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ANNEX 1 – “MISCELLANEOUS”

Under Art.4

Additional positive-related measures and specific quotas refer to the situation of persons, women and men, with disabilities and their right of access to labour market. In this regard mention has to be made of relevant Acts envisaging, inter alia, specific quotas (i.e. Act 104/1992 - Art. 20; Act 12/03/1999, No. 68 - Arts. 1-11, 16; D.P.R. 10/10/2000, No. 333 - Arts. 1-7, 9; Act 24/12/2007, No. 247 - Art.1, para.53; Act 3/05/2009, No.18 ratifying ICPRD; Act No. 10/2011 - Art. 2, para.12 quarter; Act 12/11/2011, No. 183 - Art. 22, para.5 (b); Act No.92/2012 - Art. 4, para.27 (b). The law obliges employers to hire a specific quota of workers who belong to the so-called protected categories. Law promotes the job inclusion of persons with disabilities and other persons.¹ Paid leave is to be granted to those employees of both private and public sectors, to enable them to provide assistance to persons in situations of severe disability, such as parents of children with severe disability under the age of 3, and so forth.

With **regard to positive policies, the framework is broader.** As a way of example, mention has to be made of: the National Strategy on Roma Social Inclusion, 2012-2020; the “National Strategy for the Prevention and Fight against Discrimination grounded on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity”; the finalised Plan against Racism (envisaging affirmative actions) and all those specific measures adopted, especially with regard to labour, by which a gender perspective has been introduced.

Under Art.5, on Roma

Projects carried out by the Ministry of Labour in collaboration with the Ministry of Education, in accordance with **Act 285/1997**, within the broader project entitled “For the inclusion of Roma, Sinti and Caminanti children and adolescents”. By said broader project, 13 municipalities have been involved; and specific debates and exchange of best practices took place with regard to two key work-streams: family involvement, especially focused on women and girls; and school reception. By these activities, the aim is to facilitate the access to local social services for the whole family – aware that women are at the core of the family - so as to also promote adequate health protection paths. DEO-UNAR, as the national institution for the fight against racism, has decided to promote a nationwide awareness raising campaign aimed at the establishment and development of a youth network against discrimination, later called **NEAR** (Network Against Racial Discrimination). It is a real operational network of boys and girls under the age of 25, to disseminate the culture of non-violence, non-discrimination, and prevention of discrimination.

¹CEDAW/C/ITA/CO/6, para.41.

Under GRs 12, 19, and 31, on FGM

Number of prosecutions by type of crime and by perpetrators - known/unknown. Years 2009-2012

| | 2009 | | | 2010 | | | 2011 | | | 2012 | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------------|--|---------|-------------|--|---------|-------------|--|---------|-------------|--|
| | Charged | not charged | | charged | not charged | | charged | not charged | | charged | not charged | |
| Female genital mutilation | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | 5 | | |

| | 2009 | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|-----|-------------|--------|-----|---------|--------|-----|-------------|--------|-----|
| | Charged | | | Not charged | | | Charged | | | Not charged | | |
| | Sex | | | Sex | | | sex | | | Sex | | |
| | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT |
| Female genital mutilation | 2 | 0 | 2 | | | 0 | | | 0 | | | 0 |

| | 2011 | | | | | | 2012 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|-----|-------------|--------|-----|---------|--------|-----|-------------|--------|-----|
| | Charged | | | Not charged | | | Charged | | | Not charged | | |
| | Sex | | | Sex | | | sex | | | Sex | | |
| | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT |
| Female genital mutilation | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | | | 0 |

Convicted people. Year 2008-2012

| Per crime | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Practice of female genital mutilation | 9 | 12 | 16 | 1 |

Convicted for the most serious crime type, by sex of the convicted person. Years 2010-2012

| | | Crimes | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---|
| | Sex | Abuse of correction and discipline means | Child Pornography | Child corruption | Child prostitution | Family violence and child abuse | Human trafficking | Practice of female genital mutilation | Reduction to slavery and maintenance in slavery | Sexual acts with minors | Sexual violence | Sexual violence by a group | Violation of family support obligations |
| 2009 | Female | 20 | 3 | 3 | 25 | 86 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 12 | 144 | 5 | 85 |
| | Male | 37 | 323 | 43 | 83 | 1849 | 6 | 9 | 40 | 219 | 2725 | 159 | 3793 |
| | Total | 57 | 326 | 46 | 108 | 1935 | 7 | 9 | 54 | 231 | 2869 | 164 | 3878 |
| 2010 | Female | 9 | 4 | 1 | 24 | 102 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 12 | 145 | 1 | 96 |
| | Male | 19 | 303 | 21 | 92 | 1686 | 10 | 9 | 36 | 168 | 2189 | 99 | 3495 |
| | Total | 28 | 307 | 22 | 116 | 1788 | 11 | 11 | 53 | 180 | 2334 | 100 | 3591 |
| 2011 | Female | 28 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 97 | 2 | 2 | 34 | 4 | 149 | 5 | 97 |
| | Male | 40 | 330 | 38 | 86 | 1753 | 4 | 12 | 42 | 179 | 2164 | 102 | 3600 |
| | Total | 68 | 332 | 38 | 102 | 1850 | 6 | 14 | 76 | 183 | 2313 | 107 | 3697 |
| 2012 | Female | 23 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 106 | 5 | 0 | 50 | 10 | 217 | 1 | 87 |
| | Male | 33 | 281 | 34 | 81 | 1798 | 14 | 1 | 45 | 185 | 2211 | 101 | 3651 |
| | Total | 56 | 282 | 34 | 96 | 1904 | 19 | 1 | 95 | 195 | 2428 | 102 | 3738 |

As for relevant ISTAT surveys (see also additional statistics herewith annexed)

According to the ISTAT survey-II, 6.788,000 women have been victims of some forms of violence, either physical or sexual, during their life (=31,5% of women aged 16-70); 20,2% has been victim of physical violence; 21% of sexual violence; and 5,4% of the most serious forms of sexual violence, such as rape and attempted rape: 652,000 women have been victims of rape; and 746,000 have been victims of attempted rape.

Furthermore, foreign women are victims of sexual or physical violence on a scale similar to Italian women's: 31,3% and 31,5%, respectively. However, physical violence is more frequent among foreigners (25,7% vs. 19,6%), while sexual violence is more common among Italians (21,5% vs. 16,2%). Specifically, foreign women are more exposed to rape and attempted rape (7,7% vs. 5,1%) with Moldavians (37,3%), Romanians (33,9%) and Ukrainians (33,2%) who are the most affected ones.

As for the author, current and former partners are those who commit the most serious crimes: 62,7% of rapes is committed by the current or the former partner while the authors of sexual assault are in the majority of cases remain unknown (76,8%). As for the age of the victim, 10,6% of women has been victims of sexual violence prior to the age of 16. Considering VAW-cases against women with children who have been witnessing it, the rate rises up to 65,2%². As for women's status, women separated or divorced are those far

²if compared to the 2006 figure (= 60,3%).

more exposed to physical or sexual violence (51,4% vs. 31,5% relating to all other cases). It remains of great concern the situation of women with disabilities or diseases: 36% of those women with bad health conditions and 36,6% of those with serious limitations have been victims of physical or sexual violence. The risk to be exposed to rape or attempted rape doubles compared to women without any health problems (10% vs. 4,7%).

On a positive note, compared to the previous edition-2006, sexual and physical violence cases result to be reduced from 13,3% to 11,3%. This is the result of increased awareness of existing protection tools by women in the first place and the public opinion at large, in addition to an overall social climate of condemnation and no mercy for such crimes. More specifically, physical or sexual violence committed by a partner or a former partner is reduced³, as well as VAW perpetrated by non-partners.⁴ The decline is meaningful when considering cases among female students: reduced from 17,1% to 11,9% in the event of former partners; from 5,3% to 2,4% in the event of current partner; and from 26,5% to 22%, in the event of a non-partner. Significantly reduced are those cases of psychological violence committed by the current partner (from 42,3% to 26,4%), especially when they are not coupled with physical and sexual violence.

Women are far more aware that they have survived a crime (from 14,3% to 29,6% in case of violence by the partner), which is reported far more often to the Police (from 6,7% to 11,8%). More often, they talk about it with someone (from 67,8% to 75,9%) and look for professional help (from 2,4% to 4,9%). The same applies in the event of violence by a non-partner. Compared to the edition-2006, survivors are far more satisfied with the relevant work carried out by the Police. In the event of violence from the current or the former partner, data shows an increase from 9,9% to 28,5%. Conversely, negative results emerge when considering cases of rape or attempted rape (1,2% in both editions). The forms of violence are far more serious with an increase of those also victims of injuries (from 26,3% to 40,2% when the partner is the author); and an increasing number of women that were fearing for their life (from 18,8% in 2006 to 34,5% in 2014). Also the forms of violence by a non-partner are more serious. 3,466.000 women (=16,1%) have been victims of stalking during lifetime, of whom 1,524.000 have been victims of their former partner; and 2,229.000 from other person than the former partner. As of 2013, femicides amounted to 0,83 out of 100.000 inhabitants. In 2012, 30,3% of homicide cases were against women; in 2013 such a rate increased to 35,7%. In 42,5% of cases, the partner or former partner has been the author of femicide, with a geographical prevalence of women killings in the Centre of Italy (47,8%), Northern-East (42,3%), and Northern-West (40,0%). Data regarding “Practice of female genital mutilation⁵” are very low, because only recently this topic has been regulated (all the above data are also under Miscellaneous).

As for the DEO-Commission on FGM,

In 2007, this Commission adopted the first Strategic Plan specifying key areas and initiatives (Actions-research projects, namely surveys on the phenomenon and feasibility analysis of the monitoring of interventions, impact assessment and creation of integrated networks (for a total amount of about 794,000 Euros); Information and awareness-raising campaigns on the prevention of and fight against FGM addressing both new migrants and foreign citizens already living in our country (for a total amount of about 1,160,000 Euros); Training and refresher courses on the protection of human rights, particularly women’s rights, for teachers and cultural mediators belonging to communities coming from countries where FGM is practised (for a total amount of about 1,600,000 Euros) as finalized in a Call for proposals issued by DEO in 2007 for financing 21 projects, in accordance with Act 7. Regions, local authorities, national health service facilities, and NGOs submitted relevant projects. This Call provided for the allocation of about 3.5 million Euros.

From a procedural law standpoint, it is mandatory, inter alia, **to inform the victim of the right to free legal aid** (pursuant to Art.76, para.4-ter, DPR 115/2002) **regardless of her income – meaning that all women are entitled to free legal aid when victims of sexual violence, stalking, family ill-treatment, and FGM (See Law Decree 93/2013);** stalking falls within those crimes allowing for wiretapping; it is broadened the range of cases for the expulsion from household, and all protection-related measures have to be promptly communicated first to the legal counsel of the victim, then to the victim itself and the local social-care services; no request for withdrawing or replacing the above

³as for the former, from 5,1% to 4%; as for the latter, from 2,8% to 2%.

⁴from 9 to 7,7%.

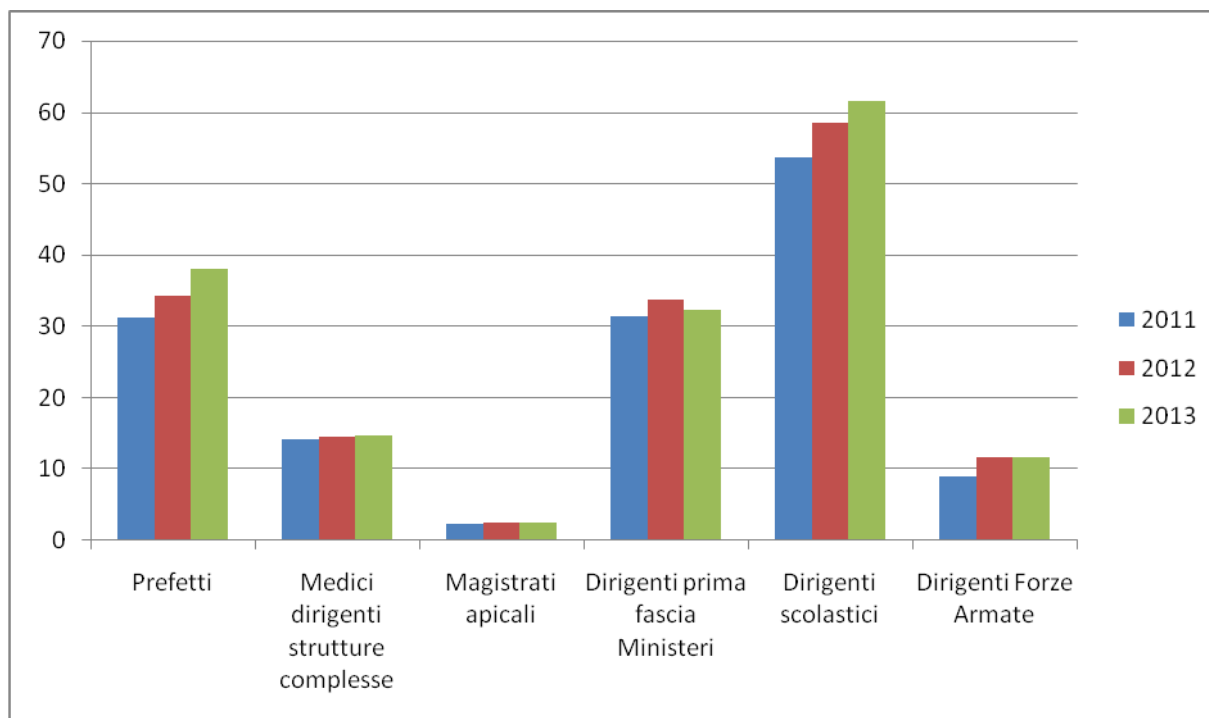
⁵CEDAW/CO/ITA/6, para. 53, lett.e.

measures can be accepted should it not be immediately communicated to the legal counsel of the victim, in line with EU Directive 2012/29 on victims of crime; family maltreatment and stalking fall within cases of mandatory *flagrante delicto* apprehension; to counter domestic violence, the urgent expulsion from the household fall within the precautionary measures (Art.384-b cpp). This Law Decree also acts upon the order of examination of cases by judicial authorities by putting maltreatment (Art. 572 c.p.), sexual violence (Arts.609-bis to 609-octies c.p.), and stalking (Art. 612-b c.p.)-related cases, on a priority basis. To hear minors, for preliminary information purposes, the judicial police must be supported by psychologists or childhood psychiatrics, as appointed by judicial Authorities in cases relating to maltreatment (Art.572 c. p.), enticement (Art. 609-undecies), stalking (Art. 612-b); For special evidence pre-trial hearing, involving a minor under the age of 16, the justice must adopt measures respecting minor's needs. Additionally, prevention measures in case of domestic violence, including against migrant women; and measures for shelters. Finally, Act 117/2014 on the less restrictive legislation on pre-trial detention does not apply for: maltreatment; stalking; and all those conducts under Art.4 bis of Penitentiary Act (Act 354/1975). Protection is also extended to foreign victims, for whom legislation introduces humanitarian residence permit, in accordance with Legislative Decree 286/1998. The above Law Decree broadens the stay permit releases for cases of: domestic violence, family maltreatment, injuries, FGM, kidnapping, stalking, sexual violence, and those crimes under mandatory *flagrante delicto* apprehension. On 18 November 2013, DEO launched "Recognize Violence Campaign" (Art.5 above)

As for the Police Forces and Training,

As recalled under Arts.3-5, since long time VAW has been addressed by the State Police through special units carrying out prevention and prosecution-related activities, both at the central and local levels. The State Police Special Units attend ad hoc training courses focusing on victims and the more effective ways to prevent recurrence of violence and emergence of violence. Several initiatives have been implemented by the Italian State Police to improve training: **Training** on relevant "Investigation Techniques" are intended for "*Squadre Mobili*"; VAW, including domestic violence, stalking, and fight against discriminatory acts are included in the yearly refresher courses; The MoU on "Training for law enforcement to standardize their approach to gender-based violence victims", signed on May 30, 2011 by DEO and the Ministry of the Interior; several seminars and courses organized on "How to approach victims of sexual violence" for senior officers; under training for trainers formula; special training sections also for cadet officers; training on good practices; and the "Mu.T.A.Vi. - Multimedia Tools Against Violence" project. State Police staff trained in this context, between 2011-2014, amounts to 6950 units; in addition to information under Art.3, training on GBV is also provided by the COESPU of the Carabinieri Corps in Vicenza, especially for those to be deployed abroad (NAP on 1325). The afore-mentioned prevention initiatives are all the more effective since wider and more representative network of other institutional and private actors are involved.¹Such a cooperation has been strengthened by Act 38/2009 with obligation to communicate to the victim local Anti-Violence Centers: this has been extended by Act 119/2013 to crimes, such as domestic violence, slavery, trafficking in human beings, child prostitution, paedo-pornography, sexual crimes.

Under Arts.7-8



As for Italy's revised NAP 1325,

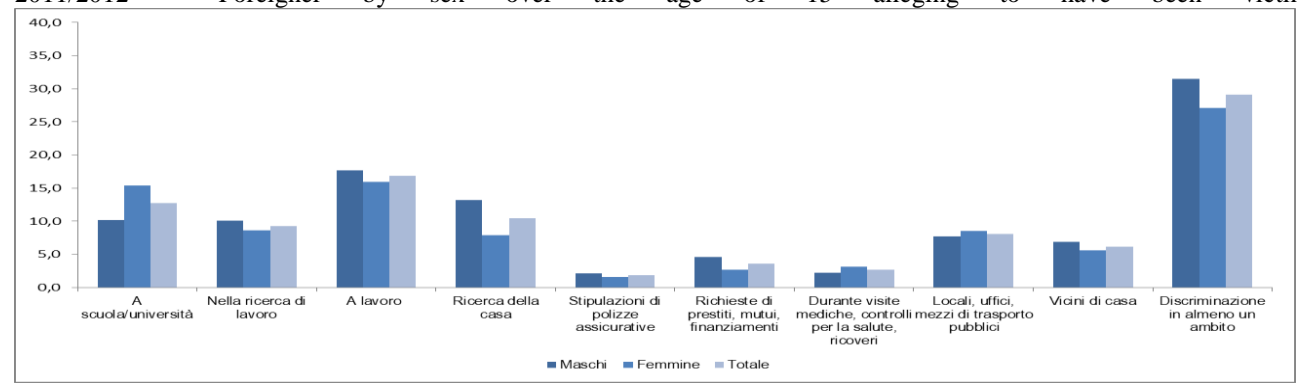
Commitments refer to: *"1. Enhance women's presence in the national Armed Forces as well as within national Police forces, by strengthening their role in decision-making processes related to peace missions* (In 1959, the State Police was the first state body to allow women access to their ranks, with tasks initially focused on the protection of children. In 1981, with the new Order of the Administration of Public Security (Act 121/1981), gender equality was officially introduced. On June 30, 2013, there were 15,219 women, 13,370 of whom assigned to patrol and mobile teams while 1,849 being assigned to technical, administrative and managerial tasks. These numbers show an increase of 1.02 % compared to the data provided in the 2010 NAP (which recorded a female population of about 14,879 units). As at 2014, occupying the higher ranks are seven women as "Questori (Senior police officers)", and 194 employees with directorial/executive functions. The establishment of a women's voluntary military service, pursuant to Act 380/1999 as now included in Legislative Decree 66/2010, containing the Code of the Military Order, has extended the possibility for women to be recruited in the Armed Forces. As of July 1, 2013, female staff recruited stands at about 4 % (10,887 out of a total of 289,840 of both genders, while it amounts to about 5% in theatres of conflict). Despite the relatively brief period, data shows that women's presence is today a well-established and integrated reality of military staff. For instance women's presence is essential when approaching women in Islamic cultures – missions in Afghanistan and Iraq;" *"2. Promoting a gender perspective in peace-support operations* (Given the ever changing international scenario for the management of development policies, the 2011-2013 Guidelines on Gender Equality represents a milestone for Italy's strategic and operational action for development and to achieve MDG3. Thus, Italy keeps working on: Political dialogue with countries and partner agencies for the implementation of the main UNSCRs and (CEDAW); Actions

to fight against VAW as a violation of human rights; Bilateral/multilateral Agreements and the launching of initiatives to end FGM, to improve women's health and to finance training; Measures to strengthening communication and education”; “3. Ensuring specific training on the various aspects of UNSCR 1325, in particular to personnel taking part in peace operations; 4. The protection of human rights of women, children and the most vulnerable groups fleeing from conflict areas and/or living in post conflict zones; 5.Strengthening the role of women in peace processes and in all decision-making processes; 6.CSO’s Contribution to enforce SCR1325; 7.Monitoring activities and follow-up”.

