	155	12,606	615	367	24,551	1,154	218	8,878	952
2004	1,680	159,997	7,125	203	16,095	635	402	28,437	1,241	431	13,859	1,071
2005	1,733	148,978	7,508	204	17,839	807	378	22,494	1,034	369	18,061	1,287
2006	1,955	167,230	9,643	236	33,738	1067	351	20,910	1,278	545	25,847	1,954
2007	2369	199408	11243	267	33470	1064	373	20474	1115	513	37247	1262
2008	2487	202327	11134	266	28121	1060	341	15579	1120	275	12871	1163
2009	2871	224164	13230	341	36932	1145	380	13978	1134	289	13811	1116
2010	2967	194567	10912	288	41729	1519	325	12918	3615	327	15121	490
2011	2657	190442	11121	271	40945	1291	240	7096	350	243	13572	588

Source: Private Education Department, Ministry of Education

Table 10.10: Enrolment in Public and Private Pre-schools by Sex, 2001-2014

Year	Enrolment			
	M	F	Total	%F
2001	272149	276022	548171	50.35
2002	293841	260576	554417	47.00
2003	291074	311955	603029	51.73
2004	314426	342638	657064	52.15
2005	359575	343322	702897	48.84
2006	302086	332302	634388	52.38
2007	348860	402782	751642	53.59
2008	362918	369936	732854	50.48
2009	341191	343427	684618	50.16
2010	343206	345380	688586	50.16
2011	357258	348788	706046	49.40
2012	377925	367895	725883	50.68
2013	404988	394057	799045	49.32
2014	452026	439675	891701	49.31

Sources: Educational Statistics 2001-2011, EPRD, Ministry of Education; and the Department of Statistics Malaysia

**Table 13.1: Status of Funds Disbursement for Women Entrepreneurs
as at 31 December 2014**

Financial Scheme	Total Approval		Women-owned companies	
	No. of Approvals	Amount Approved (RM Million)	No. of Approvals	Amount Approved (RM Million)
Total	22,002	1,378.73	1,309	87.29
Business Start-up	1,339	30.27	986	24.68
Product & Process Improvement	1,898	213.35	238	29.37
Certification & Quality Management System	3,336	125.62	161	6.73
Enhancing Product Packaging	873	64.09	232	17.81
Development and Promotion of Halal Products	370	19.90	103	6.43
Market Development Grant (MDG)	12,806	98.71	44	0.27
Soft Loans for SME	1,482	969.26	75	37.00
Federal Government Special Fund (DKKP)	50	3.33	10	0.66
e-Design	183	10.61	8	0.34
e-Manufacturing	180	15.61	7	0.53
e-commerce	1,819	15.49	104	0.87
<i>Geran Y2K</i> Phase 1 Phase 2	661	7.22	77	0.68
Financial Package for SMIs	82	46.61	36	19.57
IKS Terengganu	167	11.47	35	1.98
Services Sector	6,840	194.58	1,239	31.49

Source: SME Corp.

**Table 14.1: Entrepreneurs and Loans Disbursed by Sex, by TEKUN Nasional
2006-2011**

Year	No. of women	Amount approved RM	No. of Men	Value approved	Total number of entrepreneurs	Total amount approved RM
2006	5,735	35,840,600	5,001	36,840,400	10,736	72,681,000
2007	7,026	58,591,400	6,687	70,414,200	13,713	129,005,600
2008	12,281	154,224,700	12,906	204,013,400	25,187	358,238,100
2009	13,630	126,341,500	14,799	165,175,100	28,429	291,516,600
2010	13,382	86,442,500	12,530	93,046,500	25,912	179,489,000
2011	19,197	158,794,500	15,313	152,946,700	34,510	311,741,200
Total	71,251	620,235,200	67,236	722,436,300	138,487	1,342,671,500
%	51.45	46.19	48.55	53.81	100.00	100.00

Source: Secretariat and Coordination Unit, Yayasan Tekun Nasional.

Table 14.2: Entrepreneurs and Loans Disbursement According to Sex by MARA, 2006-2011

Year	No. of women	Amount approved (RM)	No. of men	Amount approved (RM)	Total number of entrepreneurs	Total amount approved
2006	2,435	61,593,000	6,130	255,771,900	8,565	317,364,900
2007	3,158	108,319,400	8,004	438,843,183	11,162	547,162,583
2008	3,949	132,239,440	8,852	496,154,901	12,801	628,394,341
2009	1,601	47,909,344	3,941	200,920,082	5,542	248,829,426
2010	575	19,798,500	2,304	137,767,880	2,879	157,566,380
2011	355	23,875,800	4,786	387,238,520	5,141	411,114,320
Total	12,073	393,735,484	34,017	1,916,696,466	46,090	2,310,431,950

Source: MARA Entrepreneurs Information System (SIMUM)