Under Art. 9

| Type of stay permit request by women migrants in 2013 | Labour | Family | Education | Asylum Humanitarian | Other | Total |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|
| TOTAL | 28.405 | 65.105 | 16.064 | 3.126 | 9.409 | 122.109 |

2011/2012 - Foreigner by sex over the age of 15 alleging to have been victim of discrimination out of 100 (ISTAT)



Under Art.10 on Roma,

The geographic distribution highlights a higher rate of Roma students in the South, including the main Islands, compared to those ones in the rest of the country. In this context, it is worthy of mention the following good practices: at the Municipality of Genoa with the local Ser.T, to tackle the spread of alcohol consumption within the Sinti community in Bolzaneto; and with the CTP, to help a Sinti mother to get the lower secondary school level diploma. For both cases, local services providers were sensitized; and ad hoc operators worked in the camps; at the Municipality of Naples (Barra), a guide on territorial services was disseminated in both Italian and *romanes*; an awareness-raising campaign has been launched for the medical personnel with the aim of facilitating RSC children and parents’ access to health-care services (family physician, dental surgery centre). In various municipalities (i.e. Milano, Torino, Catania, Reggio Calabria), efforts have been made to facilitate the exit of children and youngsters from the camps or from housing segregation conditions, by promoting positive relations, contacts and models with the local socio-educational realities. As a way of example, post-school activities have been organized in recreational centres for children outside the camps. In some cases, Roma girls and boys have been included in extra-curricula programs with the support of local NGOs. Efforts are also made to facilitate ad hoc traineeship for young Roma girls.

As for the **Roma Strategy**, it focuses on the EU Priorities (Housing, Labour, Education, Health). However, Italy decided to add gender perspective, non-discrimination and a human rights-based approach as crosscutting. Since its adoption, increasing attention has been paid to Roma women and girls as the core of the family and agents for change their cultural approach, which sometimes nurtures self-segregation besides “external” discrimination and violence (from what they call “*gaje*”).

In 2012, Italy joined the CoE programme “Combating discrimination on the grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity”. The DEO, through UNAR acting as the national focal point for the programme, has developed and is currently implementing “The National Strategy for the Prevention and Fight against Discriminations grounded on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity, 2013-2015”, which was formally adopted by Ministerial Decree, in April 2013. In this regard, DEO-UNAR has introduced a governance system, which includes all relevant stakeholders (i.e. OSCAD, Penitentiary Administration, Italian Press Federation). From a thematic standpoint, labour and employment sectors are specifically covered. Attention is also paid to the other major areas of concern, such as education (integration, overcoming stereotypes and anti-bullying), safety and prisons, communication and media. The DEO and the Municipality of Turin, as the national secretariat of the network RE.A.DY - National Network of Public Administrations against discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity - signed an MoU. Relevant awareness raising and training, envisaged for senior officers from schools, labour centres, law enforcement, is carried out through national seminars and pilot projects of a local level, as well as through an *ad hoc* web platform. As for the finalised Plan on Racism (approved in May 2015 by the Unified State-Regions Conference), in terms of target group and scope, it covers both foreign citizens who live in Italy and Italian citizens of foreign origin, including those belonging to religious and ethnic and linguistic minorities. From a substantial standpoint, this Plan includes eight thematic areas/priorities, including concerns, actions, and objectives to be achieved, inter alia, by affirmative actions, in line with the legislation in force. Main thematic areas include: Work and employment; Housing; Education; Health; Contacts with Public Administration; Law enforcement; Sport; Media and Communication.

Under Arts.11-13

Provided that the lack of reconciliation measures is one of the main causes of the low birth and employment rates for women in Italy, and that women’s employment has a beneficial effect on the production of domestic GDP, Italy is carrying out several actions to promote **work and family care reconciliation**:⁶ Art.1, paras.8-9, of Act **183/2014 (the so-called Jobs Act)**, amending Legislative Decree No. 151/2001, has just entered into force by the above Legislative Decree 80. This specifically extends the parental leave applicable to parents, both women and men, with children, including those who are adopted or with disabilities, up to the age of 12. By Act 81/2015, both women and men are enabled to choose to shift the full-time into a part-time contract (Art.8, para.7).

However, according to the latest report-2015⁷ by Ministry of Labour (Inspection Division), jointly with the National Equality Councillor, monitoring cases of both resignation and consensual resolution of job contracts for father and mother workers pursuant to Art.55, Lgs. Decree 151/2001 and Act 92/2012, as at 2014, the overall figure is 26.333, of which 24.319 (+3%) resignation and 2.014 consensual resolutions pursuant to Act 92/2012, of which 85% of cases (=22.480) referred to mother workers.

Compared to 2013, a slight reduction should be noted (20.774 in 2014 vs. 21282 in 2013) whereas father workers-resignation is marked by an increase (3.545 vs 2.384 in 2013). As for the age group, the majority, aged 26-35, refers to: 13.342 women; 1.765 men. By examining the motivation behind the resignation, it persists the difficulty to reconcile job and family, as follows: newborn care-related costs (1.200); lack of access to kindergartens (3.456); lack of support from the family (4.051). Additional resignation-figures indicate the increase in cases of transfer to other enterprise (6.414), prevailing in the North and Centre of Italy (6.195) - owing to the local market situation. Additional motivation behind resignation refers to: no part-time, flexible working hours granting (1.465 vs.1.541 in 2013); personal choice to exclusively devote to children care (4.690 vs. 5.031 in 2013); excessive distance from workplace (1.383 vs. 1.719); enterprise bankruptcy (491 vs. 1.169 in 2013). As for sectors concerned, data confirms focus on Services (10.038 vs. 10.219 in 2013); Commerce (8.816 vs. 7.786 in 2013); Industry (4.544 vs. 4.043 in 2013); and the majority of cases refers to SMEs (20.754 vs. 18.076 in 2013).

⁶CEDAW/C/ITA/CO/6, para.37, e.

⁷www.lavoro.gov.it/ConsiglieraNazionale/Pages/default.aspx

As for gender pay gap,

Table.1 - Gender pay gap in unadjusted form in the 28 countries of European Union by type of control of the local unit (percentage values)

| | Public control | | | | Private control | | | | Total | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Austria | 19.6 | : | : | : | 24.6 | : | : | : | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 23.0 |
| Belgium | -2.6 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -3.0 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| Bulgaria | 21.5 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 13.5 |
| Croatia | 12.6 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 13.6 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 7.4 |
| Cyprus | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 25.3 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 15.8 |
| Czech Republic | 20.0 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 21.6 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 22.1 |
| Denmark | 12.5 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 16.4 |
| Estonia | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 27.7 | 27.3 | 30.0 | 29.9 |
| Finland | 19.4 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 18.7 |
| France | 13.2 | : | : | : | 16.4 | : | : | : | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| Germany | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 21.6 |
| Greece | 16.4 | : | : | : | 17.3 | : | : | : | 15.0 | : | : | : |
| Hungary | 20.0 | 20.5 | 24.4 | 22.4 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 18.4 |
| Ireland | 12.1 | 8.6 | 11.9 | : | 21.6 | 20.0 | 20.0 | : | 13.9 | 11.7 | 14.4 | : |
| Italy | 4.5 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 7.3 |
| Latvia | 16.8 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.4 |
| Lithuania | 14.2 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 18.8 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 13.3 |
| Luxembourg | 9.3 | : | : | : | 10.9 | : | : | : | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Malta | -1.3 | -3.2 | : | : | 11.9 | 10.7 | : | : | 7.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| Netherlands | 18.4 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 16.0 |
| Poland | 0.1 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Portugal | 10.1 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 27.8 | 24.4 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 13.0 |
| Romania | 21.0 | 22.8 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| Slovakia | 14.9 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 19.8 |
| Slovenia | 2.3 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| Spain | 12.3 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 20.3 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| Sweden | 14.5 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.2 |
| United Kingdom | 18.9 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 19.7 |
| EU-27 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.2 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.4 |
| EU-28 | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | : | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.4 |

:=Not available - Source: Eurostat, Statistics Database.

As for youth-related measures falling under Art.11-13

| The implementation of “Guarantees for the Youngsters” – state of play | | |
|--|---------|---|
| Number of those enrolled | 652.748 | 50,8 % males 49,2 % females |
| Number of those enrolled and not subjected to any ex officio deletion | 566.423 | |
| Number of those taken into care | 371.059 | 10,1 % taken into care with a low profiling 6,8 % with a medium-low profiling 39,2 % ... with a medium – high profiling 43,9 % ... with a high profiling |
| Coverage | | 65,5 % taken into care without those cancelled ex officio |
| Number of those who have benefitted from a specific measure | 130.795 | 49,3 % males 50,7 % females |
| <i>including:</i> | | |
| <i>Measure 2A – ad hoc training for job purposes</i> | 10.213 | |
| <i>Measure 2B – re-entry for youngsters aged 15-18</i> | 4.009 | |
| <i>Measure 3 – accompanying to labour</i> | 29.719 | |
| <i>Measure 5 – internship</i> | 73.802 | |
| <i>Measure 6 – Regional civil service</i> | 1.451 | |
| <i>Measure 6 – National civil service</i> | 4.293 | |
| <i>Measure 7 – freelance/self-entrepreneurship</i> | 333 | |
| <i>Measure 8 – professional mobility</i> | 187 | |
| <i>Measure 9 - job bonus</i> | 6.788 | |

Source: Elaboration of data from Ministry of Labour combined with data from INPS; and the Youth Department (as at July 6, 2015).

With regard to pensions

Table 2 – Pensioners and gross annual overall amounts of pension income by sex. Years 2012-2013

| Sex | 2012 | | | | | | 2013 | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Number | | Amount | | | | Number | | Amount | | | |
| | A.V. | % | Overall (Millions of euros) | % | Average (euros) | I.N. | A.V. | % | Overall (Millions of euros) | % | Average (euros) | I.N. |
| Men | 7,819,793 | 47.1 | 151,665 | 56.0 | 19,395 | 118.9 | 7,725,296 | 47.1 | 152,079 | 55.8 | 19,686 | 118.3 |
| Women | 8,774,099 | 52.9 | 119,055 | 44.0 | 13,569 | 83.2 | 8,668,073 | 52.9 | 120,667 | 44.2 | 13,921 | 83.7 |
| Total | 16,593,892 | 100.0 | 270,720 | 100.0 | 16,314 | 100.0 | 16,393,369 | 100.0 | 272,746 | 100.0 | 16,638 | 100.0 |

(a) Total index number =100 – ISTAT source

Under Art.12

The national Strategy: “Gaining health: making healthy choices easy” is **an ethical program to reduce health inequalities**, to promote better social conditions, to protect vulnerable people (children, older people and poor people) and to make healthy choices easier for people. The program involves different stakeholders, such as Ministries, especially of Education, Regions, Public Health Services, and also Food Industries, Consumers Associations, Trade Unions, etc.. These partners also participate in a National Platform on nutrition, physical activity and tobacco, set up at the Ministry of Health and aimed at measures for correct behaviours and choices on good nutrition, physical activity, reduction of tobacco smoke and reduction of alcohol consumption. The complex Italy’s strategy is also backed by a National Prevention Plan (NPP) being not limited to actions in specific health-areas, but involving also other sectors (environment, social and economic). In continuity with the past, the new NPP recommends several regional integrated interventions: strengthening partnerships with the education sector; implementation of programmes promoting fruit and vegetables consumption in the general population; promotion of breastfeeding, improvement and control of nutritional quality of food served at school and at workplaces; and overall promotion of physical activity also for the elderly.

As for Equi-Health

The Ministry financed the following projects “*La competenza interculturale nei servizi sanitari: programma di formazione formatori in Sicilia*” (€ 140.000,00); participation and **coordination of the National WG on Roma Health, under which it has elaborated a sectoral Plan adopted last November 12, 2014**, focussing on: training; women’s health; awareness and access to health-care services; and ad hoc awareness-raising campaigns: CCM: “*Accesso dei servizi sanitari ed educazione alla salute delle popolazioni Rom: sperimentazione di un modello di intervento attraverso la realizzazione e distribuzione di uno specifico opuscolo*”- Caritas € 150.000,00; “*La salute e la sicurezza del neonato una guida utile per le famiglie immigrate*”- Ass. Candelaria-donne immigrate onlus -€ 150.000,00; “*Linee di intervento transculturali nell’assistenza di base e nel materno infantile ASP di Catanzaro INMP e altre 4 ASL*”-€ 650.000,00; “*Prevenzione delle IVG nelle donne straniere*”- Regione Toscana e altre 10 Regioni € 500.000,00.

Under Art.14

Family members contributing to farming

| GENDER | FAMILY MEMBERS IN FARMING | | | | | Members who do not work in the farm | | | "Family Universe around farming" |
|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|----------------|----------------------|---|
| | Total | Holder | SPOUSE | RELATIVES | OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS | Total | Spouse | Other members | |
| MEN | 1.784.148 | 1.071.849 | 264.192 | 171.251 | 276.856 | 515.863 | 41.577 | 474.286 | 2.300.011 |
| WOMEN | 1.148.503 | 531.860 | 431.892 | 62.331 | 122.420 | 749.259 | 255.341 | 493.918 | 1.897.762 |
| TOTAL | 2.932.651 | 1.603.709 | 696.084 | 233.582 | 399.276 | 1.265.122 | 296.918 | 968.204 | 4.197.773 |

SOURCE: INEA.

Under Arts.15, 16,

Children entering Italy for adoption-related purposes (international adoption) = 2.825 (in 2013); Children recognized available for adoption = 1.177 (in 2011) (Ministry of Labour source).

Other data from ISTAT are available under Annex 2.

ANNEX 2 - STATISTICAL DATA

Legend:

Annex 2.1.- Statistical data from ISTAT (abstract)

Annex 2.2. - Statistical data from DAP-Ministry of Justice (abstract)

Annex 2.3. - Statistical data from DPS-Ministry of Interior (abstract)

Annex 2.4. - Statistical data from INEA.

Annex 2.1. - Source ISTAT

Under GR No.12,19,31

WOMEN AGED 16- 70, VICTIMS OF PHYSICAL OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE IN THEIR LIFETIME BY MEN, FOR TYPE OF AUTHOR AND FORM OF VIOLENCE. (2014, per 100 women with the same characteristics)

| VIOLENCE | CURRENT PARTNER (a) | Ex partner (b) | CURRENT PARTNER OR EX PARTNER (c) | Non partner (d) | Total (d) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|
| PHYSICAL OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE | 5.2 | 18.9 | 13.6 | 24.7 | 31.5 |
| PHYSICAL VIOLENCE | 4.1 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 20.2 |
| SEXUAL VIOLENCE (e) | 2 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 17.5 | 21.0 |
| RAPE OR ATTEMPTED RAPE | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 5.4 |
| RAPE | 0.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 |
| ATTEMPTED RAPE | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 3.5 |

WOMEN AGED 16-70, VICTIMS OF PHYSICAL OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE ALSO PER PERIOD OF TIME

| TYPE OF VIOLENCE | CURRENT PARTNER (a) | | Ex Partner(b) | | Partner or ex partner (c) | | Friends, colleagues, and others (d) | | Unknown(d) | | Non partner (d) | | Total (d) | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------|----------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|--|------|-------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------|------|
| | 2006 | 2014 | 2006 | 2014 | 2006 | 2014 | 2006 | 2014 | 2006 | 2014 | 2006 | 2014 | 2006 | 2014 |
| Over the last five years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical or sexual violence | 4,4 | 3,0 | 6,0 | 5,0 | 6,6 | 4,9 | 4,2 | 4,0 | 5,2 | 4,0 | 9,0 | 7,7 | 13,3 | 11,3 |
| Physical violence | 3,3 | 2,3 | 4,6 | 4,1 | 5,1 | 4,0 | 2,3 | 2,5 | 1,2 | 1,0 | 3,5 | 3,8 | 7,7 | 7,0 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Sexual violence | 1,6 | 1,1 | 2,9 | 2,1 | 2,8 | 2,0 | 2,5 | 1,8 | 4,6 | 3,1 | 6,8 | 4,8 | 8,9 | 6,4 |
| Rape or attempted rape | 0,2 | 0,2 | 1,0 | 0,8 | 0,7 | 0,6 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 0,2 | 0,1 | 0,6 | 0,6 | 1,2 | 1,2 |
| Over the last 12 months | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical or sexual violence | 2,2 | 1,6 | 1,1 | 1,3 | 2,4 | 2,0 | 1,57 | 1,2 | 2,04 | 1,6 | 3,5 | 2,8 | 5,6 | 4,5 |
| Physical violence | 1,5 | 1,2 | 0,9 | 1,2 | 1,7 | 1,6 | 0,72 | 0,8 | 0,34 | 0,4 | 1,1 | 1,3 | 2,7 | 2,7 |
| Sexual violence | 1 | 0,7 | 0,4 | 0,2 | 1 | 0,7 | 0,98 | 0,5 | 1,77 | 1,2 | 2,7 | 1,6 | 3,6 | 2,2 |

FEMICIDE

2002-2013 (a) (per 100.000 female inhabitants)

| RELATION OF THE VICTIM WITH THE KILLER | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | | |
|--|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|---|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | INCLUDING SHIPWRECK VICTIMS AT LAMPEDUSA | NOT INCLUDING VICTIMS OF SHIPWRECK IN LAMPEDUSA | |
| | PER 100.000 WOMEN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partner | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 0.30 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.19 | | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| Ex-partner | - | - | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.06 | | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| OTHER RELATIVE | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.10 | | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| A FRIEND | - | - | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.05 | | 0.36 | 0.07 |
| PERPETRATOR UNKNOWN UNIDENTIFIED | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| PERPETRATOR | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Total | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.52 | | 0.87 | 0.58 |
| | PERCENTAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partner | 38.5 | 41.1 | 36.6 | 38.6 | 49.7 | 41.3 | 38.9 | 41.9 | 28.5 | 40.6 | 35.6 | | 22.1 | 33.5 |
| Ex-partner | - | - | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 10.6 | | 5.9 | 9.0 |
| OTHER RELATIVE | 13.9 | 12.5 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 26.8 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 17.6 | 20.0 | | 15.1 | 22.9 |
| A FRIEND | - | - | 3.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 17.1 | 13.5 | 10.6 | | 41.7 | 11.7 |
| UNKNOWN PERPETRATOR | 38.5 | 35.4 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 18.8 | 21.3 | 15.4 | 10.5 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 14.4 | | 7.7 | 11.7 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| UNIDENTIFIED AUTHOR | 9.1 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 11.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Relevant crimes reported to the judicial Authority

Number of prosecutions by type of crime and by known/unknown perpetrators. Years 2009-2012

| | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | |
|--|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| | charged | not charged | charged | not charged | charged | not charged | charged | not charged |
| Violations of family support obligation | 10733 | 9578 | 11277 | 9777 | 11847 | 10882 | 12346 | 10543 |
| Abuse of correction and discipline means | 146 | 302 | 173 | 342 | 187 | 366 | 193 | 392 |
| Family violence and child abuse | 6399 | 8124 | 6421 | 8286 | 6562 | 9638 | 6621 | 9789 |
| Practice of female genital mutilation | 1 | | | | | 1 | 5 | |
| Reduction to slavery and maintenance in slavery | 80 | 100 | 203 | 183 | 220 | 196 | 285 | 248 |
| Child prostitution | 121 | 82 | 118 | 82 | 147 | 75 | 168 | 97 |
| Child Pornography | 471 | 548 | 490 | 629 | 540 | 647 | 492 | 602 |
| Human trafficking | 27 | 22 | 39 | 33 | 24 | 28 | 29 | 29 |
| Sexual violence | 3071 | 2533 | 3012 | 2551 | 2984 | 2575 | 2958 | 2663 |
| Sexual acts with minors | 470 | 530 | 439 | 533 | 442 | 588 | 437 | 572 |
| Child corruption | 166 | 112 | 186 | 125 | 202 | 143 | 213 | 145 |
| Sexual violence by a group | 132 | 81 | 125 | 44 | 127 | 74 | 115 | 76 |

Number of defendants by type of crime and sex of perpetrators. Years 2009- 2012

| | 2009 | | | | | | 2010 | | | | | |
|---|---------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | Charged | | | Not charged | | | Charged | | | Not charged | | |
| | sex | | | sex | | | sex | | | sex | | |
| | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT |
| Violations of family support obligation | 10423 | 411 | 10834 | 7890 | 1958 | 9848 | 10912 | 465 | 11377 | 8204 | 1924 | 10128 |
| Abuse of correction and discipline means | 114 | 50 | 164 | 188 | 151 | 339 | 129 | 53 | 182 | 214 | 179 | 393 |
| Family violence and child abuse | 6255 | 437 | 6692 | 7484 | 1394 | 8878 | 6280 | 406 | 6686 | 7546 | 1529 | 9075 |
| Practice of female genital mutilation | 2 | 0 | 2 | | | 0 | | | 0 | | | 0 |
| Reduction to slavery | 115 | 51 | 166 | 155 | 49 | 204 | 221 | 142 | 363 | 180 | 98 | 278 |
| Child prostitution | 172 | 20 | 192 | 117 | 27 | 144 | 189 | 44 | 233 | 82 | 33 | 115 |
| Child Pornography | 511 | 11 | 522 | 657 | 78 | 735 | 531 | 12 | 543 | 651 | 94 | 745 |
| Human trafficking | 39 | 28 | 67 | 56 | 15 | 71 | 75 | 54 | 129 | 57 | 21 | 78 |
| Sexual violence | 3219 | 71 | 3290 | 2700 | 92 | 2792 | 3137 | 38 | 3175 | 2705 | 90 | 2795 |
| Sexual acts with minors | 479 | 20 | 499 | 551 | 52 | 603 | 446 | 18 | 464 | 548 | 46 | 594 |
| Child corruption | 170 | 20 | 190 | 109 | 27 | 136 | 186 | 13 | 199 | 116 | 42 | 158 |
| Sexual violence by a group | 247 | 8 | 255 | 168 | 5 | 173 | 220 | 14 | 234 | 92 | 3 | 95 |
| | 2011 | | | | | | 2012 | | | | | |
| | Charged | | | Not charged | | | Charged | | | Not charged | | |
| | sex | | | sex | | | sex | | | sex | | |
| | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT | Male | Female | TOT |
| Violations of family support obligation | 11507 | 427 | 11934 | 9382 | 1817 | 11199 | 12005 | 434 | 12439 | 9068 | 1811 | 10879 |
| Abuse of correction and discipline means | 121 | 79 | 200 | 217 | 192 | 409 | 126 | 80 | 206 | 222 | 230 | 452 |
| Family violence and child abuse | 6404 | 448 | 6852 | 8954 | 1649 | 10603 | 6452 | 490 | 6942 | 9034 | 1729 | 10763 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|
| Practice of female genital mutilation | | | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | | | 0 |
| Reduction to slavery and maintenance in slavery | 220 | 140 | 360 | 175 | 113 | 288 | 273 | 173 | 446 | 249 | 161 | 410 |
| Child prostitution | 228 | 41 | 269 | 119 | 20 | 139 | 206 | 46 | 252 | 126 | 25 | 151 |
| Child Pornography | 559 | 6 | 565 | 739 | 101 | 840 | 516 | 11 | 527 | 647 | 78 | 725 |
| Human trafficking | 64 | 21 | 85 | 34 | 11 | 45 | 55 | 16 | 71 | 94 | 20 | 114 |
| Sexual violence | 3141 | 51 | 3192 | 2692 | 113 | 2805 | 3060 | 59 | 3119 | 2794 | 92 | 2886 |
| Sexual acts with minors | 454 | 21 | 475 | 590 | 60 | 650 | 440 | 13 | 453 | 573 | 45 | 618 |
| Child corruption | 208 | 13 | 221 | 136 | 31 | 167 | 214 | 13 | 227 | 135 | 52 | 187 |
| Sexual violence by a group | 236 | 12 | 248 | 125 | 10 | 135 | 215 | 3 | 218 | 164 | 15 | 179 |

Convicted. Year 2008-2012

| Crimes sentenced | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Abuse of correction and discipline means | 63 | 38 | 78 | 69 |
| Child Pornography | 366 | 328 | 356 | 310 |
| Child corruption | 83 | 42 | 61 | 63 |
| Child prostitution | 150 | 144 | 124 | 116 |
| Family violence and child abuse | 2387 | 2145 | 2165 | 2259 |
| Human trafficking | 22 | 18 | 13 | 30 |
| Practice of female genital mutilation | 9 | 12 | 16 | 1 |
| Reduction to slavery and maintenance in slavery | 54 | 61 | 80 | 103 |
| Sexual acts with minors | 259 | 209 | 207 | 219 |
| Sexual violence | 3070 | 2496 | 2484 | 2579 |
| Sexual violence by a group | 175 | 116 | 114 | 104 |
| Violation of family support obligations | 4266 | 3895 | 3994 | 4040 |

Convicted for the most serious crime type by sex of the convicted person. Years 2010-2012

| | Sex | Crimes | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|--|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---|
| | | Abuse of correction and discipline means | Child Pornography | Child corruption | Child prostitution | Family violence and child abuse | Human trafficking | Practice of female genital mutilation | Reduction to slavery and maintenance in slavery | Sexual acts with minors | Sexual violence | Sexual violence by a group | Violation of family support obligations |
| 2009 | Female | 20 | 3 | 3 | 25 | 86 | 1 | 0 | 14 | 12 | 144 | 5 | 85 |
| | Male | 37 | 323 | 43 | 83 | 1849 | 6 | 9 | 40 | 219 | 2725 | 159 | 3793 |
| | Total | 57 | 326 | 46 | 108 | 1935 | 7 | 9 | 54 | 231 | 2869 | 164 | 3878 |
| 2010 | Female | 9 | 4 | 1 | 24 | 102 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 12 | 145 | 1 | 96 |
| | Male | 19 | 303 | 21 | 92 | 1686 | 10 | 9 | 36 | 168 | 2189 | 99 | 3495 |
| | Total | 28 | 307 | 22 | 116 | 1788 | 11 | 11 | 53 | 180 | 2334 | 100 | 3591 |
| 2011 | Female | 28 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 97 | 2 | 2 | 34 | 4 | 149 | 5 | 97 |
| | Male | 40 | 330 | 38 | 86 | 1753 | 4 | 12 | 42 | 179 | 2164 | 102 | 3600 |
| | Total | 68 | 332 | 38 | 102 | 1850 | 6 | 14 | 76 | 183 | 2313 | 107 | 3697 |
| 2012 | Female | 23 | 1 | 0 | 15 | 106 | 5 | 0 | 50 | 10 | 217 | 1 | 87 |
| | Male | 33 | 281 | 34 | 81 | 1798 | 14 | 1 | 45 | 185 | 2211 | 101 | 3651 |
| | Total | 56 | 282 | 34 | 96 | 1904 | 19 | 1 | 95 | 195 | 2428 | 102 | 3738 |

WOMEN AGED 16-70 VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE - ALSO PER NATIONALITY (data being useful also for the reading of information under Art.9)

| TYPE OF VIOLENCE | CURRENT PARTNER (a) | | Ex partner (b) | | CURRENT PARTNER OR Ex partner (c) | | Non partner (d) | | Total (d) | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Italiane | Straniere | Italiane | Straniere | Italiane | Straniere | Italiane | Straniere | Italiane | Straniere |
| PHYSICAL OR SEXUAL VIOLENCE | 4,9 | 7,8 | 17,9 | 27,9 | 12,9 | 20,4 | 25,3 | 18,2 | 31,5 | 31,3 |
| PHYSICAL VIOLENCE | 3,9 | 6,4 | 15,4 | 25,8 | 11 | 18,2 | 12,3 | 12,6 | 19,6 | 25,7 |
| SEXUAL VIOLENCE (e) | 1,8 | 3,6 | 7,8 | 12,2 | 5,5 | 9,1 | 18,3 | 9,7 | 21,5 | 16,2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| RAPE OR ATTEMPTED RAPE | 0,4 | 1,1 | 3,6 | 6,4 | 2,2 | 4,2 | 3,3 | 4,6 | 5,1 | 7,7 |
| RAPE | 0,3 | 0,9 | 2,9 | 6,0 | 1,8 | 3,8 | 1,1 | 2,0 | 2,8 | 5,3 |
| ATTEMPTED RAPE | 0,2 | 0,5 | 1,5 | 3,2 | 1,0 | 2,1 | 2,5 | 2,9 | 3,3 | 4,6 |

a) per 100 women with a current partner
b) per 100 women with a former partner
c) per 100 women with current or former partner
d) per 100 women aged 16-70
e) including rape or attempted rape

Under Art.7

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Women | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Prefects | 31,2 | 34,3 | 38 |
| High-ranking physicians from complex facilities | 14,2 | 14,6 | 14,7 |
| High-ranking magistrates | 2,4 | 2,6 | 2,6 |
| First degree ministerial executives | 31,5 | 33,8 | 32,3 |
| School Principals | 53,6 | 58,6 | 61,6 |
| High-ranking officials at Armed Forces | 8,9 | 11,6 | 11,7 |

Women in decision-making bodies - Years 2013-2014 (percentage)

| | 2013 | 2014 |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Italy | 12,0 | 10,1 |

Various sources

(a) Autorità della privacy, Agcom, Autorità della concorrenza e del mercato, Corte Costituzionale, Consiglio Superiore Magistratura, Ambasciatori, Consob

Under Arts 11-13

*Recipient of earned income by type, gender, age, education level and geographical area
Years 2008-2013 (per 100 persons 15 and up)*

| | <i>Employee Income</i> | | | <i>Self-Employment Income</i> | | | <i>Earned Income</i> | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| | <i>Male</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Males and Females</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Males and Females</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Males and Females</i> |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 53,7 | 43,7 | 48,7 | 16,7 | 11,5 | 14,1 | 65,4 | 51,1 | 58,4 |
| 35-44 | 70,9 | 59,0 | 65,0 | 29,8 | 15,6 | 22,7 | 94,0 | 70,4 | 82,3 |
| 45-54 | 68,4 | 52,9 | 60,6 | 31,0 | 14,7 | 22,8 | 92,7 | 64,1 | 78,3 |
| 55-64 | 40,9 | 27,0 | 33,8 | 24,2 | 8,5 | 16,1 | 59,9 | 34,2 | 46,7 |
| >=65 | 5,8 | 4,5 | 5,1 | 8,3 | 2,3 | 4,8 | 12,9 | 6,5 | 9,2 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 21,8 | 10,5 | 14,9 | 11,3 | 3,5 | 6,5 | 30,8 | 13,4 | 20,1 |
| Middle School Diploma | 51,1 | 31,9 | 42,2 | 19,7 | 9,3 | 14,9 | 67,1 | 39,6 | 54,4 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 57,2 | 51,2 | 54,2 | 23,2 | 12,4 | 17,8 | 75,7 | 60,1 | 68,0 |
| University Degree | 56,6 | 63,8 | 60,4 | 36,2 | 21,5 | 28,4 | 79,0 | 76,8 | 77,8 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 48,3 | 39,9 | 44,0 | 22,5 | 10,7 | 16,4 | 66,1 | 47,5 | 56,5 |
| North East | 50,8 | 42,3 | 46,4 | 22,8 | 11,4 | 16,9 | 68,8 | 51,0 | 59,6 |
| Centre | 48,0 | 37,4 | 42,5 | 21,7 | 11,7 | 16,5 | 64,8 | 45,9 | 54,9 |
| South | 45,7 | 27,4 | 36,2 | 19,0 | 7,7 | 13,1 | 59,6 | 33,1 | 45,8 |
| Islands | 47,4 | 25,9 | 36,2 | 17,4 | 7,0 | 12,0 | 60,0 | 31,1 | 45,0 |
| TOTAL | 48,0 | 35,4 | 41,5 | 21,0 | 9,9 | 15,3 | 64,2 | 42,6 | 53,0 |
| 2009 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 54,4 | 45,0 | 49,8 | 16,6 | 10,3 | 13,5 | 65,8 | 51,8 | 58,9 |
| 35-44 | 71,4 | 59,2 | 65,3 | 28,2 | 15,2 | 21,7 | 93,6 | 70,4 | 82,0 |
| 45-54 | 69,5 | 52,9 | 61,1 | 30,3 | 13,6 | 21,8 | 94,1 | 63,3 | 78,5 |
| 55-64 | 40,7 | 29,1 | 34,7 | 23,5 | 8,8 | 16,0 | 59,3 | 36,6 | 47,6 |
| >=65 | 5,7 | 3,3 | 4,3 | 8,0 | 2,0 | 4,5 | 12,7 | 5,2 | 8,4 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 21,0 | 8,8 | 13,5 | 10,7 | 3,1 | 6,0 | 30,1 | 11,6 | 18,7 |
| Middle School Diploma | 50,9 | 32,4 | 42,3 | 18,4 | 8,8 | 14,0 | 66,1 | 39,7 | 53,9 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 57,2 | 51,2 | 54,2 | 22,9 | 10,8 | 16,9 | 75,5 | 59,3 | 67,5 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| University Degree | 58,1 | 64,6 | 61,6 | 35,3 | 21,8 | 28,1 | 79,7 | 77,6 | 78,6 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 49,6 | 39,8 | 44,6 | 21,1 | 9,7 | 15,2 | 66,5 | 47,2 | 56,5 |
| North East | 51,1 | 42,5 | 46,7 | 22,1 | 10,8 | 16,3 | 68,9 | 50,4 | 59,4 |
| Centre | 48,1 | 38,5 | 43,1 | 21,7 | 10,4 | 15,8 | 64,6 | 46,1 | 55,0 |
| South | 46,6 | 27,8 | 36,9 | 18,1 | 8,0 | 12,9 | 60,2 | 33,9 | 46,6 |
| Islands | 45,2 | 25,8 | 35,1 | 18,4 | 6,8 | 12,3 | 58,7 | 30,9 | 44,2 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 48,4 | 35,7 | 41,8 | 20,4 | 9,3 | 14,7 | 64,3 | 42,7 | 53,1 |
| 2010 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 51,6 | 42,8 | 47,3 | 17,0 | 11,2 | 14,1 | 63,2 | 50,3 | 56,9 |
| 35-44 | 71,4 | 57,5 | 64,5 | 28,2 | 16,3 | 22,3 | 92,7 | 69,4 | 81,1 |
| 45-54 | 68,3 | 54,4 | 61,3 | 30,8 | 13,6 | 22,1 | 92,0 | 64,7 | 78,2 |
| 55-64 | 40,3 | 28,6 | 34,3 | 23,9 | 9,8 | 16,6 | 60,0 | 36,6 | 47,9 |
| >=65 | 5,9 | 3,5 | 4,5 | 9,5 | 2,5 | 5,4 | 14,0 | 5,9 | 9,3 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 21,0 | 9,1 | 13,6 | 11,9 | 3,4 | 6,7 | 30,6 | 12,1 | 19,2 |
| Middle School Diploma | 48,1 | 31,7 | 40,5 | 19,0 | 9,0 | 14,4 | 63,6 | 38,8 | 52,1 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 56,4 | 49,4 | 52,9 | 23,5 | 12,4 | 18,0 | 74,6 | 59,0 | 66,9 |
| University Degree | 59,1 | 62,8 | 61,1 | 35,0 | 21,3 | 27,6 | 80,5 | 75,5 | 77,8 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 48,6 | 39,7 | 44,0 | 21,8 | 10,6 | 16,0 | 65,6 | 47,3 | 56,2 |
| North East | 50,3 | 41,0 | 45,5 | 22,7 | 10,9 | 16,6 | 67,9 | 49,3 | 58,3 |
| Centre | 47,6 | 36,2 | 41,6 | 22,5 | 11,1 | 16,6 | 64,7 | 44,6 | 54,2 |
| South | 44,5 | 27,8 | 35,8 | 18,6 | 8,6 | 13,4 | 58,3 | 34,5 | 45,9 |
| Islands | 44,5 | 26,9 | 35,4 | 18,5 | 8,1 | 13,1 | 58,2 | 32,4 | 44,9 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 47,3 | 35,0 | 41,0 | 21,0 | 10,0 | 15,3 | 63,4 | 42,5 | 52,6 |
| 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 51,1 | 41,3 | 46,3 | 16,6 | 11,7 | 14,2 | 63,1 | 48,9 | 56,1 |
| 35-44 | 71,5 | 59,6 | 65,6 | 28,6 | 15,6 | 22,2 | 92,7 | 70,3 | 81,5 |
| 45-54 | 67,7 | 54,2 | 60,9 | 29,7 | 14,0 | 21,7 | 91,2 | 64,3 | 77,6 |
| 55-64 | 42,9 | 29,7 | 36,1 | 22,1 | 8,7 | 15,2 | 60,9 | 36,7 | 48,4 |
| >=65 | 6,2 | 4,7 | 5,4 | 9,1 | 2,3 | 5,2 | 14,2 | 6,8 | 10,0 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 18,2 | 9,5 | 12,9 | 9,7 | 3,0 | 5,6 | 26,6 | 12,2 | 17,7 |
| Middle School Diploma | 49,3 | 32,9 | 41,8 | 20,2 | 9,3 | 15,2 | 66,0 | 40,0 | 54,1 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 57,8 | 49,3 | 53,6 | 22,0 | 11,6 | 16,8 | 74,7 | 57,7 | 66,2 |
| University Degree | 58,2 | 63,0 | 60,7 | 35,6 | 23,3 | 29,0 | 81,2 | 76,7 | 78,8 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 49,2 | 40,3 | 44,6 | 21,7 | 10,4 | 15,9 | 66,2 | 47,7 | 56,6 |
| North East | 50,5 | 43,0 | 46,6 | 21,8 | 10,6 | 16,0 | 67,2 | 50,5 | 58,6 |
| Centre | 47,5 | 37,2 | 42,1 | 22,3 | 11,0 | 16,3 | 65,0 | 44,9 | 54,5 |
| South | 44,7 | 26,6 | 35,3 | 18,4 | 8,8 | 13,4 | 58,4 | 33,1 | 45,3 |
| Islands | 44,0 | 26,1 | 34,7 | 16,4 | 7,8 | 12,0 | 57,1 | 31,5 | 43,8 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 47,5 | 35,5 | 41,2 | 20,5 | 9,9 | 15,0 | 63,3 | 42,5 | 52,5 |
| 2012 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 49,4 | 41,7 | 45,6 | 16,5 | 12,2 | 14,4 | 61,2 | 50,0 | 55,7 |
| 35-44 | 71,1 | 59,4 | 65,3 | 29,4 | 16,1 | 22,8 | 93,6 | 70,8 | 82,2 |
| 45-54 | 69,0 | 57,6 | 63,2 | 28,2 | 12,6 | 20,3 | 91,8 | 66,8 | 79,1 |
| 55-64 | 45,3 | 29,8 | 37,3 | 22,7 | 9,7 | 16,0 | 62,7 | 37,8 | 49,8 |
| >=65 | 5,2 | 3,8 | 4,4 | 9,0 | 2,5 | 5,3 | 13,2 | 6,0 | 9,1 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 17,9 | 8,4 | 12,1 | 9,6 | 2,9 | 5,5 | 26,2 | 10,8 | 16,9 |
| Middle School Diploma | 49,8 | 31,2 | 41,2 | 18,1 | 8,1 | 13,5 | 64,8 | 38,1 | 52,4 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 56,7 | 50,3 | 53,5 | 22,9 | 12,1 | 17,5 | 74,5 | 59,1 | 66,8 |
| University Degree | 55,6 | 62,4 | 59,3 | 36,6 | 23,3 | 29,4 | 79,7 | 77,0 | 78,3 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 49,6 | 40,2 | 44,8 | 20,5 | 10,8 | 15,5 | 65,9 | 48,0 | 56,7 |
| North East | 49,3 | 42,2 | 45,7 | 22,3 | 10,5 | 16,2 | 67,2 | 50,0 | 58,3 |
| Centre | 47,3 | 38,3 | 42,5 | 21,7 | 10,9 | 16,0 | 63,5 | 46,0 | 54,4 |
| South | 43,9 | 28,1 | 35,7 | 19,3 | 9,0 | 13,9 | 58,4 | 34,8 | 46,2 |
| Islands | 44,1 | 25,5 | 34,5 | 16,7 | 7,7 | 12,1 | 57,0 | 31,3 | 43,7 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 47,2 | 35,8 | 41,3 | 20,4 | 10,0 | 15,0 | 63,0 | 43,1 | 52,7 |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 47,8 | 41,1 | 44,5 | 15,8 | 12,2 | 14,0 | 58,2 | 49,2 | 53,8 |
| 35-44 | 71,4 | 59,5 | 65,5 | 27,8 | 16,3 | 22,0 | 92,8 | 70,8 | 81,9 |
| 45-54 | 68,5 | 56,9 | 62,6 | 29,5 | 13,7 | 21,5 | 91,4 | 66,9 | 79,0 |
| 55-64 | 49,4 | 32,8 | 40,9 | 24,5 | 10,9 | 17,5 | 67,5 | 40,9 | 53,8 |
| >=65 | 11,4 | 5,0 | 7,7 | 8,3 | 2,6 | 5,0 | 17,9 | 7,0 | 11,7 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 19,0 | 8,0 | 12,4 | 9,4 | 2,6 | 5,3 | 26,5 | 10,1 | 16,6 |
| Middle School Diploma | 48,1 | 30,2 | 39,7 | 18,3 | 8,0 | 13,4 | 63,1 | 36,9 | 50,8 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 57,9 | 50,5 | 54,2 | 22,7 | 12,3 | 17,5 | 74,6 | 59,5 | 67,1 |
| University Degree | 62,3 | 62,4 | 62,4 | 33,4 | 24,9 | 28,8 | 83,3 | 76,7 | 79,7 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| North West | 51,6 | 41,8 | 46,6 | 20,7 | 11,4 | 15,9 | 66,6 | 49,4 | 57,7 |
| North East | 51,6 | 42,4 | 46,8 | 21,7 | 10,7 | 16,0 | 68,0 | 49,9 | 58,6 |
| Centre | 49,1 | 38,4 | 43,5 | 21,2 | 11,3 | 16,0 | 64,8 | 46,6 | 55,3 |
| South | 43,3 | 27,7 | 35,2 | 19,4 | 9,5 | 14,3 | 57,6 | 34,5 | 45,6 |
| Islands | 44,8 | 25,4 | 34,7 | 16,2 | 7,7 | 11,8 | 57,7 | 31,5 | 44,1 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 48,4 | 36,1 | 42,1 | 20,2 | 10,4 | 15,1 | 63,5 | 43,5 | 53,1 |

*Net individual earned income by type, gender, age, education level and geographical area
Years 2008-2013 (per 100 persons 15 and up)*

| | <i>Employee Income</i> | | | <i>Self-Employment Income</i> | | | <i>Earned Income</i> | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| | <i>Male</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Males and Females</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Males and Females</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Males and Females</i> |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 14400 | 12000 | 13500 | 11449 | 5512 | 8884 | 14692 | 12000 | 13560 |
| 35-44 | 17950 | 14332 | 16320 | 16853 | 10638 | 14486 | 18499 | 14376 | 16600 |
| 45-54 | 19200 | 15411 | 17796 | 18000 | 11461 | 15313 | 19640 | 15388 | 18111 |
| 55-64 | 17212 | 14960 | 16296 | 15000 | 10082 | 13680 | 17911 | 14368 | 16347 |
| >=65 | 1713 | 542 | 933 | 10000 | 6629 | 8907 | 7812 | 1465 | 4362 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 13430 | 6240 | 9996 | 11247 | 7076 | 9600 | 13600 | 7150 | 10800 |
| Middle School Diploma | 15732 | 11352 | 14236 | 14002 | 9000 | 12645 | 16028 | 11364 | 14420 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 17562 | 14300 | 16010 | 15797 | 9024 | 13180 | 18072 | 14250 | 16276 |
| University Degree | 22968 | 17600 | 19700 | 17527 | 9267 | 14309 | 24500 | 18028 | 20480 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 18004 | 14430 | 16188 | 17000 | 9300 | 14000 | 18744 | 14339 | 16520 |
| North East | 17456 | 13732 | 15696 | 17479 | 10000 | 14815 | 18064 | 13691 | 16112 |
| Centre | 17196 | 13780 | 15600 | 16000 | 9707 | 13682 | 17915 | 14000 | 16020 |
| South | 15400 | 11400 | 14200 | 11800 | 6520 | 10059 | 15432 | 11500 | 14136 |
| Islands | 14220 | 12634 | 13884 | 12000 | 9000 | 11679 | 14690 | 12458 | 13959 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 16771 | 13660 | 15438 | 14966 | 8945 | 12567 | 17250 | 13608 | 15644 |
| 2009 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 13904 | 11272 | 12865 | 12000 | 7433 | 10055 | 14274 | 11516 | 13228 |
| 35-44 | 17760 | 14412 | 16354 | 16671 | 12000 | 15000 | 18031 | 14520 | 16736 |
| 45-54 | 19869 | 15848 | 18300 | 18000 | 12000 | 16000 | 20000 | 15668 | 18444 |
| 55-64 | 17352 | 15400 | 16700 | 16289 | 12542 | 15599 | 18140 | 15383 | 17128 |
| >=65 | 1698 | 722 | 1319 | 14549 | 11516 | 14000 | 10263 | 3209 | 7863 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 13500 | 5487 | 9186 | 12906 | 10881 | 12000 | 14000 | 7150 | 11340 |
| Middle School Diploma | 15600 | 10400 | 14082 | 15073 | 10031 | 13500 | 15939 | 10925 | 14400 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 17226 | 14244 | 15844 | 16161 | 10173 | 14109 | 17848 | 14244 | 16224 |
| University Degree | 24084 | 18501 | 20467 | 18050 | 11857 | 15000 | 25486 | 18984 | 21300 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 17950 | 14382 | 16278 | 18000 | 11696 | 15031 | 18599 | 14436 | 16732 |
| North East | 17210 | 13860 | 15660 | 18000 | 12000 | 15615 | 17976 | 14124 | 16216 |
| Centre | 16686 | 13196 | 15268 | 15823 | 12000 | 14843 | 17365 | 13600 | 15732 |
| South | 14792 | 10936 | 13930 | 12003 | 7776 | 11232 | 15264 | 11112 | 14100 |
| Islands | 14767 | 11217 | 13950 | 13557 | 8000 | 12000 | 15045 | 11272 | 14190 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 16572 | 13490 | 15350 | 15680 | 10659 | 14000 | 17124 | 13656 | 15713 |
| 2010 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 14096 | 11400 | 13000 | 11751 | 7487 | 10255 | 14520 | 11484 | 13321 |
| 35-44 | 18300 | 14324 | 16724 | 16214 | 11682 | 14929 | 18800 | 14531 | 17087 |
| 45-54 | 20213 | 16220 | 18502 | 17483 | 12000 | 15000 | 20232 | 16123 | 18714 |
| 55-64 | 18041 | 15022 | 16928 | 18000 | 11882 | 15309 | 18812 | 14956 | 17141 |
| >=65 | 1696 | 809 | 1113 | 12000 | 10476 | 11827 | 9797 | 3500 | 7691 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or None | 12228 | 5203 | 8214 | 12000 | 9617 | 11200 | 13200 | 6792 | 10428 |
| Middle School Diploma | 15936 | 10470 | 14178 | 15000 | 10563 | 13069 | 16189 | 11000 | 14550 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 17868 | 14404 | 16280 | 15068 | 10770 | 13553 | 18385 | 14314 | 16624 |
| University Degree | 23760 | 18984 | 20704 | 18388 | 11093 | 15000 | 25000 | 19310 | 21608 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 18476 | 14563 | 16500 | 17363 | 11545 | 15000 | 19000 | 14796 | 17008 |
| North East | 17847 | 14092 | 16179 | 17000 | 11919 | 14866 | 18515 | 14152 | 16600 |
| Centre | 17100 | 13340 | 15600 | 15000 | 10873 | 13429 | 17850 | 13572 | 16044 |
| South | 15442 | 11461 | 14276 | 13000 | 8021 | 11524 | 15656 | 11079 | 14408 |
| Islands | 15069 | 12408 | 14520 | 13000 | 10000 | 12017 | 15156 | 13221 | 14681 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 17040 | 13755 | 15625 | 15000 | 10673 | 13363 | 17600 | 13820 | 16000 |
| 2011 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 14200 | 10885 | 12900 | 11169 | 5412 | 8500 | 14376 | 10800 | 13000 |
| 35-44 | 18980 | 14264 | 16895 | 16912 | 9801 | 14354 | 19452 | 14345 | 17323 |
| 45-54 | 20392 | 15996 | 18444 | 16903 | 9804 | 14299 | 20596 | 15788 | 18524 |
| 55-64 | 18579 | 15575 | 17390 | 16868 | 10152 | 14392 | 18853 | 15104 | 17460 |
| >=65 | 1819 | 207 | 420 | 13370 | 9005 | 12212 | 8748 | 933 | 5169 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or | 11760 | 4640 | 7940 | 13411 | 6227 | 11640 | 13298 | 5664 | 9100 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle School Diploma | 16416 | 9844 | 14346 | 14383 | 8926 | 12755 | 16600 | 10235 | 14644 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 18281 | 14364 | 16392 | 14811 | 8015 | 12252 | 18552 | 14135 | 16507 |
| University Degree | 23958 | 18682 | 20600 | 18979 | 10963 | 14514 | 24987 | 18877 | 21300 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 19284 | 14814 | 17030 | 17288 | 9818 | 14443 | 19616 | 14772 | 17360 |
| North East | 18672 | 14099 | 16507 | 17801 | 10265 | 14461 | 19476 | 14100 | 16900 |
| Centre | 17600 | 13002 | 15588 | 15473 | 9226 | 13240 | 18000 | 13200 | 16096 |
| South | 15345 | 9840 | 13768 | 12074 | 6496 | 9985 | 15320 | 9980 | 13768 |
| Islands | 14532 | 11000 | 13173 | 12502 | 5771 | 10127 | 14527 | 10908 | 13332 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 17460 | 13564 | 15779 | 14831 | 8747 | 12729 | 17852 | 13427 | 16024 |
| 2012 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 14016 | 11100 | 12710 | 12000 | 6584 | 9535 | 14304 | 11156 | 13019 |
| 35-44 | 18388 | 14259 | 16800 | 15135 | 10000 | 13183 | 18715 | 14192 | 16900 |
| 45-54 | 20496 | 15980 | 18444 | 17600 | 11741 | 15100 | 20500 | 15864 | 18524 |
| 55-64 | 18723 | 16752 | 17992 | 17204 | 11539 | 15000 | 18924 | 16297 | 18000 |
| >=65 | 1821 | 645 | 916 | 12689 | 9400 | 11534 | 9420 | 3000 | 6044 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 12660 | 7236 | 9360 | 13580 | 7863 | 11831 | 13580 | 7425 | 10541 |
| Middle School Diploma | 16235 | 10608 | 14400 | 14000 | 9600 | 12800 | 16300 | 10728 | 14579 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 18100 | 14119 | 16308 | 15000 | 8739 | 12165 | 18423 | 13836 | 16397 |
| University Degree | 24247 | 18644 | 20600 | 17363 | 11306 | 14400 | 24868 | 18480 | 21044 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 19016 | 14900 | 17100 | 18000 | 10964 | 15000 | 19500 | 14964 | 17538 |
| North East | 18610 | 14506 | 16792 | 16639 | 11253 | 14579 | 18924 | 14561 | 17000 |
| Centre | 17278 | 13516 | 15574 | 15391 | 9400 | 12946 | 17776 | 13331 | 15852 |
| South | 15228 | 10359 | 13440 | 12904 | 6242 | 10431 | 15178 | 10224 | 13628 |
| Islands | 15364 | 12036 | 14400 | 11769 | 7500 | 10000 | 15024 | 10948 | 13500 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 17476 | 13780 | 15840 | 15000 | 9327 | 12795 | 17711 | 13632 | 15989 |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>AGE</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <=35 | 13620 | 10840 | 12276 | 9000 | 5810 | 7248 | 13916 | 10771 | 12360 |
| 35-44 | 18863 | 14531 | 16848 | 15000 | 9486 | 13000 | 18891 | 14466 | 16950 |
| 45-54 | 20316 | 15592 | 18022 | 15006 | 10872 | 14027 | 20062 | 15500 | 18000 |
| 55-64 | 17690 | 15559 | 16900 | 15343 | 10253 | 14000 | 18289 | 14958 | 17196 |
| >=65 | 179 | 365 | 277 | 12310 | 9000 | 10925 | 3986 | 1400 | 2930 |
| <i>EDUCATIONAL LEVEL</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary School Diploma or | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 10668 | 5250 | 7938 | 11349 | 8000 | 10406 | 11650 | 6000 | 9195 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Middle School Diploma | 15936 | 10436 | 13974 | 13148 | 8312 | 12000 | 15924 | 10304 | 14050 |
| Secondary School Diploma | 17410 | 14124 | 15816 | 14578 | 7589 | 12000 | 17775 | 14000 | 15904 |
| University Degree | 22764 | 18300 | 20080 | 16045 | 9905 | 12699 | 23642 | 18300 | 20552 |
| <i>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| North West | 18800 | 14892 | 16716 | 15073 | 10000 | 13249 | 19128 | 15000 | 17105 |
| North East | 18547 | 14194 | 16440 | 16000 | 9858 | 14034 | 18800 | 14168 | 16700 |
| Centre | 17320 | 13635 | 15600 | 14713 | 8709 | 12431 | 17627 | 13586 | 15869 |
| South | 14856 | 9600 | 12824 | 12000 | 5620 | 9440 | 15000 | 9486 | 12901 |
| Islands | 12732 | 11127 | 12000 | 10000 | 7113 | 8911 | 12616 | 10785 | 11904 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 17069 | 13663 | 15540 | 14000 | 8425 | 12000 | 17300 | 13537 | 15620 |

Tab. 4.1 - Employed and unemployed persons, per age and sex (in thousands)

| | EMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | UNEMPLOYED | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 13.553 | 13.601 | 13.755 | 13.812 | 13.820 | 13.541 | 13.375 | 13.340 | 13.194 | 12.914 | 12.945 | 913 | 894 | 788 | 708 | 804 | 976 | 1.084 | 1.084 | 1.434 | 1.674 | 1.742 |
| Females | 8.809 | 8.806 | 9.002 | 9.083 | 9.270 | 9.158 | 9.152 | 9.258 | 9.372 | 9.276 | 9.334 | 1.031 | 983 | 866 | 773 | 861 | 930 | 972 | 977 | 1.257 | 1.394 | 1.494 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 22.363 | 22.407 | 22.758 | 22.894 | 23.090 | 22.699 | 22.527 | 22.598 | 22.566 | 22.191 | 22.279 | 1.944 | 1.877 | 1.654 | 1.481 | 1.664 | 1.907 | 2.056 | 2.061 | 2.691 | 3.069 | 3.236 |
| <i>15-24</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 969 | 919 | 923 | 890 | 883 | 793 | 735 | 698 | 670 | 576 | 558 | 252 | 253 | 220 | 200 | 205 | 240 | 270 | 260 | 341 | 368 | 392 |
| Females | 687 | 611 | 584 | 566 | 560 | 494 | 477 | 452 | 437 | 400 | 372 | 257 | 233 | 199 | 172 | 183 | 197 | 199 | 213 | 263 | 283 | 300 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 1.657 | 1.530 | 1.507 | 1.456 | 1.443 | 1.288 | 1.211 | 1.149 | 1.107 | 976 | 929 | 509 | 486 | 419 | 372 | 388 | 437 | 469 | 473 | 604 | 652 | 692 |
| <i>25-34</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 3.482 | 3.396 | 3.347 | 3.263 | 3.170 | 2.970 | 2.807 | 2.717 | 2.572 | 2.388 | 2.319 | 311 | 302 | 270 | 232 | 250 | 295 | 325 | 308 | 404 | 471 | 485 |
| Females | 2.496 | 2.441 | 2.431 | 2.364 | 2.349 | 2.217 | 2.073 | 2.022 | 1.959 | 1.819 | 1.787 | 375 | 361 | 312 | 275 | 286 | 317 | 337 | 319 | 388 | 434 | 450 |
| <i>TOTAL</i> | 5.977 | 5.837 | 5.778 | 5.627 | 5.519 | 5.187 | 4.881 | 4.739 | 4.531 | 4.207 | 4.106 | 686 | 664 | 582 | 507 | 536 | 612 | 661 | 627 | 792 | 906 | 935 |
| <i>35-54</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Tab. 4.1 - Employed and unemployed persons, per age and sex (in thousands)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| Males | 7.416 | 7.560 | 7.703 | 7.813 | 7.884 | 7.848 | 7.843 | 7.883 | 7.797 | 7.691 | 7.636 | 284 | 281 | 252 | 233 | 292 | 376 | 416 | 430 | 569 | 690 | 723 |
| Females | 4.845 | 4.936 | 5.123 | 5.236 | 5.398 | 5.419 | 5.523 | 5.608 | 5.685 | 5.660 | 5.630 | 366 | 363 | 329 | 307 | 363 | 387 | 405 | 414 | 551 | 618 | 676 |
| TOTAL | 12.260 | 12.497 | 12.825 | 13.050 | 13.281 | 13.267 | 13.367 | 13.490 | 13.483 | 13.350 | 13.266 | 650 | 643 | 581 | 540 | 655 | 762 | 821 | 844 | 1.119 | 1.308 | 1.399 |
| 55-64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 1.420 | 1.449 | 1.490 | 1.550 | 1.576 | 1.641 | 1.703 | 1.752 | 1.834 | 1.929 | 2.077 | 62 | 54 | 44 | 41 | 53 | 64 | 69 | 84 | 116 | 139 | 137 |
| Females | 706 | 748 | 788 | 835 | 879 | 941 | 990 | 1.084 | 1.195 | 1.293 | 1.432 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 18 | 26 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 52 | 57 | 66 |
| TOTAL | 2.126 | 2.196 | 2.278 | 2.385 | 2.455 | 2.582 | 2.693 | 2.836 | 3.028 | 3.222 | 3.508 | 93 | 80 | 68 | 59 | 79 | 91 | 100 | 113 | 168 | 196 | 203 |
| 65 or more | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 266 | 277 | 292 | 296 | 307 | 289 | 286 | 291 | 321 | 330 | 355 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Females | 76 | 70 | 77 | 81 | 84 | 86 | 89 | 93 | 96 | 105 | 114 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 343 | 347 | 369 | 377 | 392 | 374 | 375 | 383 | 417 | 435 | 469 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 6 |

Source: Istat, Labour Force Survey

Tab. 4.3 - Activity rates by geographical area, sex and age (percentage values)

| | Males | | | | | Females | | | | | TOTAL | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total |
| NORTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 45,3 | 93,5 | 94,8 | 39,8 | 77,4 | 38,9 | 79,7 | 71,2 | 19,9 | 58,6 | 42,2 | 86,7 | 83,1 | 29,6 | 68,0 |
| 2005 | 43,9 | 93,0 | 95,5 | 39,7 | 77,5 | 36,3 | 79,7 | 71,7 | 20,9 | 58,7 | 40,2 | 86,5 | 83,7 | 30,1 | 68,2 |
| 2006 | 43,2 | 93,3 | 96,0 | 40,9 | 78,0 | 33,1 | 79,6 | 73,6 | 22,7 | 59,5 | 38,3 | 86,6 | 84,9 | 31,6 | 68,8 |
| 2007 | 41,5 | 93,2 | 96,2 | 42,8 | 78,2 | 32,1 | 78,8 | 74,5 | 23,5 | 59,7 | 36,9 | 86,1 | 85,5 | 32,9 | 69,0 |
| 2008 | 41,4 | 93,6 | 96,4 | 43,1 | 78,4 | 31,2 | 79,5 | 76,0 | 25,1 | 60,7 | 36,4 | 86,6 | 86,3 | 33,9 | 69,6 |
| 2009 | 38,9 | 92,4 | 95,8 | 45,7 | 78,0 | 29,3 | 78,7 | 75,4 | 27,2 | 60,4 | 34,2 | 85,6 | 85,7 | 36,2 | 69,2 |
| 2010 | 37,0 | 92,0 | 95,7 | 47,1 | 77,7 | 28,4 | 77,6 | 76,2 | 27,6 | 60,4 | 32,8 | 84,8 | 86,0 | 37,1 | 69,1 |

| | <i>Males</i> | | | | | <i>Females</i> | | | | | <i>TOTAL</i> | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total |
| 2011 | 35,8 | 91,6 | 95,6 | 48,7 | 77,5 | 27,6 | 77,4 | 76,4 | 30,5 | 60,8 | 31,8 | 84,5 | 86,0 | 39,4 | 69,1 |
| 2012 | 36,4 | 91,1 | 95,2 | 52,6 | 78,0 | 28,1 | 77,6 | 77,7 | 34,8 | 62,4 | 32,4 | 84,3 | 86,5 | 43,5 | 70,2 |
| 2013 | 33,4 | 89,9 | 94,7 | 56,2 | 77,7 | 26,9 | 75,5 | 77,9 | 38,2 | 62,5 | 30,2 | 82,7 | 86,3 | 46,9 | 70,1 |
| 2014 | 33,5 | 88,8 | 94,5 | 59,7 | 78,0 | 26,6 | 75,3 | 77,8 | 41,6 | 63,0 | 30,1 | 82,0 | 86,1 | 50,4 | 70,5 |
| CENTRE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 36,1 | 89,5 | 94,5 | 46,1 | 75,6 | 32,3 | 72,4 | 68,1 | 24,3 | 55,4 | 34,2 | 80,9 | 81,1 | 34,7 | 65,4 |
| 2005 | 35,8 | 86,5 | 94,5 | 46,5 | 75,2 | 28,2 | 72,2 | 68,9 | 26,4 | 55,7 | 32,1 | 79,3 | 81,5 | 36,1 | 65,3 |
| 2006 | 37,3 | 88,8 | 95,0 | 46,7 | 76,3 | 27,2 | 74,1 | 69,3 | 25,9 | 56,0 | 32,4 | 81,4 | 82,0 | 35,9 | 66,0 |
| 2007 | 34,8 | 88,1 | 94,7 | 48,2 | 75,9 | 26,5 | 72,5 | 69,0 | 27,9 | 55,8 | 30,7 | 80,3 | 81,6 | 37,7 | 65,7 |
| 2008 | 35,2 | 88,2 | 95,0 | 50,4 | 76,6 | 26,8 | 74,1 | 71,2 | 29,3 | 57,5 | 31,1 | 81,1 | 82,9 | 39,4 | 66,9 |
| 2009 | 34,8 | 88,1 | 94,7 | 51,6 | 76,5 | 25,5 | 73,6 | 71,4 | 29,6 | 57,3 | 30,3 | 80,8 | 82,8 | 40,2 | 66,8 |
| 2010 | 33,4 | 88,1 | 94,7 | 52,3 | 76,4 | 23,5 | 71,9 | 71,1 | 31,8 | 56,9 | 28,5 | 80,0 | 82,6 | 41,6 | 66,5 |
| 2011 | 31,8 | 85,9 | 94,5 | 52,4 | 75,6 | 23,0 | 70,5 | 71,2 | 33,3 | 56,9 | 27,5 | 78,2 | 82,6 | 42,5 | 66,1 |
| 2012 | 32,0 | 86,6 | 94,2 | 55,8 | 76,2 | 24,5 | 72,1 | 72,9 | 37,4 | 59,0 | 28,3 | 79,3 | 83,3 | 46,2 | 67,5 |
| 2013 | 29,7 | 84,1 | 93,5 | 58,9 | 75,7 | 24,7 | 70,1 | 73,4 | 40,8 | 59,6 | 27,3 | 77,1 | 83,2 | 49,5 | 67,5 |
| 2014 | 30,2 | 84,9 | 92,6 | 64,2 | 76,6 | 23,5 | 72,2 | 74,5 | 46,1 | 61,4 | 26,9 | 78,6 | 83,4 | 54,8 | 68,9 |
| SOUTH AND ISLANDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 35,7 | 81,5 | 89,3 | 48,8 | 70,3 | 25,4 | 50,1 | 46,5 | 19,2 | 38,8 | 30,6 | 65,7 | 67,5 | 33,6 | 54,4 |
| 2005 | 34,2 | 80,5 | 88,9 | 49,7 | 69,9 | 22,3 | 48,7 | 45,5 | 19,2 | 37,5 | 28,4 | 64,5 | 66,7 | 34,0 | 53,5 |
| 2006 | 32,7 | 79,4 | 88,4 | 49,8 | 69,2 | 21,2 | 47,9 | 45,7 | 20,0 | 37,3 | 27,1 | 63,6 | 66,6 | 34,5 | 53,1 |
| 2007 | 31,5 | 78,4 | 87,3 | 49,9 | 68,3 | 19,0 | 47,3 | 45,1 | 20,7 | 36,6 | 25,4 | 62,8 | 65,7 | 34,9 | 52,3 |
| 2008 | 30,8 | 77,7 | 86,7 | 50,1 | 67,9 | 19,8 | 48,4 | 45,4 | 21,1 | 37,2 | 25,4 | 63,0 | 65,5 | 35,2 | 52,3 |
| 2009 | 28,6 | 74,4 | 85,4 | 50,3 | 66,3 | 17,7 | 46,9 | 44,3 | 22,2 | 36,1 | 23,2 | 60,6 | 64,3 | 35,8 | 51,0 |
| 2010 | 28,6 | 72,8 | 83,8 | 51,3 | 65,5 | 18,0 | 45,4 | 44,7 | 23,0 | 36,2 | 23,4 | 59,1 | 63,7 | 36,7 | 50,6 |
| 2011 | 26,5 | 73,0 | 83,9 | 51,9 | 65,3 | 18,0 | 45,9 | 45,3 | 23,9 | 36,7 | 22,4 | 59,4 | 64,1 | 37,5 | 50,9 |
| 2012 | 29,7 | 74,4 | 84,5 | 53,7 | 66,9 | 19,7 | 49,5 | 47,9 | 25,5 | 39,1 | 24,8 | 61,9 | 65,8 | 39,2 | 52,9 |
| 2013 | 28,4 | 71,0 | 83,9 | 55,9 | 66,2 | 19,2 | 49,0 | 47,4 | 26,4 | 38,9 | 23,9 | 60,0 | 65,2 | 40,6 | 52,4 |

| | <i>Males</i> | | | | | <i>Females</i> | | | | | <i>TOTAL</i> | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total |
| 2014 | 28,7 | 70,0 | 82,7 | 58,7 | 66,2 | 19,3 | 49,4 | 47,4 | 29,3 | 39,6 | 24,1 | 59,8 | 64,7 | 43,5 | 52,8 |
| ITALY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004 | 39,4 | 88,5 | 92,9 | 43,9 | 74,5 | 31,8 | 67,5 | 62,0 | 20,5 | 50,8 | 35,7 | 78,0 | 77,3 | 31,9 | 62,6 |
| 2005 | 38,2 | 87,4 | 93,1 | 44,3 | 74,4 | 28,7 | 67,0 | 62,1 | 21,5 | 50,5 | 33,6 | 77,2 | 77,5 | 32,5 | 62,4 |
| 2006 | 37,6 | 87,4 | 93,2 | 45,0 | 74,5 | 26,9 | 67,0 | 63,1 | 22,5 | 50,8 | 32,3 | 77,3 | 78,1 | 33,4 | 62,6 |
| 2007 | 36,0 | 86,9 | 93,0 | 46,2 | 74,3 | 25,4 | 66,0 | 63,3 | 23,4 | 50,6 | 30,8 | 76,5 | 78,0 | 34,5 | 62,4 |
| 2008 | 35,7 | 86,8 | 92,9 | 46,8 | 74,3 | 25,5 | 67,0 | 64,5 | 24,6 | 51,6 | 30,7 | 76,9 | 78,6 | 35,4 | 62,9 |
| 2009 | 33,8 | 85,0 | 92,2 | 48,4 | 73,5 | 23,7 | 65,9 | 64,0 | 26,0 | 51,1 | 28,8 | 75,4 | 78,0 | 36,9 | 62,3 |
| 2010 | 32,8 | 84,1 | 91,6 | 49,5 | 73,1 | 23,1 | 64,5 | 64,5 | 26,9 | 51,1 | 28,1 | 74,3 | 77,9 | 37,9 | 62,0 |
| 2011 | 31,2 | 83,5 | 91,5 | 50,5 | 72,8 | 22,8 | 64,3 | 64,8 | 28,8 | 51,4 | 27,1 | 73,9 | 78,0 | 39,3 | 62,1 |
| 2012 | 32,9 | 84,0 | 91,5 | 53,6 | 73,7 | 24,0 | 66,0 | 66,7 | 32,2 | 53,4 | 28,6 | 75,0 | 78,9 | 42,5 | 63,5 |
| 2013 | 30,7 | 81,7 | 90,9 | 56,6 | 73,3 | 23,4 | 64,5 | 66,7 | 34,7 | 53,6 | 27,1 | 73,1 | 78,7 | 45,3 | 63,4 |
| 2014 | 31,0 | 80,9 | 90,3 | 60,2 | 73,6 | 23,1 | 64,9 | 66,9 | 38,3 | 54,4 | 27,1 | 72,9 | 78,5 | 48,9 | 63,9 |

Source: Istat, Labour Force Survey

Tab. 4.8 Employed persons by sex and economic activity (percentage distribution)

| | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Total industry | Wholesale and retail trade repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | Accommodation and food service activities | Transportation and storage | Information and communication | Financial and insurance activities | Business activities | Public administration and defence compulsory social security | Education, health and social work | Other personal and public services | Total services |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|--|--|----------------|
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | 4,3 | 39,1 | 14,8 | 4,1 | 6,2 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 9,2 | 6,8 | 6,5 | 3,4 | 56,6 |
| 2009 | 4,4 | 39,0 | 14,8 | 4,1 | 6,3 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 8,9 | 6,9 | 6,6 | 3,6 | 56,7 |
| 2010 | 4,5 | 38,5 | 14,7 | 4,3 | 6,4 | 2,6 | 2,8 | 9,1 | 6,9 | 6,6 | 3,7 | 57,0 |
| 2011 | 4,4 | 38,0 | 14,4 | 4,4 | 6,5 | 2,8 | 2,7 | 9,2 | 7,1 | 6,7 | 3,8 | 57,6 |
| 2012 | 4,5 | 37,3 | 14,7 | 4,6 | 6,4 | 2,8 | 2,7 | 9,2 | 6,9 | 7,0 | 4,0 | 58,2 |
| 2013 | 4,4 | 36,6 | 14,9 | 4,5 | 6,4 | 3,0 | 2,7 | 9,6 | 6,6 | 7,2 | 4,0 | 59,0 |
| 2014 | 4,5 | 36,6 | 14,6 | 4,7 | 6,4 | 3,0 | 2,6 | 9,7 | 6,5 | 7,2 | 4,1 | 58,8 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | 2,8 | 15,9 | 15,1 | 6,3 | 2,2 | 1,9 | 2,9 | 12,1 | 5,3 | 25,1 | 10,3 | 81,3 |
| 2009 | 2,7 | 14,9 | 14,9 | 6,4 | 2,2 | 1,9 | 2,9 | 12,6 | 5,2 | 25,3 | 11,0 | 82,5 |
| 2010 | 2,7 | 14,1 | 14,7 | 6,5 | 2,2 | 1,9 | 3,1 | 12,7 | 5,3 | 25,1 | 11,7 | 83,1 |
| 2011 | 2,6 | 14,3 | 14,4 | 6,5 | 2,2 | 1,8 | 3,1 | 12,5 | 5,3 | 25,2 | 12,1 | 83,1 |
| 2012 | 2,6 | 13,9 | 14,9 | 6,9 | 2,2 | 2,0 | 3,0 | 12,2 | 5,0 | 25,0 | 12,5 | 83,6 |
| 2013 | 2,4 | 13,8 | 14,6 | 6,9 | 2,2 | 1,8 | 3,0 | 12,5 | 4,9 | 25,1 | 12,8 | 83,8 |
| 2014 | 2,4 | 13,4 | 14,3 | 7,0 | 2,3 | 1,7 | 3,0 | 12,7 | 4,7 | 25,6 | 12,9 | 84,2 |
| MALES AND FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | 3,7 | 29,8 | 15,0 | 5,0 | 4,6 | 2,3 | 2,8 | 10,4 | 6,2 | 14,0 | 6,2 | 66,5 |
| 2009 | 3,7 | 29,2 | 14,8 | 5,1 | 4,7 | 2,4 | 2,8 | 10,4 | 6,2 | 14,2 | 6,6 | 67,1 |
| 2010 | 3,8 | 28,6 | 14,7 | 5,2 | 4,7 | 2,3 | 2,9 | 10,6 | 6,2 | 14,1 | 6,9 | 67,6 |

| | <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i> | <i>Total industry</i> | <i>Wholesale and retail trade repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i> | <i>Accommodation and food service activities</i> | <i>Transportation and storage</i> | <i>Information and communication</i> | <i>Financial and insurance activities</i> | <i>Business activities</i> | <i>Public administration and defence compulsory social security</i> | <i>Education, health and social work</i> | <i>Other personal and public services</i> | <i>Total services</i> |
|------|--|-----------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------|
| 2011 | 3,7 | 28,3 | 14,4 | 5,3 | 4,8 | 2,4 | 2,9 | 10,5 | 6,4 | 14,3 | 7,2 | 68,0 |
| 2012 | 3,7 | 27,6 | 14,8 | 5,5 | 4,6 | 2,5 | 2,8 | 10,4 | 6,1 | 14,5 | 7,5 | 68,7 |
| 2013 | 3,6 | 27,0 | 14,8 | 5,5 | 4,7 | 2,5 | 2,8 | 10,8 | 5,9 | 14,7 | 7,7 | 69,4 |
| 2014 | 3,6 | 26,9 | 14,5 | 5,7 | 4,7 | 2,5 | 2,7 | 10,9 | 5,7 | 14,9 | 7,8 | 69,5 |

| | <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i> | <i>Total industry</i> | <i>Wholesale and retail trade repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i> | <i>Accommodation and food service activities</i> | <i>Transportation and storage</i> | <i>Information and communication</i> | <i>Financial and insurance activities</i> | <i>Business activities</i> | <i>Public administration and defence compulsory social security</i> | <i>Education, health and social work</i> | <i>Other personal and public services</i> |
|--|--|-----------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|---|
|--|--|-----------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|---|

MALES

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 2008 | 4,3 | 39,1 | 14,8 | 4,1 | 6,2 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 9,2 | 6,8 | 6,5 | 3,4 |
| 2009 | 4,4 | 39,0 | 14,8 | 4,1 | 6,3 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 8,9 | 6,9 | 6,6 | 3,6 |
| 2010 | 4,5 | 38,5 | 14,7 | 4,3 | 6,4 | 2,6 | 2,8 | 9,1 | 6,9 | 6,6 | 3,7 |
| 2011 | 4,4 | 38,0 | 14,4 | 4,4 | 6,5 | 2,8 | 2,7 | 9,2 | 7,1 | 6,7 | 3,8 |
| 2012 | 4,5 | 37,3 | 14,7 | 4,6 | 6,4 | 2,8 | 2,7 | 9,2 | 6,9 | 7,0 | 4,0 |
| 2013 | 4,4 | 36,6 | 14,9 | 4,5 | 6,4 | 3,0 | 2,7 | 9,6 | 6,6 | 7,2 | 4,0 |
| 2014 | 4,5 | 36,6 | 14,6 | 4,7 | 6,4 | 3,0 | 2,6 | 9,7 | 6,5 | 7,2 | 4,1 |

FEMALES

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|
| 2008 | 2,8 | 15,9 | 15,1 | 6,3 | 2,2 | 1,9 | 2,9 | 12,1 | 5,3 | 25,1 | 10,3 |
| 2009 | 2,7 | 14,9 | 14,9 | 6,4 | 2,2 | 1,9 | 2,9 | 12,6 | 5,2 | 25,3 | 11,0 |

| | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Total industry | Wholesale and retail trade repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | Accommodation and food service activities | Transportation and storage | Information and communication | Financial and insurance activities | Business activities | Public administration and defence compulsory social security | Education, health and social work | Other personal and public services |
|-------------------|---|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|--|--|
| 2010 | 2,7 | 14,1 | 14,7 | 6,5 | 2,2 | 1,9 | 3,1 | 12,7 | 5,3 | 25,1 | 11,7 |
| 2011 | 2,6 | 14,3 | 14,4 | 6,5 | 2,2 | 1,8 | 3,1 | 12,5 | 5,3 | 25,2 | 12,1 |
| 2012 | 2,6 | 13,9 | 14,9 | 6,9 | 2,2 | 2,0 | 3,0 | 12,2 | 5,0 | 25,0 | 12,5 |
| 2013 | 2,4 | 13,8 | 14,6 | 6,9 | 2,2 | 1,8 | 3,0 | 12,5 | 4,9 | 25,1 | 12,8 |
| 2014 | 2,4 | 13,4 | 14,3 | 7,0 | 2,3 | 1,7 | 3,0 | 12,7 | 4,7 | 25,6 | 12,9 |
| MALES AND FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | 3,7 | 29,8 | 15,0 | 5,0 | 4,6 | 2,3 | 2,8 | 10,4 | 6,2 | 14,0 | 6,2 |
| 2009 | 3,7 | 29,2 | 14,8 | 5,1 | 4,7 | 2,4 | 2,8 | 10,4 | 6,2 | 14,2 | 6,6 |
| 2010 | 3,8 | 28,6 | 14,7 | 5,2 | 4,7 | 2,3 | 2,9 | 10,6 | 6,2 | 14,1 | 6,9 |
| 2011 | 3,7 | 28,3 | 14,4 | 5,3 | 4,8 | 2,4 | 2,9 | 10,5 | 6,4 | 14,3 | 7,2 |
| 2012 | 3,7 | 27,6 | 14,8 | 5,5 | 4,6 | 2,5 | 2,8 | 10,4 | 6,1 | 14,5 | 7,5 |
| 2013 | 3,6 | 27,0 | 14,8 | 5,5 | 4,7 | 2,5 | 2,8 | 10,8 | 5,9 | 14,7 | 7,7 |
| 2014 | 3,6 | 26,9 | 14,5 | 5,7 | 4,7 | 2,5 | 2,7 | 10,9 | 5,7 | 14,9 | 7,8 |

Source: Istat, Labour Force Survey

Tab. 4.9 - Percentage of women among the employed in each economic activity and professional status (percentage) - 2004-2014

| | Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | Industry | | | | | | | | | | | Services | |
|---------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2004 | 2005 |
| EMPLOYEES | 32,5 | 33,0 | 33,2 | 31,6 | 30,7 | 29,3 | 30,3 | 32,0 | 31,9 | 29,8 | 27,7 | 25,2 | 24,7 | 24,3 | 24,0 | 24,0 | 23,0 | 22,7 | 29,6 | 30,3 | 30,7 | 30,2 | 51,9 | 52,2 |
| Executives | 22,5 | 25,3 | 3,5 | 6,3 | 23,7 | 15,9 | 24,5 | 39,5 | 6,1 | 26,0 | 24,5 | 9,1 | 7,3 | 8,7 | 10,8 | 9,3 | 10,1 | 10,4 | 12,8 | 13,6 | 9,8 | 12,1 | 27,3 | 28,6 |
| White collars | 34,2 | 37,3 | 39,5 | 45,7 | 47,9 | 46,2 | 43,7 | 51,1 | 52,6 | 48,6 | 54,0 | 39,2 | 39,6 | 39,1 | 39,2 | 40,0 | 38,2 | 38,3 | 47,8 | 48,8 | 49,0 | 48,5 | 56,0 | 56,0 |
| Blue collars | 32,5 | 32,9 | 32,9 | 30,5 | 29,0 | 27,8 | 29,0 | 30,6 | 30,9 | 28,8 | 26,0 | 20,6 | 19,6 | 19,0 | 18,5 | 18,2 | 17,1 | 16,5 | 19,1 | 19,9 | 20,6 | 19,8 | 47,5 | 47,6 |
| Others | 18,7 | 22,4 | 21,0 | 19,1 | 30,1 | 40,0 | 18,0 | 46,4 | - | 19,9 | 29,2 | 29,0 | 23,2 | 21,8 | 22,4 | 19,6 | 24,1 | 20,8 | 32,6 | 29,3 | 33,5 | 31,0 | 58,6 | 61,0 |

| | Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | | Industry | | | | | | | | Services | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2004 | 2005 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED | 30,0 | 28,5 | 28,6 | 29,7 | 29,5 | 27,8 | 27,2 | 27,0 | 26,2 | 26,8 | 27,8 | 14,9 | 13,6 | 13,8 | 13,4 | 13,6 | 13,3 | 12,7 | 22,0 | 22,3 | 21,9 | 22,3 | 37,2 | 36,5 |
| Employers | 24,1 | 22,9 | 23,6 | 25,0 | 24,5 | 20,8 | 19,3 | 23,0 | 25,6 | 32,2 | 30,3 | 13,2 | 14,7 | 13,1 | 12,7 | 15,2 | 18,2 | 14,9 | 16,6 | 17,4 | 18,0 | 14,9 | 26,9 | 22,8 |
| Professionals | 27,3 | 8,9 | 11,8 | 29,1 | 28,1 | 14,0 | 27,4 | 51,5 | 21,2 | 6,3 | 10,1 | 14,6 | 14,4 | 13,1 | 13,8 | 12,7 | 13,4 | 15,7 | 14,0 | 12,9 | 12,8 | 15,7 | 27,6 | 28,2 |
| Self-employed without employees | 23,4 | 22,5 | 22,0 | 23,1 | 23,4 | 21,6 | 21,5 | 21,3 | 20,8 | 21,4 | 23,7 | 10,1 | 9,5 | 9,4 | 9,5 | 9,8 | 9,4 | 8,9 | 19,2 | 19,8 | 18,9 | 19,6 | 34,2 | 33,6 |
| Others | 58,8 | 58,4 | 59,1 | 56,7 | 55,0 | 54,1 | 52,8 | 52,8 | 50,0 | 52,5 | 49,1 | 42,9 | 41,1 | 44,6 | 40,8 | 38,4 | 39,7 | 38,8 | 50,0 | 48,8 | 52,3 | 51,0 | 59,9 | 62,1 |
| TOTAL | 31,1 | 30,6 | 30,8 | 30,6 | 30,1 | 28,5 | 28,7 | 29,4 | 29,0 | 28,3 | 27,7 | 23,0 | 22,3 | 22,0 | 21,7 | 21,8 | 21,0 | 20,6 | 27,5 | 28,2 | 28,3 | 28,1 | 47,7 | 47,9 |

Tab. 4.13 - Employees with temporary job and employees working part-time by geographical area and sex (thousands) - Years 2011-2014

| | Employees with temporary job | | | | Employees working part-time | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|
| | NORTH | CENTRE | SOUTH AND ISLANDS | ITALY | NORTH | CENTRE | SOUTH AND ISLANDS | ITALY |
| | MALES | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | 491 | 226 | 426 | 1.143 | 207 | 116 | 189 | 512 |
| 2012 | 526 | 239 | 435 | 1.200 | 248 | 134 | 243 | 625 |
| 2013 | 494 | 216 | 414 | 1.125 | 280 | 138 | 266 | 684 |
| 2014 | 522 | 253 | 426 | 1.201 | 300 | 157 | 278 | 735 |
| | FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | 542 | 218 | 348 | 1.107 | 1.275 | 503 | 479 | 2.257 |
| 2012 | 544 | 234 | 359 | 1.136 | 1.348 | 545 | 534 | 2.427 |
| 2013 | 521 | 222 | 331 | 1.074 | 1.380 | 547 | 538 | 2.465 |
| 2014 | 524 | 223 | 329 | 1.076 | 1.411 | 562 | 546 | 2.520 |
| | MALES AND FEMALES | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | 1.033 | 443 | 774 | 2.250 | 1.482 | 619 | 668 | 2.769 |
| 2012 | 1.069 | 473 | 794 | 2.336 | 1.596 | 678 | 777 | 3.051 |
| 2013 | 1.016 | 438 | 744 | 2.198 | 1.660 | 685 | 804 | 3.149 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| 2014 | 1.047 | 476 | 755 | 2.277 | 1.712 | 719 | 823 | 3.254 |
|-------------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|

Tab. 4.15 - Activity rates by education, sex and age (percentage)

| | Males | | | | | Females | | | | | TOTAL | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total | 15-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | 55-64 | Total |
| Pre-primary, primary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 51,7 | 78,1 | 81,4 | 36,1 | 56,0 | 22,8 | 31,2 | 30,8 | 12,0 | 20,1 | 39,1 | 55,0 | 51,5 | 21,6 | 34,9 |
| 2006 | 42,8 | 77,7 | 81,8 | 35,0 | 54,9 | 20,7 | 27,4 | 30,1 | 12,1 | 19,3 | 34,1 | 54,3 | 51,4 | 21,2 | 34,1 |
| 2007 | 36,3 | 77,3 | 80,4 | 35,5 | 54,5 | 17,9 | 28,5 | 28,5 | 12,0 | 18,6 | 28,3 | 53,7 | 50,4 | 21,3 | 33,6 |
| 2008 | 39,7 | 74,4 | 78,4 | 36,1 | 53,8 | 15,1 | 28,7 | 29,3 | 11,4 | 18,3 | 29,4 | 52,3 | 50,1 | 21,1 | 33,1 |
| 2009 | 36,8 | 74,2 | 75,9 | 37,0 | 53,5 | 17,3 | 26,2 | 27,4 | 11,3 | 17,4 | 28,1 | 52,4 | 48,2 | 21,3 | 32,4 |
| 2010 | 31,5 | 71,4 | 73,1 | 39,2 | 53,1 | 15,7 | 31,1 | 28,4 | 10,6 | 17,4 | 24,8 | 52,0 | 47,9 | 21,8 | 32,4 |
| 2011 | 31,6 | 70,7 | 75,1 | 37,2 | 53,1 | 16,5 | 36,5 | 29,0 | 10,6 | 17,9 | 25,0 | 53,7 | 49,6 | 20,8 | 32,6 |
| 2012 | 29,8 | 73,6 | 73,6 | 39,3 | 54,2 | 14,9 | 33,6 | 28,9 | 12,5 | 18,7 | 23,5 | 56,1 | 49,4 | 22,7 | 33,8 |
| 2013 | 32,2 | 72,8 | 72,0 | 40,1 | 54,4 | 17,4 | 36,8 | 30,5 | 12,5 | 19,6 | 26,1 | 56,4 | 49,9 | 23,0 | 34,5 |
| 2014 | 31,5 | 69,6 | 71,3 | 41,1 | 54,8 | 17,0 | 37,3 | 30,4 | 13,7 | 20,6 | 25,6 | 54,8 | 49,7 | 24,3 | 35,4 |
| Lower secondary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 30,8 | 90,8 | 92,0 | 38,2 | 71,0 | 17,7 | 55,8 | 53,3 | 21,3 | 41,5 | 24,8 | 75,8 | 73,9 | 30,5 | 57,5 |
| 2006 | 27,9 | 90,9 | 91,7 | 39,8 | 70,5 | 15,2 | 54,5 | 53,2 | 22,4 | 40,8 | 22,0 | 75,1 | 73,7 | 31,8 | 56,8 |
| 2007 | 25,9 | 89,7 | 91,2 | 40,6 | 69,7 | 14,6 | 53,1 | 53,1 | 23,2 | 40,3 | 20,6 | 73,8 | 73,5 | 32,5 | 56,2 |
| 2008 | 24,9 | 88,7 | 91,2 | 41,2 | 69,2 | 14,3 | 53,3 | 53,2 | 24,0 | 40,2 | 19,9 | 73,5 | 73,6 | 33,3 | 55,8 |
| 2009 | 22,9 | 86,5 | 90,2 | 42,6 | 67,5 | 12,7 | 51,9 | 51,8 | 24,2 | 38,8 | 18,2 | 71,4 | 72,1 | 34,0 | 54,2 |
| 2010 | 22,3 | 85,4 | 89,1 | 43,4 | 66,6 | 12,2 | 49,2 | 51,4 | 22,9 | 37,8 | 17,6 | 69,4 | 71,4 | 33,7 | 53,2 |
| 2011 | 20,3 | 84,8 | 88,9 | 44,8 | 66,1 | 11,6 | 49,0 | 51,4 | 25,0 | 37,8 | 16,2 | 69,2 | 71,4 | 35,5 | 53,0 |
| 2012 | 21,4 | 84,6 | 88,9 | 48,1 | 66,9 | 12,1 | 51,6 | 54,2 | 27,7 | 40,0 | 17,1 | 70,3 | 72,8 | 38,5 | 54,5 |
| 2013 | 20,1 | 83,2 | 87,8 | 50,6 | 66,0 | 11,1 | 50,2 | 53,8 | 29,8 | 39,7 | 15,9 | 68,9 | 72,0 | 40,6 | 53,9 |
| 2014 | 18,2 | 82,1 | 86,8 | 53,5 | 65,6 | 10,6 | 50,9 | 53,5 | 31,2 | 39,6 | 14,6 | 68,6 | 71,3 | 42,6 | 53,5 |
| Upper and post secondary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2005 | 48,0 | 86,4 | 95,9 | 51,3 | 80,0 | 39,9 | 71,2 | 73,3 | 36,5 | 63,3 | 43,8 | 78,7 | 84,5 | 44,7 | 71,6 |
| 2006 | 51,2 | 86,9 | 96,2 | 52,6 | 80,9 | 38,7 | 71,5 | 74,4 | 36,2 | 63,7 | 44,8 | 79,2 | 85,1 | 45,3 | 72,3 |
| 2007 | 50,2 | 87,2 | 96,0 | 53,6 | 80,8 | 36,9 | 70,3 | 74,1 | 37,1 | 63,0 | 43,4 | 78,8 | 84,8 | 46,2 | 71,9 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2008 | 50,6 | 87,6 | 96,0 | 53,9 | 80,9 | 37,3 | 71,2 | 74,6 | 38,4 | 63,7 | 43,9 | 79,5 | 85,0 | 46,9 | 72,3 |
| 2009 | 48,8 | 86,3 | 95,3 | 55,3 | 80,4 | 35,3 | 69,5 | 74,1 | 41,5 | 62,9 | 42,0 | 78,0 | 84,5 | 49,0 | 71,7 |
| 2010 | 47,2 | 85,7 | 95,2 | 55,3 | 79,8 | 34,6 | 68,4 | 74,3 | 43,0 | 62,7 | 40,8 | 77,3 | 84,6 | 49,6 | 71,3 |
| 2011 | 45,9 | 84,9 | 94,6 | 57,3 | 79,2 | 34,5 | 67,4 | 73,8 | 43,4 | 62,1 | 40,1 | 76,3 | 83,8 | 50,7 | 70,6 |
| 2012 | 47,5 | 85,8 | 94,5 | 59,5 | 79,7 | 35,8 | 68,3 | 74,2 | 45,6 | 62,9 | 41,6 | 77,2 | 84,0 | 52,8 | 71,2 |
| 2013 | 44,3 | 83,0 | 94,2 | 63,4 | 79,1 | 35,1 | 65,9 | 73,7 | 47,7 | 62,2 | 39,6 | 74,8 | 83,6 | 55,7 | 70,6 |
| 2014 | 46,6 | 82,6 | 93,4 | 67,5 | 79,5 | 35,3 | 66,4 | 73,3 | 51,5 | 62,7 | 41,0 | 74,9 | 83,1 | 59,6 | 71,1 |

Tertiary (university, doctoral and specialization courses)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2005 | 32,9 | 84,1 | 98,0 | 76,4 | 88,3 | 44,9 | 77,9 | 89,1 | 55,1 | 79,6 | 40,1 | 80,4 | 93,4 | 67,4 | 83,7 |
| 2006 | 28,4 | 83,6 | 97,6 | 74,5 | 87,2 | 42,8 | 77,7 | 88,5 | 55,6 | 78,6 | 37,4 | 80,1 | 92,8 | 66,3 | 82,5 |
| 2007 | 27,7 | 82,0 | 97,9 | 75,8 | 86,9 | 36,3 | 76,7 | 87,4 | 54,0 | 76,8 | 33,2 | 78,8 | 92,3 | 65,9 | 81,3 |
| 2008 | 29,8 | 82,9 | 97,5 | 75,1 | 87,2 | 42,3 | 77,3 | 88,5 | 56,1 | 78,4 | 37,6 | 79,4 | 92,7 | 66,1 | 82,3 |
| 2009 | 31,2 | 79,9 | 97,7 | 75,4 | 86,6 | 37,9 | 76,7 | 87,9 | 56,1 | 77,8 | 35,5 | 78,0 | 92,3 | 66,2 | 81,6 |
| 2010 | 27,9 | 79,3 | 97,5 | 75,1 | 86,4 | 35,3 | 74,9 | 86,8 | 58,5 | 77,0 | 32,7 | 76,7 | 91,6 | 67,1 | 81,1 |
| 2011 | 26,5 | 79,4 | 97,6 | 75,2 | 86,5 | 33,3 | 75,0 | 87,4 | 61,4 | 77,5 | 30,8 | 76,7 | 92,0 | 68,4 | 81,5 |
| 2012 | 31,0 | 79,5 | 97,3 | 77,5 | 87,0 | 37,2 | 76,4 | 87,7 | 64,2 | 78,6 | 35,0 | 77,6 | 92,0 | 70,9 | 82,2 |
| 2013 | 27,6 | 76,8 | 96,9 | 79,3 | 86,2 | 37,8 | 75,4 | 87,3 | 67,1 | 78,6 | 34,1 | 76,0 | 91,5 | 73,2 | 81,9 |
| 2014 | 29,2 | 76,0 | 96,9 | 82,7 | 86,7 | 33,9 | 74,8 | 87,2 | 70,5 | 78,5 | 32,3 | 75,3 | 91,5 | 76,7 | 82,0 |

Total

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2005 | 38,2 | 87,4 | 93,1 | 44,3 | 74,4 | 28,7 | 67,0 | 62,1 | 21,5 | 50,5 | 33,6 | 77,2 | 77,5 | 32,5 | 62,4 |
| 2006 | 37,6 | 87,4 | 93,2 | 45,0 | 74,5 | 26,9 | 67,0 | 63,1 | 22,5 | 50,8 | 32,3 | 77,3 | 78,1 | 33,4 | 62,6 |
| 2007 | 36,0 | 86,9 | 93,0 | 46,2 | 74,3 | 25,4 | 66,0 | 63,3 | 23,4 | 50,6 | 30,8 | 76,5 | 78,0 | 34,5 | 62,4 |
| 2008 | 35,7 | 86,8 | 92,9 | 46,8 | 74,3 | 25,5 | 67,0 | 64,5 | 24,6 | 51,6 | 30,7 | 76,9 | 78,6 | 35,4 | 62,9 |
| 2009 | 33,8 | 85,0 | 92,2 | 48,4 | 73,5 | 23,7 | 65,9 | 64,0 | 26,0 | 51,1 | 28,8 | 75,4 | 78,0 | 36,9 | 62,3 |
| 2010 | 32,8 | 84,1 | 91,6 | 49,5 | 73,1 | 23,1 | 64,5 | 64,5 | 26,9 | 51,1 | 28,1 | 74,3 | 77,9 | 37,9 | 62,0 |
| 2011 | 31,2 | 83,5 | 91,5 | 50,5 | 72,8 | 22,8 | 64,3 | 64,8 | 28,8 | 51,4 | 27,1 | 73,9 | 78,0 | 39,3 | 62,1 |
| 2012 | 32,9 | 84,0 | 91,5 | 53,6 | 73,7 | 24,0 | 66,0 | 66,7 | 32,2 | 53,4 | 28,6 | 75,0 | 78,9 | 42,5 | 63,5 |
| 2013 | 30,7 | 81,7 | 90,9 | 56,6 | 73,3 | 23,4 | 64,5 | 66,7 | 34,7 | 53,6 | 27,1 | 73,1 | 78,7 | 45,3 | 63,4 |
| 2014 | 31,0 | 80,9 | 90,3 | 60,2 | 73,6 | 23,1 | 64,9 | 66,9 | 38,3 | 54,4 | 27,1 | 72,9 | 78,5 | 48,9 | 63,9 |

Source: Istat, Labour Force Survey

Tab. 4.21- Inactivity rates of the population aged 25-54 years by sex, role in the household and age - Years 2004- 2014 (percentage)

| | 2004 | | | 2005 | | | 2006 | | | 2007 | | | 2008 | | | 2009 | | | 2010 | | | 2011 | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total |
| MALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| One-person household | 8,8 | 9,3 | 9,1 | 10,4 | 9,3 | 9,7 | 8,2 | 9,6 | 9,1 | 7,9 | 8,6 | 8,4 | 10,1 | 8,6 | 9,1 | 11,4 | 10,3 | 10,6 | 11,2 | 10,8 | 11,0 | 11,0 | 10,8 | 10,9 |
| Partner in couple without children | 2,4 | 5,6 | 4,3 | 3,1 | 4,8 | 4,2 | 2,7 | 5,1 | 4,3 | 3,3 | 5,3 | 4,6 | 2,7 | 5,4 | 4,5 | 3,8 | 6,2 | 5,5 | 3,9 | 6,9 | 6,0 | 4,3 | 6,6 | 5,9 |
| Partner in couple with children | 3,7 | 5,5 | 5,2 | 3,6 | 5,2 | 5,0 | 4,1 | 4,9 | 4,8 | 3,9 | 5,1 | 4,9 | 4,5 | 5,1 | 5,0 | 6,4 | 5,4 | 5,6 | 7,1 | 5,8 | 6,0 | 7,2 | 5,9 | 6,1 |
| Lone-parent | 10,3 | 8,8 | 8,9 | 19,9 | 8,1 | 9,1 | 19,0 | 5,2 | 6,0 | 11,0 | 7,9 | 8,1 | 15,3 | 9,2 | 9,7 | 12,4 | 7,4 | 7,7 | 8,0 | 9,3 | 9,2 | 8,9 | 9,5 | 9,5 |
| Child | 18,2 | 18,4 | 18,2 | 19,4 | 18,8 | 19,2 | 19,4 | 18,3 | 19,1 | 20,6 | 19,9 | 20,4 | 20,5 | 20,3 | 20,5 | 22,6 | 21,7 | 22,3 | 23,8 | 22,8 | 23,5 | 24,7 | 22,9 | 24,1 |
| Other | 9,8 | 14,6 | 12,6 | 13,0 | 14,7 | 14,1 | 12,2 | 15,7 | 14,3 | 12,7 | 17,6 | 15,8 | 11,8 | 16,7 | 14,9 | 12,9 | 19,6 | 17,1 | 13,2 | 21,5 | 18,5 | 16,0 | 20,9 | 19,1 |
| Total | 11,5 | 7,1 | 8,6 | 12,6 | 6,9 | 8,8 | 12,6 | 6,8 | 8,7 | 13,1 | 7,0 | 9,0 | 13,2 | 7,1 | 9,0 | 15,0 | 7,8 | 10,0 | 15,9 | 8,4 | 10,6 | 16,5 | 8,5 | 10,8 |
| FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| One-person household | 10,1 | 15,0 | 13,5 | 12,4 | 14,2 | 13,7 | 12,9 | 15,2 | 14,5 | 13,6 | 14,7 | 14,4 | 14,7 | 14,3 | 14,4 | 15,2 | 15,7 | 15,6 | 15,4 | 14,2 | 14,5 | 13,2 | 13,5 | 13,4 |
| Partner in couple without children | 18,3 | 34,8 | 27,6 | 17,7 | 32,9 | 26,3 | 18,2 | 32,8 | 26,7 | 18,1 | 32,6 | 27,1 | 18,1 | 31,2 | 26,3 | 19,0 | 30,5 | 26,4 | 19,0 | 30,4 | 26,5 | 20,1 | 29,9 | 26,7 |
| Partner in couple with children | 46,4 | 43,1 | 43,9 | 47,4 | 43,5 | 44,3 | 47,2 | 42,0 | 43,1 | 47,4 | 42,2 | 43,3 | 46,4 | 40,9 | 42,0 | 47,0 | 41,9 | 43,0 | 48,7 | 41,4 | 42,8 | 48,7 | 41,3 | 42,7 |
| Lone-parent | 19,5 | 21,8 | 21,5 | 20,8 | 22,5 | 22,3 | 25,6 | 21,3 | 22,0 | 28,3 | 20,6 | 21,8 | 26,6 | 21,1 | 21,9 | 27,2 | 21,3 | 22,1 | 28,6 | 21,7 | 22,6 | 29,3 | 21,1 | 22,2 |
| Child | 28,1 | 27,4 | 27,9 | 29,2 | 28,7 | 29,1 | 29,3 | 28,6 | 29,2 | 30,5 | 28,5 | 30,1 | 29,2 | 28,7 | 29,1 | 31,0 | 28,2 | 30,3 | 33,4 | 30,0 | 32,6 | 34,5 | 29,2 | 33,1 |
| Other | 18,6 | 29,4 | 24,8 | 25,0 | 28,0 | 26,8 | 19,6 | 27,2 | 24,3 | 23,6 | 30,4 | 27,8 | 19,6 | 27,4 | 24,4 | 24,8 | 31,2 | 29,2 | 20,4 | 31,9 | 28,0 | 21,4 | 33,0 | 29,3 |
| Total | 32,5 | 38,0 | 36,1 | 33,0 | 37,9 | 36,3 | 33,0 | 36,9 | 35,6 | 34,0 | 36,7 | 35,9 | 33,0 | 35,5 | 34,7 | 34,1 | 36,0 | 35,4 | 35,5 | 35,5 | 35,5 | 35,7 | 35,2 | 35,3 |
| MALES AND FEMALES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| One-person household | 9,3 | 11,5 | 10,8 | 11,1 | 11,2 | 11,2 | 9,9 | 11,8 | 11,2 | 10,0 | 11,1 | 10,7 | 11,8 | 10,8 | 11,1 | 12,9 | 12,4 | 12,6 | 12,8 | 12,2 | 12,4 | 11,8 | 11,9 | 11,9 |
| Partner in couple without children | 11,3 | 20,4 | 16,7 | 11,5 | 19,0 | 15,9 | 11,6 | 19,1 | 16,2 | 11,7 | 19,4 | 16,6 | 11,4 | 18,6 | 16,1 | 12,4 | 18,8 | 16,6 | 12,4 | 19,1 | 17,0 | 13,2 | 18,7 | 17,0 |
| Partner in couple with children | 30,5 | 24,6 | 25,7 | 31,3 | 24,6 | 25,8 | 31,2 | 23,8 | 25,1 | 31,4 | 23,9 | 25,2 | 31,0 | 23,3 | 24,6 | 32,0 | 24,0 | 25,4 | 33,8 | 23,9 | 25,5 | 33,7 | 24,0 | 25,5 |

| | 2004 | | | 2005 | | | 2006 | | | 2007 | | | 2008 | | | 2009 | | | 2010 | | | 2011 | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total | | |
| children | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lone-parent | 18,8 | 20,3 | 20,1 | 20,7 | 20,9 | 20,9 | 25,3 | 19,6 | 20,4 | 27,3 | 19,2 | 20,4 | 25,9 | 19,7 | 20,5 | 26,5 | 19,8 | 20,6 | 27,4 | 20,3 | 21,2 | 28,4 | 19,7 | 20,8 | | |
| Child | 22,1 | 21,8 | 22,0 | 23,2 | 22,4 | 23,0 | 23,3 | 22,0 | 23,0 | 24,5 | 23,0 | 24,1 | 24,0 | 23,3 | 23,8 | 25,9 | 24,0 | 25,4 | 27,7 | 25,3 | 27,0 | 28,6 | 25,2 | 27,6 | | |
| Other | 13,1 | 19,9 | 17,1 | 17,6 | 19,7 | 18,9 | 15,0 | 20,2 | 18,2 | 17,1 | 22,3 | 20,4 | 14,8 | 20,7 | 18,5 | 17,1 | 24,3 | 21,8 | 15,8 | 25,6 | 22,1 | 17,9 | 25,6 | 23,0 | | |
| Total | 22,0 | 22,7 | 22,4 | 22,8 | 22,5 | 22,6 | 22,7 | 21,9 | 22,2 | 23,5 | 22,0 | 22,5 | 23,1 | 21,4 | 21,9 | 24,6 | 22,0 | 22,8 | 25,7 | 22,1 | 23,1 | 26,1 | 22,0 | 23,1 | | |

Source: Istat, Labour Force Survey

Tab. 4.25 - Employed persons aged 15-64 years old by sex, occupation and nationality - Year 2014 (percentage of all employed)

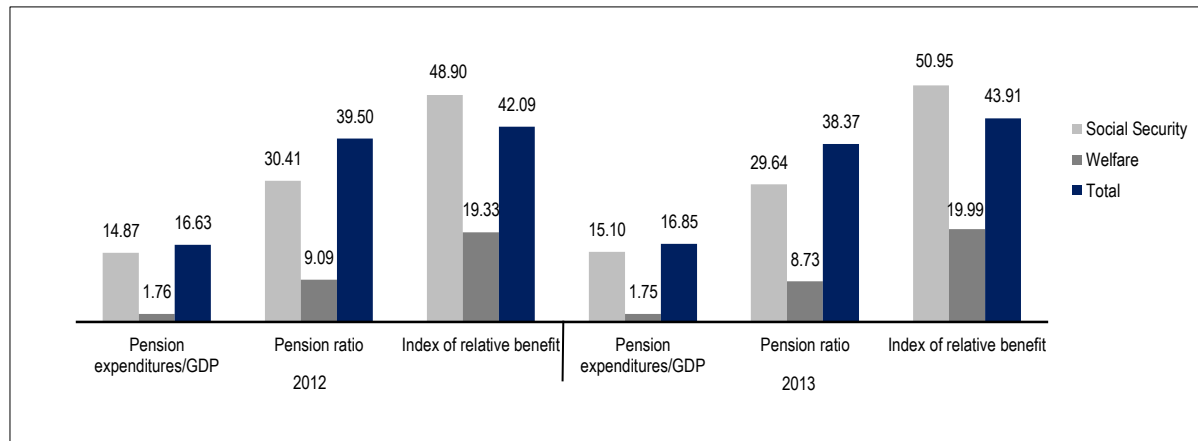
| | Legislators, senior officials and managers | Professionals | Technicians | Clerks | Service and sales workers | Craft, trades and agricultural skilled workers | Plant and machine operators | Elementary occupations | Armed force | Total |
|---------------------|---|---------------|-------------|--------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------|
| NATIONAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 3,5 | 11,8 | 20,1 | 7,6 | 13,7 | 22,0 | 11,5 | 7,8 | 2,0 | 100,0 |
| Females | 1,6 | 19,7 | 18,4 | 19,9 | 24,3 | 4,2 | 3,2 | 8,7 | 0,1 | 100,0 |
| Total | 2,7 | 15,1 | 19,4 | 12,7 | 18,1 | 14,5 | 8,0 | 8,2 | 1,2 | 100,0 |
| NON NATIONAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 0,6 | 2,1 | 3,0 | 1,8 | 12,5 | 36,0 | 14,2 | 29,7 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
| Females | 0,3 | 3,3 | 4,9 | 2,0 | 39,7 | 3,6 | 3,8 | 42,5 | - | 100,0 |
| Total | 0,5 | 2,6 | 3,8 | 1,9 | 25,0 | 21,1 | 9,4 | 35,6 | 0,0 | 100,0 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 3,2 | 10,8 | 18,5 | 7,0 | 13,6 | 23,4 | 11,8 | 9,9 | 1,8 | 100,0 |
| Females | 1,5 | 17,8 | 16,9 | 17,9 | 26,0 | 4,1 | 3,2 | 12,5 | 0,1 | 100,0 |
| Total | 2,5 | 13,8 | 17,8 | 11,6 | 18,8 | 15,2 | 8,2 | 11,0 | 1,1 | 100,0 |

Source: Istat, Labour Force Survey

Pensions and beneficiaries as of 31 December 2013

As of 31 December 2013, the number of social security and welfare pensions paid amounted to 23.3 million, with a total annual expenditure of € 272,746,000 equivalent to 16.85% of GDP⁸ (+0.22 percentage points compared to 2012). The average pension amount was € 11,695 with a total increase in expenditures of 0.7% over 2012.

Figure 1 – Pension indicators (a). Years 2012 and 2013 (percentage values)



The figures above emerge from the annual surveys on pensions and their beneficiaries conducted by the National Statistical Institute (ISTAT) in collaboration with the National Social Security Institute (INPS) based on the latter's administrative data archive, the Pensioner Central Records Office⁹, which collects information on pensions paid out by all Italian public and private social security institutions.

Pensions and beneficiaries are divided into seven categories: old-age, disability, survivor, injury, civil disability, non-contributory and war (refer to glossary for definitions). This classification makes it possible to univocally identify the number of beneficiaries within each category. Each beneficiary may receive pensions of different types hence be included in one or more of the above categories. For example, a holder of an old-age pension who also receives a survivor's pension will be included among cumulative beneficiaries of different types of pensions and fall within both the old-age and survivor's pension categories. Therefore the total is calculated as the sum of the individual types of pension.

As regards types of pension (Table 1), it can be observed that disability, old-age and survivor's pensions (Ivs) amount to 18.2 million at an overall expenditure of € 246,626,000 (90.4% of total) with an average annual amount of € 13,528.

⁸ For data on GDP, see: *Gross Domestic Product: main aggregates - annual national data*, October 2014 Edition, available on <http://istat.it>

⁹ Instituted through Presidential Decree No. 1338/1971, as subsequently amended by Legislative Decree No. 352/1978, and Law No. 85/1995.

Welfare pensions represent the second largest category in terms of expenditures. In 2013 such expenditures amounted to € 21,588,000 (7.9% of total) and related to 4.3 million pensions at an average annual amount of € 5,037. Injury pensions at an average annual amount of € 5,624 accounted for 1.7% of total expenditures of € 4,532,000.

Table 1 – Pensions and related annual, overall and average amount by type of pension. Years 2012-2013

| TYPE OF PENSION | 2012 | | | | | | 2013 | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Number | | Overall amount | | Average amount | | Number | | Overall amount | | Average amount | |
| | | % | Millions of | % | euros | I.N. (a) | | % | Millions of | % | euros | I.N. (a) |
| disability, old-age and survivors' pensions | 18,469,661 | 78.3 | 244,929 | 90.5 | 13,261 | 115.5 | 18,230,950 | 78.2 | 246,626 | 90.4 | 13,528 | 115.7 |
| Injury | 827,272 | 3.5 | 4,515 | 1.7 | 5,458 | 47.5 | 805,788 | 3.5 | 4,532 | 1.7 | 5,624 | 48.1 |
| Welfare | 4,281,050 | 18.2 | 21,276 | 7.9 | 4,970 | 43.3 | 4,285,532 | 18.4 | 21,588 | 7.9 | 5,037 | 43.1 |
| Total | 23,577,982 | 100.0 | 270,720 | 100.0 | 11,482 | 100.0 | 23,322,270 | 100.0 | 272,746 | 100.0 | 11,695 | 100.0 |

(a) Total index number =100

With reference to pensioners (Table 2), it can be observed that in 2013 the number of pension holders, was almost 16.4 million, a figure lower than in 2012 (-1.21%). The number of pensions per capita was 1.4. Although the proportion of women pension holders was 52.9%, men received 55.8% of pension income due to the higher average amounts of their pensions (€ 19,686 compared to an average of € 13,921 for women).

Table 2 – Pensioners and gross annual overall amounts of pension income by sex. Years 2012-2013

| Sex | 2012 | | | | | | 2013 | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Number | | Overall Amount | | Average | | Number | | Overall Amount | | Average | |
| | A.V. | % | (Millions of euros) | % | (euros) | I.N. | A.V. | % | (Millions of euros) | % | (euros) | I.N. |
| Men | 7,819,793 | 47.1 | 151,665 | 56.0 | 19,395 | 118.9 | 7,725,296 | 47.1 | 152,079 | 55.8 | 19,686 | 118.3 |
| Women | 8,774,099 | 52.9 | 119,055 | 44.0 | 13,569 | 83.2 | 8,668,073 | 52.9 | 120,667 | 44.2 | 13,921 | 83.7 |
| Total | 16,593,892 | 100.0 | 270,720 | 100.0 | 16,314 | 100.0 | 16,393,369 | 100.0 | 272,746 | 100.0 | 16,638 | 100.0 |

(a) Total index number =100

Under Art.12

Tab. 5.1 WOMEN AGED 25 - 64, UNDERGOING PAP TEST FOR CANCER PREVENTION, DESPITE THE ABSENCE OF SPECIFIC PROBLEMS, PER AGE GROUP AND GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION - YEARS 2005 2013

| | At least one papt-test (a) | | Pap-test over the last three years (a) | | Pap-test over the last three years within screening programs (a) | | Pap-test over the last years within screening programs (b) | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| | 2005 | 2013 | 2005 | 2013 | 2005 | 2013 | 2005 | 2013 |
| Age group | | | | | | | | |
| 25-29 | 45,7 | 54,7 | 40,4 | 48,5 | 6,1 | 13,3 | 15 | 27,5 |
| 30-34 | 63,6 | 70,6 | 53 | 58,1 | 8,4 | 18,6 | 15,9 | 32 |
| 35-44 | 74,1 | 80,2 | 60,1 | 64,5 | 12,2 | 21 | 20,4 | 32,5 |
| 45-54 | 80,5 | 85,6 | 63 | 70,7 | 14,2 | 25,1 | 22,6 | 35,5 |
| 55-64 | 77,1 | 83,2 | 51,2 | 56,7 | 16,3 | 25,8 | 31,8 | 45,5 |
| Total | 71,7 | 78,9 | 55,7 | 62,1 | 12,4 | 22,2 | 22,3 | 35,8 |
| Geographical distribution | | | | | | | | |
| North-West | 80,3 | 85,9 | 63,1 | 69,1 | 10,2 | 19,6 | 16,1 | 28,4 |
| North-East | 85,7 | 90,6 | 73,8 | 78,4 | 27,4 | 44,2 | 37,2 | 56,4 |
| Centre | 78,8 | 84,4 | 62,2 | 69,4 | 16,6 | 25,5 | 26,6 | 36,7 |
| South | 53,3 | 63,1 | 36,3 | 42,8 | 3,8 | 9,7 | 10,5 | 22,7 |
| Islands | 52,8 | 66,1 | 35,7 | 46,1 | 2,5 | 11,8 | 7 | 25,6 |
| Total | 71,7 | 78,9 | 55,7 | 62,1 | 12,4 | 22,2 | 22,3 | 35,8 |

Tab. 3.1 - Population and number of chronic diseases declared, by gender and age group - Years: 2005 2013 (per 100 persons)

| | At least one serious chronical disease (a) | | 3 o more chronical diseases | |
|-------|---|------|-----------------------------------|------|
| | 2005 | 2013 | 2005 | 2013 |
| | Men | | | |
| 0-14 | 1,3 | 1,2 | 0,3 | 0,5 |
| 15-24 | 1,9 | 1,7 | 0,5 | 0,9 |
| 25-34 | 2,2 | 2,4 | 1,3 | 1,9 |
| 35-44 | 4,5 | 4,4 | 3 | 3,4 |
| 45-54 | 9,9 | 10,3 | 6,1 | 6,9 |
| 55-64 | 23,5 | 23,3 | 15,2 | 14 |

| | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 65-69 | 36,3 | 36,3 | 25 | 22,4 |
| 70-74 | 42,2 | 42,7 | 29,6 | 28,2 |
| 75-79 | 53,2 | 50,3 | 34,5 | 35,1 |
| 80 and over | 57,8 | 60,8 | 42 | 43,6 |
| Total | 12,8 | 14,6 | 8,4 | 9,7 |
| | Women | | | |
| 0-14 | 0,8 | 1,3 | 0,2 | 0,3 |
| 15-24 | 2 | 2 | 1,1 | 1,6 |
| 25-34 | 2,3 | 3,2 | 2,6 | 3,5 |
| 35-44 | 4 | 4,8 | 5,6 | 6 |
| 45-54 | 8,6 | 9,1 | 12,7 | 13,9 |
| 55-64 | 18,3 | 18,5 | 24,4 | 25,9 |
| 65-69 | 28,6 | 27,8 | 35,3 | 36,7 |
| 70-74 | 34,4 | 34,8 | 42,6 | 46 |
| 75-79 | 40,8 | 43,7 | 43,7 | 51,7 |
| 80 and over | 51,5 | 54,8 | 52,2 | 61,1 |
| Total | 12,7 | 14,9 | 15 | 18,6 |
| | Total | | | |
| 0-14 | 1,1 | 1,2 | 0,3 | 0,4 |
| 15-24 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 0,8 | 1,3 |
| 25-34 | 2,2 | 2,8 | 1,9 | 2,7 |
| 35-44 | 4,2 | 4,6 | 4,3 | 4,7 |
| 45-54 | 9,2 | 9,7 | 9,4 | 10,5 |
| 55-64 | 20,8 | 20,9 | 19,9 | 20,1 |
| 65-69 | 32,1 | 31,8 | 30,5 | 30 |
| 70-74 | 37,8 | 38,5 | 36,8 | 37,7 |
| 75-79 | 46 | 46,6 | 39,9 | 44,6 |
| 80 and over | 53,6 | 56,9 | 48,8 | 54,9 |
| Total | 12,7 | 14,8 | 11,8 | 14,3 |

(a) Serious chronic diseases: diabetes; heart attack; angina pectoris; other heart-related diseases; stroke; cancer; Alzheimer; dementia; Parkinson.

Tab 2.1 - Bad health conditions of persons aged 14 and over, per gender and age. Year - 2005 2013 (per 100 persons)

| Health misperception | | Health status (a) | | Psychological Status | |
|----------------------|------|-------------------|------|----------------------|------|
| (a) | | | | (b) | |
| 2005 | 2013 | 2005 | 2013 | 2005 | 2013 |

| Men | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 14-24 | 7,2 | 5,9 | 55,3 | 55,8 | 53,6 | 52,5 |
| 25-34 | 12,9 | 9,6 | 54,4 | 55 | 52,5 | 51,3 |
| 35-44 | 21 | 14,8 | 53,5 | 54,2 | 51,5 | 50,6 |
| 45-54 | 32,3 | 25 | 52,3 | 53 | 50,8 | 49,5 |
| 55-64 | 48,4 | 37 | 50,2 | 51 | 50,4 | 49,1 |
| 65-69 | 61,1 | 46,2 | 47,6 | 48,8 | 50 | 50,1 |
| 70-74 | 67,7 | 55,6 | 45,4 | 47,1 | 48,9 | 49,2 |
| 75-79 | 74,3 | 62,4 | 42,6 | 44,3 | 47,8 | 48,2 |
| 80 and over | 75,8 | 68 | 38,1 | 39,2 | 46,4 | 46,8 |
| Total | 31,9 | 27,2 | 51,6 | 51,9 | 51,2 | 50,1 |
| Women | | | | | | |
| 14-24 | 10,5 | 8,1 | 55,3 | 55,8 | 51,2 | 50,5 |
| 25-34 | 18,1 | 12,8 | 53,8 | 54,4 | 50,4 | 49,5 |
| 35-44 | 26,7 | 19,1 | 53,1 | 53,6 | 49,7 | 49 |
| 45-54 | 42,1 | 32,4 | 51 | 51,8 | 48,5 | 47,6 |
| 55-64 | 59,1 | 44,7 | 48,1 | 49,2 | 48 | 47,7 |
| 65-69 | 69,3 | 55,5 | 44,9 | 46,7 | 46,8 | 47,4 |
| 70-74 | 77,2 | 64,5 | 42,6 | 43,7 | 45,9 | 46,2 |
| 75-79 | 79,5 | 70 | 39,4 | 40,4 | 45,1 | 45 |
| 80 and over | 78,8 | 74,1 | 34,9 | 34,8 | 43,4 | 43,7 |
| Total | 41,7 | 35,7 | 49,5 | 49,6 | 48,5 | 47,9 |
| Total | | | | | | |
| 14-24 | 8,8 | 7 | 55,3 | 55,8 | 52,4 | 51,6 |
| 25-34 | 15,5 | 11,2 | 54,1 | 54,7 | 51,5 | 50,4 |
| 35-44 | 23,9 | 17 | 53,3 | 53,9 | 50,6 | 49,8 |
| 45-54 | 37,2 | 28,8 | 51,7 | 52,4 | 49,6 | 48,5 |
| 55-64 | 53,9 | 40,9 | 49,2 | 50,1 | 49,2 | 48,4 |
| 65-69 | 65,5 | 51,1 | 46,1 | 47,7 | 48,3 | 48,6 |
| 70-74 | 73 | 60,3 | 43,8 | 45,3 | 47,2 | 47,6 |
| 75-79 | 77,3 | 66,7 | 40,7 | 42 | 46,2 | 46,4 |
| 80 and over | 77,8 | 71,9 | 35,9 | 36,4 | 44,4 | 44,8 |
| Total | 37 | 31,6 | 50,5 | 50,7 | 49,8 | 48,9 |

Under Art.14

| BUSINESS | | SAU |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| GENDER OF THE BUSINESS HOLDER | | GENDER OF THE COMPANY HOLDER |

| | % MEN | % WOMEN | TOTAL | % MEN | % WOMEN | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Piemonte | 72,0 | 28,0 | 67.148 | 83,7 | 16,3 | 1.010.779,67 |
| Valle d'Aosta / Vallée d'Aoste | 68,1 | 31,9 | 3.554 | 81,5 | 18,5 | 55.595,65 |
| Liguria | 62,1 | 37,9 | 20.208 | 66,9 | 33,1 | 43.783,98 |
| Lombardia | 80,2 | 19,8 | 54.333 | 88,9 | 11,1 | 986.825,52 |
| Provincia Autonoma Bolzano / Bozen | 86,5 | 13,5 | 20.247 | 94,1 | 5,9 | 240.535,40 |
| Provincia Autonoma Trento | 86,9 | 13,1 | 16.446 | 83,9 | 16,1 | 137.219,17 |
| Veneto | 74,7 | 25,3 | 119.384 | 83,2 | 16,8 | 811.439,97 |
| Friuli-Venezia Giulia | 67,2 | 32,8 | 22.316 | 80,5 | 19,5 | 218.443,45 |
| Emilia-Romagna | 78,7 | 21,3 | 73.466 | 86,0 | 14,0 | 1.064.213,79 |
| Toscana | 69,3 | 30,7 | 72.686 | 77,0 | 23,0 | 754.344,83 |
| Umbria | 69,8 | 30,2 | 36.244 | 76,3 | 23,7 | 326.876,72 |
| Marche | 71,5 | 28,5 | 44.866 | 79,5 | 20,5 | 471.827,67 |
| Lazio | 65,1 | 34,9 | 98.216 | 76,9 | 23,1 | 638.601,83 |
| Abruzzo | 65,6 | 34,4 | 66.837 | 75,9 | 24,1 | 453.628,92 |
| Molise | 60,6 | 39,4 | 26.272 | 70,3 | 29,7 | 197.516,58 |
| Campania | 62,4 | 37,6 | 136.872 | 70,8 | 29,2 | 549.532,48 |
| Puglia | 68,2 | 31,8 | 271.754 | 74,0 | 26,0 | 1.285.289,90 |
| Basilicata | 63,2 | 36,8 | 51.756 | 72,5 | 27,5 | 519.127,33 |
| Calabria | 64,1 | 35,9 | 137.790 | 73,6 | 26,4 | 549.253,64 |
| Sicilia | 69,5 | 30,5 | 219.677 | 73,3 | 26,7 | 1.387.520,77 |
| Sardegna | 76,3 | 23,7 | 60.812 | 85,0 | 15,0 | 1.153.690,55 |
| Italia | 1482,06 | 617,94 | 1.620.884 | 79,4 | 20,6 | 12.856.047,82 |

Under Art. 16

Separation related proceeding, per type of proceeding

| | 2011 | Consensual | Judicial Proceeding | Total |
|-------------|------|------------|---------------------|--------|
| Separations | | 75.256 | 13.541 | 88.797 |
| Divorce | | 37.316 | 16.490 | 53.806 |

Figure 8
Anno 2011

Separations



ANNEX 2.2. – DAP-MINISTRY OF JUSTICE - STATISTICAL DATA

2.2.1 – DAP – Data on prison population, by gender:

As at October 2014

(Abstract)

Regulatory occupancy - women: 2299

Regulatory occupancy – men: 47.028

Total regulatory occupancy: 49.327

Female detainees: 2.343

Male detainees: 51.951

Total: 54.294

2.2.2 – DAP – Data on alternative measures, by gender:

(Abstract)

No. of women convicted under house arrest: 185

No. of men convicted under house arrest: 2.401

No. of women convicted under house arrest and affected by AIDS: 5

No. of men convicted under house arrest and affected by AIDS: 31

No. of mother detainees under house arrest: 18

No. of father detainees under house arrest: 2

2.2.3 – DAP - Data on prison population, by nationality and gender:

(Abstract)

| Gender | Nationality | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| F | Italian | 1.470 | |
| F | Foreigner | 873 | |
| F | Total | 2.343 | |
| M | Italian | 35.208 | |
| M | Foreigner | 16.743 | |
| M | Total | 51.951 | |
| Total | | 54.294 | |

2.2.4 – DAP - Data on detainees and prisoners for crimes committed pursuant to Arts. 600, 601, 602, 604 of the Criminal Code:

(Abstract)

| Defendants | Convicted | Prisoner | Total |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 292 | 422 | 2 | 716 |

2.2.5 – DAP - Data on security measures and others, by gender:

(Abstract)

| | Men | Women | Total |
|----------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Probation | 3.131 | 188 | 3.319 |
| Semi-detention | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| Parole | 176 | 14 | 190 |

2.2.6 DAP – Data on language courses (in Italian, CILs) for foreigners and Italian detainees, by gender:

(Abstract)

Academic year: 2012/2013

225 courses, attended by 2.496 men and 196 women, of whom 103 Italians and 2.599 foreigners.

No. of women that obtained diploma: 87

No. of men that obtained diploma: 770

of whom 30 Italians and 827 foreigners.

2.2.7. DAP – Data on primary school diploma obtained by detainees, disaggregated by gender and nationality:

(Abstract)

Academic year: 2012/2013

240 courses, attended by 3.742 men and 336 women, of whom 870 Italians and 3.207 foreigners. Those men, obtaining diploma, amounted to: 1424. Those women, obtaining diploma amounted to: 123. of whom 1214 foreigners and 333 Italians.

ANNEX 2.3. – DPS-MINISTRY OF JUSTICE

ABSTRACT

2.3.1:

2005-2014

Individuals arrested and charged by Police, by gender and age (adults (MA) and minors (MI)), for the following crimes:

For the year 2014

- MISTREATMENT AGAINST FAMILY OR PARTNERS:

W (MA)=1.516

M (MA) =11.155

- STALKING, including aggravated:

W (MA) = 1647

M (MA) = 9.160

- SEXUAL VIOLENCE (simple or aggravated):

W (MA) = 90

M (MA) = 3.539

- SEXUAL VIOLENCE BY GROUP:

W (MA) = 10

M (MA) = 211

2.3.2:

2005-2014

Individuals arrested and charged by Police, by nationality and sex, for:

For the year 2014

- CHILD PROSTITUTION: 95 WOMEN AND 329 MEN, OF WHOM 10 ITALIAN WOMEN AND 312 ITALIAN MEN
- CHILD PORNOGRAPHY: 49 WOMEN AND 349 MEN, OF WHOM 40 ITALIAN WOMEN AND 310 MEN
- POSSESSION OF PORNOGRAPHIC MATERIAL: 27 WOMEN AND 342 MEN, OF WHOM 19 ITALIAN WOMEN AND 301 ITALIAN MEN
- VIRTUAL PORNOGRAPHY: 12 ITALIAN MEN ONLY
- TOURISM FOR THE EXPLOITATION OF PROSTITUTION PURPOSE: 0
- REDUCTION INTO SLAVERY: 134 WOMEN AN 77 MEN, OF WHOM 11 WOMEN AND 30 MEN
- HUMAN TRAFFICKING: 70 WOMEN AND 36 MEN, OF WHOM 1 ITALIAN WOMAN AND 8 ITALIAN MEN
- ALIENATION AND PURCHASE OF SLAVES: 7 WOMEN AND 8 MEN, OF WHOM 1 ITALIAN WOMAN AND 4 MEN
- USE OF CHILDREN FOR BEGGING PURPOSE: 345 WOMEN AND 22 MEN, OF WHOM 1 WOMAN AND 4 MEN

2.3.3

2005-2014

Individuals arrested and charged by Police, by gender and age (adults (MA) and minors (MI)), for the following crimes:

For the year 2014

- CHILD PROSTITUTION:

W (MA)= 94

M (MA) = 395

- CHILD PORNOGRAPHY:

W (MA)= 32

M (MA)= 265

- POSSESSION OF PORNOGRAPHIC MATERIAL:

W (MA) = 24
M (MA) = 282

- VIRTUAL PORNOGRAPHY:

W (MA) = 0
M (MA) = 11

- TOURISM FOR THE EXPLOITATION OF PROSTITUTION PURPOSE:

W (MA) = 0
M (MA) = 0

- REDUCTION INTO SLAVERY:

W (MA) = 133
M (MA) = 75

- HUMAN TRAFFICKING:

W (MA) = 69
M (MA) = 35

- ALIENATION AND PURCHASE OF SLAVES:

W (MA) = 7
M (MA) = 8

- USE OF CHILDREN FOR BEGGING PURPOSE:

W (MA) = 339
M (MA) = 20

2.3.4

Individuals arrested and charged by Police, by gender and nationality, for the following crimes:

For the year 2014

- MISTREATMENT AGAINST FAMILY MEMBERS OR PARTNERS:

W (MA) = 1.538
M (MA) = 11.301

OF WHOM 1.054 ITALIAN WOMEN AND 8.154 ITALIAN MEN

- STALKING, including aggravated:

W (MA) = 1.686

M (MA) = 9.309

OF WHOM 1.431 ITALIAN WOMEN AND 7.632 ITALIAN MEN

- SEXUAL VIOLENCE (simple or aggravated):

W (MA) = 92

M (MA) = 3.709

OF WHOM 52 ITALIAN WOMEN AND 2.292 ITALIAN MEN

- SEXUAL VIOLENCE BY GROUP:

W (MA) = 14

M (MA) = 261

OF WHOM 7 ITALIAN WOMEN AND 115 ITALIAN MEN

2.3.5

2005-2014

PERCENTAGE OF VICTIMS, by gender and age (adults (MA) and minors (MI)), for the following crimes:

For the year 2014

- STALKING:

W (MA) = 70.40

M (MA) = 27.69

- STALKING committed by the spouse, even separated or divorced, or if the act is committed by computer or other IT means:

W (MA) = 86.72

M (MA) = 11.98

- STALKING against a minor, pregnant woman or person with disabilities, or by weapons or person disguised:

W (MA) = 36.28
M (MA) = 13.30

- SEXUAL VIOLENCE:

W (MA) = 76.28
M (MA) = 4.82

- SEXUAL VIOLENCE AGGRAVATED:

W (MA) = 36.78
M (MA) = 4.73

- SEXUAL VIOLENCE BY GROUP:

W (MA) = 63.04
M (MA) = 8.08

- MISTREATMENT AGAINST FAMILY MEMBERS OR PARTNERS:

W (MA) = 75.48
M (MA) = 13.55

2.3.6

2005-2014

PERCENTAGE OF VICTIMS, by gender and age (adults (MA) and minors (MI)), for the following crimes:

For the year 2014

- CHILD PROSTITUTION:

W (MA) = 12.0
M (MA) = 4.8

- REDUCTION INTO SLAVERY:

W (MA) = 71.2
M (MA) = 22.7

- HUMAN TRAFFICKING:

W (MA) = 37.5
M (MA) = 37.5

ANNEX 2.4 – STATISTICAL DATA - INEA

Under Art.14

Tab.1 No. of agricultural businesses, by gender, as at 2010; and percentage variation compared to the last two decades

| YEAR | M | F | MF |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 2010 | 1.123.037,00 | 497.847,00 | 1.620.884,00 |
| % VARIATION COMPARED TO 2010 | | | |
| 1990 | -49 | -36 | -46 |
| 2000 | -37 | -37 | -37 |

Source: CRA-INEA elaboration of ISTAT data (IV - V - VI Agricultural census)

Tab. 2. Relevance of the companies by gender during the following years: 1990-2000-2010

| YEAR | M | F |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 1990 | 74 | 26 |
| 2000 | 71 | 29 |
| 2010 | 69 | 31 |

SOURCE: Elaboration CRA-INEA in light of ISTAT data (IV - V - VI Census in the Agricultural sector)

ANNEX 3

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|-------|--|
| ABI | Italian Banking Association |
| AIDOS | Italian Women Association for Development |
| ANCI | National Association of Italian Municipalities |
| ASL | Local Health Authority |
| CEDAW | UN Cedaw Committee |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| CEFM | Child, early and forced marriage |
| CIDU | Inter-ministerial Committee for Human Rights |
| CIF | Female Entrepreneurship Committees |
| Confapi | Italian Confederation of SMEs |
| Confindustria, | General Confederation of Italian Industry |
| CNEL | National Council for Economics and Labor |
| CONSOB | Stock Exchange and Financial Service Authority |
| C.p. | Penal Code /Criminal Code |
| Cpp | Code of Criminal Procedure |
| CSOs | Civil Society Organizations |
| CSW (UN) | UN Commission on Status of Women |
| CUGs | Central Committee for the promotion of equal opportunities, workers' welfare and non-discrimination. |
| DAP | Penitentiary Administration Department |
| DEO | Department for Equal Opportunities |
| DG | General Directorate |
| DPR | Presidential Decree |
| DPS | Department for Public Security |
| EC | European Commission |
| EIGE | European Institute for Gender Equality |
| EPSCO | EU Council on Employment, Social Policy, Health and Consumer Affairs Council |
| ERDF | European Regional Development Fund |
| ESF | European Social Fund |
| EU | European Union |
| EUMS | European Union Member States |
| FGM | Female Genital Mutilation |
| GBV | Gender-based violence |
| GCAP | Italian Coalition Against Poverty |
| HRE | Human Rights Education and Training |
| ICMW | International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families |
| ICPPED | International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance |
| IDOS | Idos Research Institute |
| IHL | International Humanitarian Law |
| IHRL | International Human Rights Law |
| ILO-C143 | Migrant Workers (Supplementary Provisions) Convention |
| ILO – C189 | Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 |

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| INEA | National Institute on Agricultural Economics |
| INMP | National Institute to promote health of migrant populations |
| HRC | UN Human Rights Council |
| ISTAT | National Institute of Statistics |
| LGBTI | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Intersex people |
| Mipaaf | Ministry on Policies on Agriculture, Food and Forests. |
| MIUR | Ministry of Education |
| MoU | Memorandum of Understanding |
| NAP | National Action Plan |
| NGOs | Non-Governmental Organizations |
| NPO | Not-for-Profit Organizations |
| ONILFA | “Imprenditoria e Lavoro Femminile in Agricoltura (Female Entrepreneurship in Agriculture)” |
| OSCAD | Osservatorio per la Sicurezza contro gli atti discriminatori (Observatory on Security against discriminatory acts) |
| PCM | Presidency of the Council of Ministers |
| RAI | National Radio-TV broadcasting service |
| RSC | Roma, Sinti and <i>Caminanti</i> |
| SCO | Central Operations Service |
| SeRT | Services on Addictions |
| SMEs | Small and medium-sized enterprises |
| Stp code | Code for foreigners temporarily staying in Italy |
| TF | Task Force |
| THB | Trafficking n Human Beings |
| UNAR | National Office Against Racial Discrimination |
| UNCEDAW | UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women |
| UNCRC | UN Convention on the Rights of the Child |
| UNHCR | UN High Commissioner for Refugees |
| UNMS | United Nations Member States |
| UNSCR | United Nations Security Council Resolution |
| UPR | Universal Periodic Review |
| WG | Working Group |
| VAW | Violence Against Women |